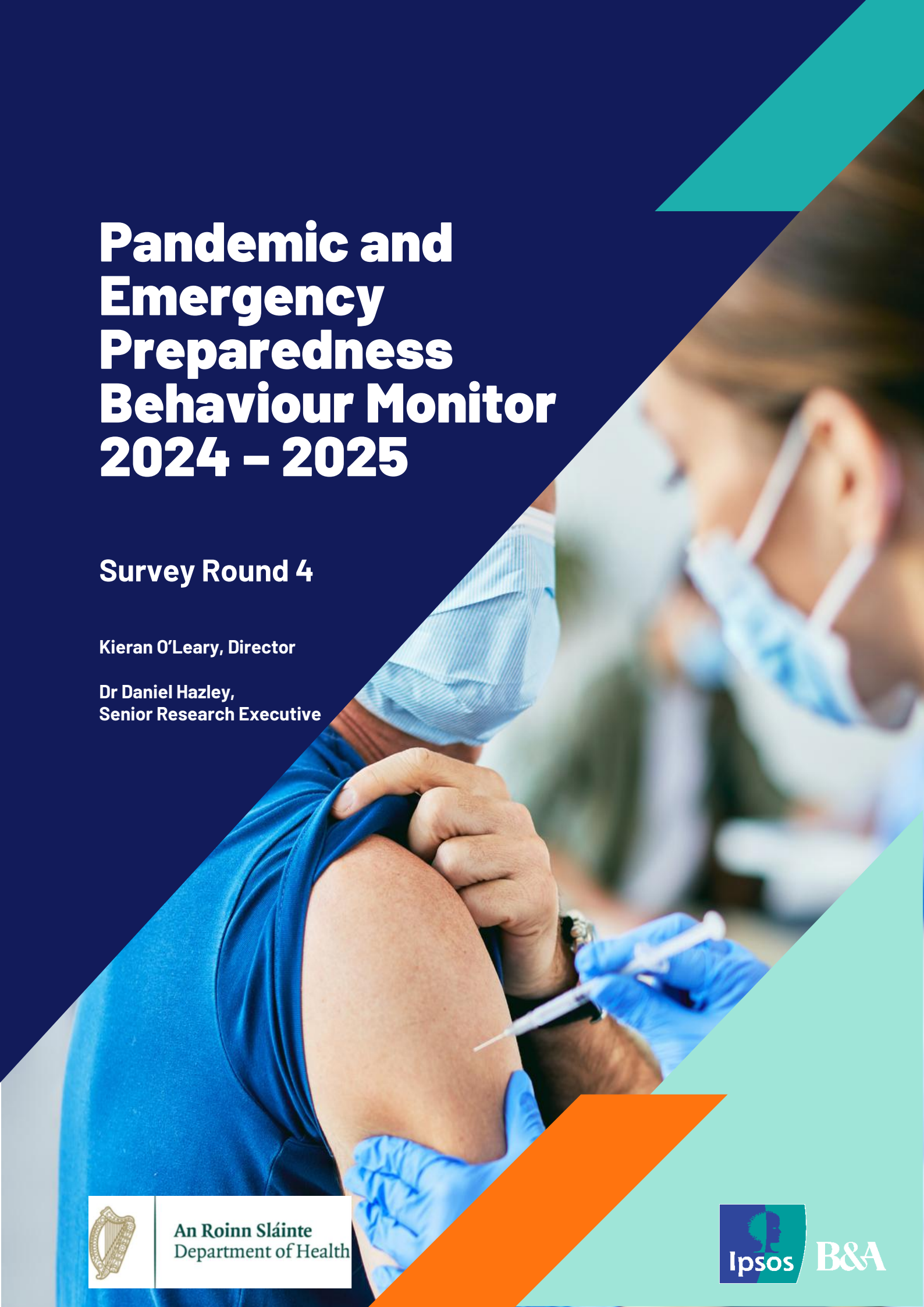
Pandemic and Emergency Preparedness Behaviour Monitor 2024 – 2025

Survey Round 4

Kieran O'Leary, Director

Dr Daniel Hazley,
Senior Research Executive



An Roinn Sláinte
Department of Health

Ipsos B&A

Contents

1 Executive Summary 4
2 Introduction 6
2.1 Background 6
2.2 Research aims and objectives 6
2.3 Methodology 7
2.4 Potential limitations and interpretations of results 8
3 Descriptive Outcomes 10
3.1 Outcomes 10
3.1.1 General Health 10
3.1.2 Mental Health 11
3.1.3 Financial Health 12
3.1.4 Perceived preparedness 12
3.1.5 Personal preparedness 12
3.1.6 Employer preparedness 13
3.1.7 Workplace/business preparedness (among those who are self-employed/have their own business) 14
3.1.8 Government preparedness 14
3.2 Flu vaccination 15
3.2.1 Free flu vaccination eligibility 15
3.2.2 Flu vaccination rate 15
3.3 Behaviour 16
3.3.1 Working from home 16
3.3.2 Preparedness behaviours 16
3.3.3 Risk perception for future pandemics and disasters 19
3.3.4 Personally affected by different issues 20
3.3.5 Future pandemics 20
3.4 Behaviours related to zoonotic diseases 21
3.4.1 Hand washing 21
3.4.2 Working with animals 23
3.4.3 Having pets 23
3.4.4 Handwashing among children 24
3.4.5 Touched a dead wild animal 24
3.4.6 Actions after touching dead animal 25
3.4.7 Swimming in open water 25
3.5 Behaviour – Specific Determinants 26
3.5.1 Zoonotic diseases 26
3.5.2 Helpful advice about the spread of infections 28
3.5.3 Self-efficacy 29
3.5.4 Social norms 30

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

1 Executive Summary

This report, commissioned by the Department of Health, presents findings from the three waves (Sept '24, April '25, Oct '25) of a two-year survey examining preparedness for extreme events like pandemics in Ireland. The survey monitors preparedness levels and informs potential interventions.

Each wave was conducted using Ipsos B&A's nationally representative Acumen Online panel. A total of 3,110 respondents completed the surveys, 1,032 completed it in September/October 2024, 1,050 in April 2025 and 1,028 in October/November 2025.

Data was weighted by age and gender, occupation, education, and region. The questionnaire was originally developed by the National Institute for Public Health and the Environment in the Netherlands (RIVM). Each wave of the survey included a mix of tracking questions from previous waves and new questions. This report draws on the questions included in all three waves and the new questions related to zoonotic disease prevention behaviours only included in the Oct '25 survey.

Key Findings - Preparedness Perceptions

Personal vs. Government Preparedness: People feeling well or very well prepared for a potential lockdown due to a new virus has decreased from 34% in September 2024 to 27% in October 2025. Meanwhile, the proportion of people feeling unprepared has risen by 3 percentage points, moving from 32% in September 2024 to 35% in October 2025. The proportion of respondents that said the Irish Government would be well or very well prepared decreased from 26% in Sept '24 to 22% in Oct '25. Across all waves, just under half (46%, Sept 24; 45%, April 25; 46%, Oct '25) said the Government would be not prepared or not at all be prepared for a lockdown due to a new virus.

Employee vs Business Preparedness: Among employed respondents, the proportion who felt their employer was well or very well prepared if a lockdown was imposed next month increased from 34% in September 2024 to 38% in October 2025. Among those who were self-employed or business owners, the proportion who said their business would be prepared for a lockdown increased from 42% in Sept '24 to 52% in Oct '25. However, those stating their business is unprepared also increased from 13% in Sept '24 to 34% in Oct '25, with neutrality decreasing from 44% in Sept '24 to 14% in Oct '25.

Key Findings - Flu Vaccination:

Vaccination rate: In both September 2024 and October 2025, 40% of respondents reported that they got the flu vaccine this season. The proportion of respondents who said they do not know yet decreased from 23% in September 2024 to 19% in October 2025.

Key Findings – Zoonotic Disease Prevention:

The Oct '25 survey included questions examining behaviours related to zoonotic diseases. These questions covered a range of different area, including handwashing behaviour, contact with animals and open swimming behaviours.

Hand washing practices: Handwashing was common after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk (88%), before preparing food (86%) and after working in the garden (82%).

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Children's hand washing practices: Respondents with children between 2 and 12 were most likely to report that their child always or often washed their hands after playing outside (67%), after they came home (65%) and before they were going to eat (64%).

Contact with a dead wild animal: 58% said they saw a dead wild animal in the past year. Among those, most (90%) did not touch the animal. 5% touched it with disposable or plastic gloves, 3% with a stick or another tool, and 2% with their bare hands.

Swimming in open water: 25% of respondents said they swam in open water at least once in the past 3 months[1]. Of these, 91% believed the water quality was good enough to swim in, and 52% washed their hands after swimming before they were going to eat. 23% said they ingested water when swimming. 22% said they checked that water quality was monitored before their last time swimming in open water.

Zoonotic Diseases Knowledge: Overall, most people correctly identified which statements related to getting sick from animals. The statements respondents were most likely to say are true were '*you can get sick from eating raw or undercooked meat*' (91%),' some diseases can be transmitted through water contaminated by feaces or urine from infected animals' (91%) and '*you can get sick when you eat from a plate or cutting board that has had raw meat on it*' (89%).

Response efficacy: The actions respondents thought were most helpful to stop the spread of infections from animals, animal products or contaminated water were 'Do not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands', '*wash your hands immediately after touching a dead wild animal*', '*wash your hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk*' and '*wash your hands after cleaning your pet's cage/ litter box/ terrarium/ aquarium*'.

Self-efficacy: Most people said they would find it easy to carry out different protective behaviours. 91% said they find washing hands before and after food preparation easy or very easy, while only 25% found it easy or very easy to check whether water quality is monitored when swimming in open water.

Social norms: Respondents were most likely to think people close to them do not touch dead wild animals with their bare hands (85%), do wash their hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk (86%) and do wash their hands after preparing food (86%). They were least likely to think people close to them check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water (53%).

[1] Data collection occurred in October so the past three months would refer to part of July, August, September and part of October.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

2 Introduction

2.1 Background

The Department of Health has identified pandemic preparedness as a critical element of its strategic vision, as articulated in its 2023-2025 Statement of Strategy. This prioritisation reflects a growing global understanding of the profound impact pandemics can have on health systems, economies, and societies. Central to the Department's approach is the recognition that individual behaviours play a crucial role in influencing the trajectory of infectious disease outbreaks. The Department advocates for a "*cold phase*" approach, emphasising the importance of establishing preventative measures and fostering a culture of preparedness during non-pandemic periods. This proactive strategy aims to equip individuals, communities, and government bodies with the necessary resources and knowledge to respond effectively to future pandemic threats, thereby mitigating their potential impact.

Following a 2023 request from the Dutch Ministry for Health, Welfare and Sport, RIVM developed a pandemic preparedness programme with a behavioural focus. This included an international survey instrument to monitor pandemic preparedness determinants and behaviours, deployed in March 2024 across the Netherlands, Ireland, Spain, and Slovenia by Ipsos under contract with RIVM.

Ipsos B&A were contracted by the Department of Health following a public procurement process to conduct three additional waves of the survey in Ireland. The second wave was completed in September 2024, and the third wave was conducted in April 2025. A final wave was completed during October and November 2025.

This report presents a comparison of the findings across the three waves commissioned by Ipsos B&A. In addition, it includes the results from a new set of questions related to zoonotic disease prevention behaviours.

2.2 Research aims and objectives

The primary aim of this survey is to provide the Department of Health with robust and timely data on the state of pandemic preparedness in Ireland. This information will be used to inform policy development, refine public health messaging, and enhance preparedness strategies at both individual and societal levels.

The specific objectives of the survey are to:

- Assess public awareness and understanding of pandemic risks and recommended preventative measures.
- Measure the prevalence of key behaviours related to pandemic preparedness, including hygiene practices, vaccination uptake, and willingness to comply with public health guidance.
- Identify the key determinants influencing these behaviours, including perceived risk, self-efficacy, social norms, and trust in information sources.
- Track changes in preparedness levels over time, allowing for the evaluation of the effectiveness of interventions and the identification of emerging challenges.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

- Provide comparative data with other participating countries, facilitating a deeper understanding of the factors contributing to national differences in preparedness.

2.3 Methodology

This survey employed a quantitative, cross-sectional design. Data were collected online using Ipsos B&A's Acumen Online panel, a nationally representative panel of Irish adults. Data were weighted during the analysis stage to be nationally representative, based on the latest Central Statistics Office (CSO) population data. Weights have been applied to the following demographic variables: age stratified by gender, occupation status, education, and region.

The target sample size for each wave was 1,000 respondents. 1,032 completed the survey in September/October 2024, 1,050 in April 2025 and 1,028 in October/November 2025.

The questionnaire used in each wave was an updated version of the instrument employed in the initial wave waves, developed by RIVM and provided to Ipsos B&A by the Department of Health. The questionnaire covered a range of topics including demographics, health status, flu vaccination, and determinants of health-related behaviours.

The majority of questions were closed-ended, multiple-choice format, with a maximum of three open-ended questions.

The September/October 2024 questionnaire incorporated new questions on behaviour-specific determinants (self-efficacy, social norm), replacing questions on general determinants from the March 2024 survey.

The April 2025 questionnaire removed questions on behaviour-specific determinants and replaced them with new questions on health literacy, trust in institutions, and perceptions, experiences and perceived preparedness for extreme weather events. Data analysis, including descriptive statistics, were conducted to explore relationships between key variables, the results of which are detailed in this report.

The October/November 2025 survey removed some questions on self-protective behaviours and contact with others when unwell. These were replaced with new questions on behaviours related to zoonotic diseases including contact with living and dead animals, and swimming in open water.

The survey length varied slightly between waves. It took an average of 13 minutes 48 seconds to completed in September/October 2024, 16 minutes 58 seconds in April 2025 and 13 minutes 46 seconds in October/November 2025.

To maintain the highest data quality standards, the Ipsos B&A team employs rigorous, ongoing data quality checks throughout the fieldwork process. Our surveys incorporate automated flags and trap questions designed to identify potentially undesirable response patterns. These real-time quality control systems enable a tiered response from the Panel Management Team, ranging from the removal of suspect survey data to the permanent removal of panellists from the panel. The seamless integration of the Acumen Panel survey platform and panel management systems allows for comprehensive tracking of panellist behaviour over time, facilitating a fair and calibrated approach to maintaining data integrity

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Data weights are included to ensure that the resulting sample is aligned with the profile of the target population. Due to the survey quotas applied during data collection the extent of weighting was relatively small across most key variables.

Table 1. Sample profile of surveys (%*) – unweighted and weighted.

		Unweighted			Weighted		
		Sept '24	April '25	Oct '25	Sept '24	April '25	Oct '25
Gender	Male	48	48	49	48	49	49
	Female	51	51	51	51	51	51
	Other/prefer not to say	1	1	1	1	<1	1
Age	18-24	12	15	10	16	16	16
	25-34	18	18	17	15	15	15
	35-54	35	35	38	33	36	36
	55+	32	32	35	33	33	33
Region	Dublin	29	29	33	29	29	29
	Rest of Leinster	26	25	25	27	27	27
	Munster	27	26	25	27	27	27
	Connacht/Ulster	19	19	17	18	18	18
Area in which respondent lives (*self-reported*)	City	28	29	29	28	28	26
	Large town (*5000+ population*)	29	27	31	31	28	31
	Small town (*1,500 – 4,999 population*)	13	14	14	11	15	15
	Rural area/a town or area with fewer than 1,499 population	31	30	27	29	29	29
Education	Low (*Lower secondary/ primary/ no formal education*)	9	7	7	27	27	27
	Middle (*Upper secondary/ technical or vocational education*)	36	37	35	34	34	34
	High (*Advanced certificate/ bachelor's degree or higher*)	55	56	57	39	39	39
Self-perceived social class	ABC1F	47	51	56	43	44	48
	C2DE	53	49	44	57	56	52

*Some percentages don't add up to 100 due to rounding.

2.4 Potential limitations and interpretations of results

When interpreting the findings of any survey, it is important to consider the potential limitations around self-reported behaviours. In the context of this study, there are two limitations that are particularly noteworthy.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Social Desirability Bias: Survey responses may be influenced by social desirability bias, where respondents tend to answer questions in a manner that they believe will be viewed favourably by others. In the context of pandemic preparedness, individuals might overreport their level of preparedness (e.g., having adequate supplies, knowing emergency procedures) to align with perceived social norms or expectations. This could lead to an overestimation of actual preparedness levels in the general population.

'Cold' versus. 'Hot' State Behaviours: This survey captures perceptions and intentions in a relatively calm, 'cold' state, albeit one only a few years following the Covid-19 pandemic restrictions. However, behaviour during an actual pandemic ('hot' state) can differ significantly due to factors such as fear, stress, and panic. For example, while respondents may indicate a willingness to adhere to public health guidelines in the survey, their actual behaviour during a pandemic might be different. Therefore, the results should be interpreted as indicators of *intended* behaviour and perceived preparedness, rather than definitive predictions of behaviour during a real pandemic event.

Given these limitations, the survey results should be interpreted with caution. While the data provides valuable insights into public perceptions and self-reported preparedness, it is essential to acknowledge the potential for overestimation due to social desirability bias and the discrepancy between 'cold' state intentions and 'hot' state behaviour. These findings should be used to inform public health communication strategies and interventions, with the understanding that actual behaviours during a pandemic may vary.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

3 Descriptive Outcomes

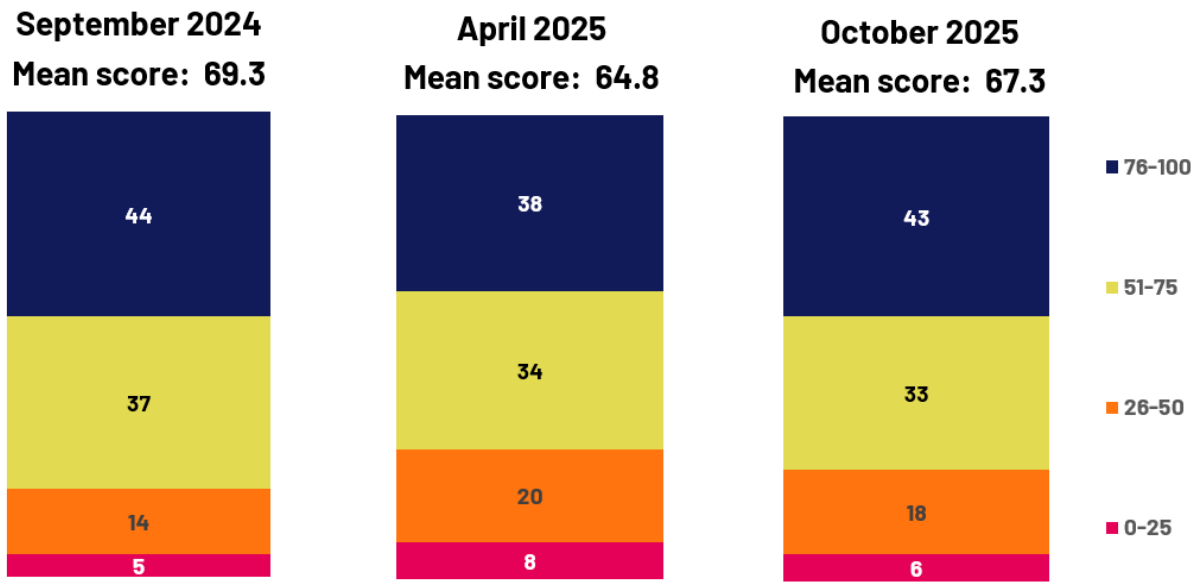
3.1 Outcomes

3.1.1 General Health

General health was measured by asking respondents to mark on a scale how good or bad their health was on the day of the survey. On the scale, 100 means the best health imaginable and 0 means the worst health imaginable. The scale used was the EQ-5D-5L. The online questionnaire displayed the scale on which participants could then click a point, and the corresponding number would be displayed automatically.

In October 2025, the mean reported health score was 67.3, showing a 2.5-mark increase from April 2025 after a 4.5 drop from the September 2024 score. Over two in five people (43%) reported a health score between 76 and 100 (+5% from Apr '25 & in line with Sept '24), and a further 33% reported a health score between 51 and 75. On the lower end of the scale, 18% reported a score between 26 and 50 and 6% reported a score between 0 and 25, indicating a low level of perceived health.

Figure 1 How good or bad is your health today? (%)
On the scale, 100 means the best health imaginable and 0 means the worst health imaginable.



Demographic differences were consistent with previous waves, and no particular group appears to have driven the increase in October 2025. Increases were observed across nearly all key socio-demographic groups.

Across all waves, there is consistency across age groups, with older individuals typically reporting lower scores compared to younger people, and across social class, with the more affluent ABC1F group reporting higher levels than C2DE. Differences between genders remain consistent, with a slightly higher mean for females (68.2) than for males (66.6) in October 2025.

From a regional perspective, there were changes across each wave. In September 2024 each region was consistently high with Dublin (68.8) and Rest of Leinster (excluding Dublin) (68.5) falling slightly below the

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

average. In April 2025, Dublin reports far above the average (69.3) and in October 2025, Rest of Leinster (excluding Dublin) (62.1) holds the lowest average.

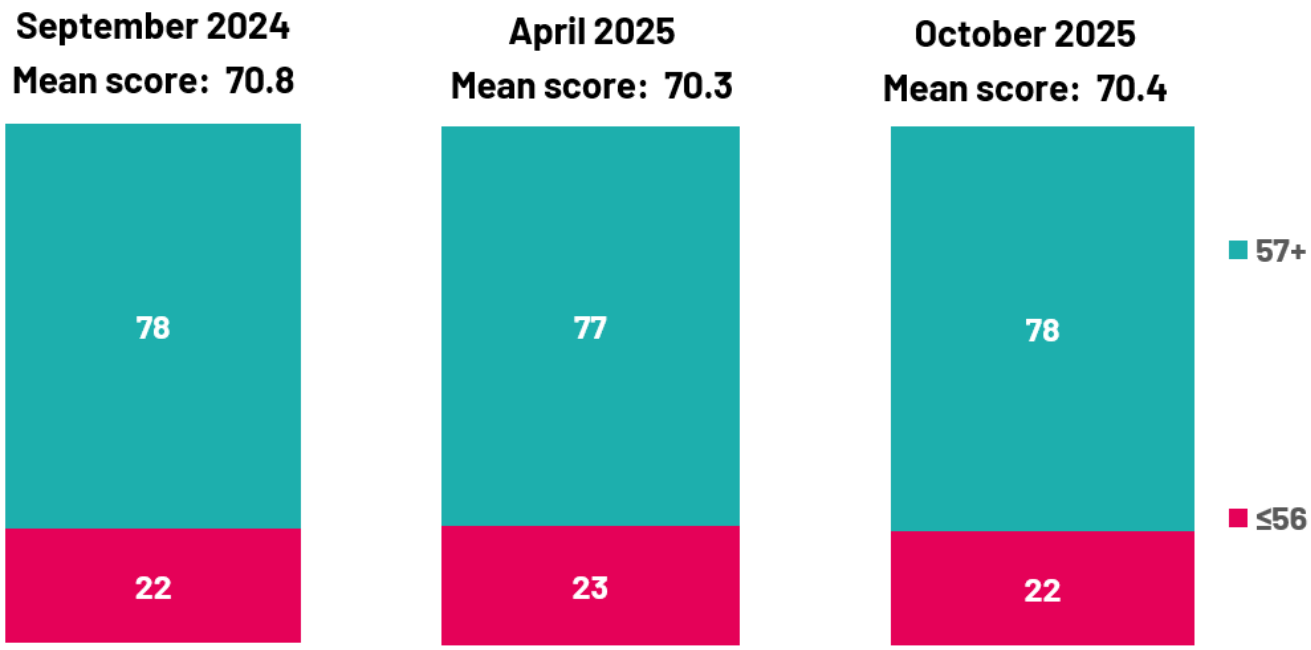
3.1.2 Mental Health

Respondents were also asked the Mental Health Inventory-5 (MHI-5). The MHI-5 is a brief, five-item questionnaire used to assess peoples' psychological distress and well-being. Respondents were provided with a 6-point Likert scale from 1 (permanently) to 6 (never) and asked how much of the time in the previous four weeks they felt the way described in the five statements. To calculate the final MHI-5 scale score, respondents' responses to all five statements were added together and scaled on a 0-100 scale. Lower scores indicated worse mental health.

The average MHI-5 score has been consistent for the last three waves at just above 70. Around one in five people recorded MHI-5 scores of less than 56, which is indicative of a probable mental health problem.

Men had higher mean MHI-5 scores than women in April '25, indicating women had worse mental health on average, although there were no differences between the genders in October '25. Across all waves, older adults were found to have better mental health than younger adults. Those aged 55 and older were found to have the highest mean MHI-5 scores, whereas people aged 18 to 24 were found to have the lowest scores. Across all waves, people living in a town with fewer than 1499 inhabitants were more likely to have a MHI-5 score above 57.

Figure 2 Distribution of Mental Health Inventory-5 (MHI-5) scores (*range 0 to 100*) (%)



Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

3.1.3 Financial Health

When asked about their financial situation, the majority of people in each wave said they were getting by but must be careful. This has trended downwards from 50% in Sept '24, 46% in April '25, to 44% in Oct '25. However, 'having problems making ends meet' is trending upwards, going from 13% in Sept '24 to 17% in Oct '25. Over one in four said things were all right (consistent each wave), and around one in ten said they were doing well financially.

Table 2 How is your financial situation? (%)

	Sept '24	April '25	Oct '25
You are having problems making ends meet	13%	16%	17%
You are getting by but have to be careful	50%	46%	44%
Things are alright	27%	27%	27%
You are doing well	10%	12%	12%

In October 2025, there were a few significant differences between demographics. In April '25, women were more likely than men to say they were having problems making ends meet financially, and in Sept '24 men were more likely to say they were doing well (15% v 6%). In Sept '24, those 55+ reported significantly lower levels of having trouble making ends meet (6%), which has increased to 13% in the most recent wave.

In April '25 and Sept '24, those in Dublin were more likely to that they were at higher levels of doing well financially; this was not the case in Oct '25. Across all waves, the Connacht / Ulster region reported significantly lower levels of financial health.

3.1.4 Perceived preparedness

Perceived preparedness was assessed by asking respondents a series of questions about their preparedness for a new pandemic. The following description was provided to respondents at the start of this survey section.

'A lockdown is a measure in which movements and activities are limited such that only organisations supplying basic needs and essential services can function normally. For example, non-essential shops are closed, people work from home as much as possible and travel restrictions apply.'

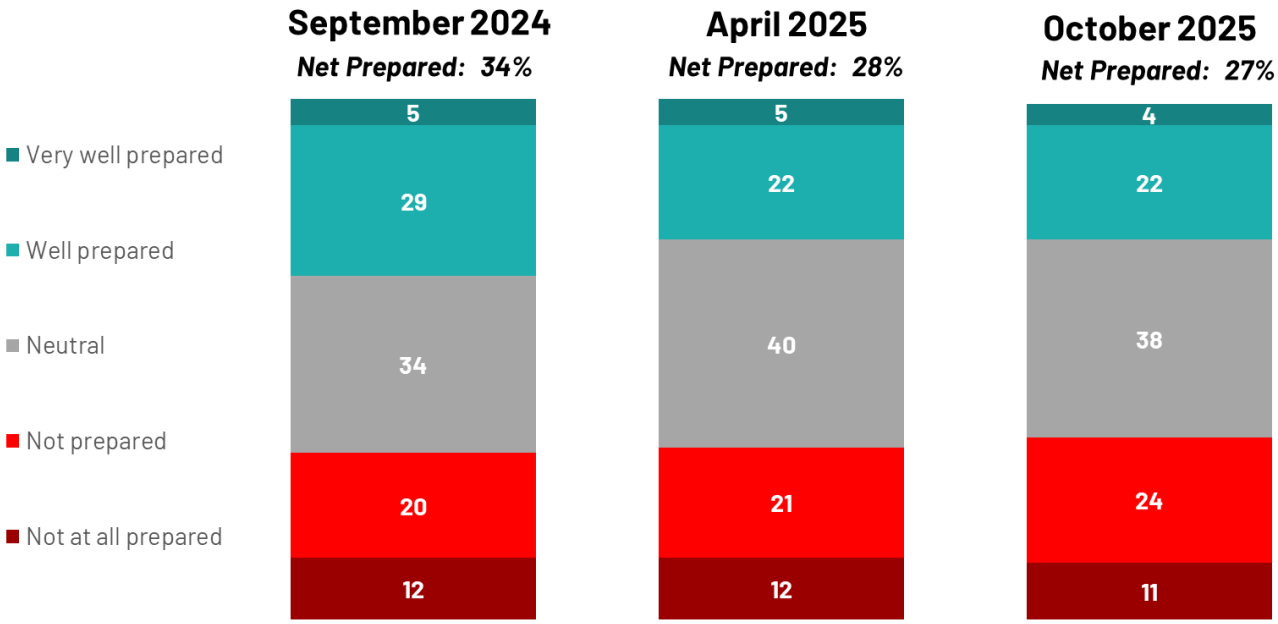
Respondents were then asked a series of questions in relation to their personal pandemic preparedness, as well as the preparedness of their employer, their own workplace/business (if self-employed/have their own business), and their government. The questions were answered on a 5-point Likert scale from 1 (not at all prepared) to 5 (very well prepared).

3.1.5 Personal preparedness

People were less likely to feel well or very well prepared if a lockdown was imposed next month due to the spread of a new virus, falling from 34% in Sept '24 to 27% in Oct '25. Not being prepared has increased by 3%

since Sept '24, with neutrality increasing by 4% in the same period. Nearly all demographic groups showed a downward trend in preparedness.

Figure 5 If a lockdown were imposed next month because of the spread of a new virus (variant), to what extent would you feel prepared for this? (%)

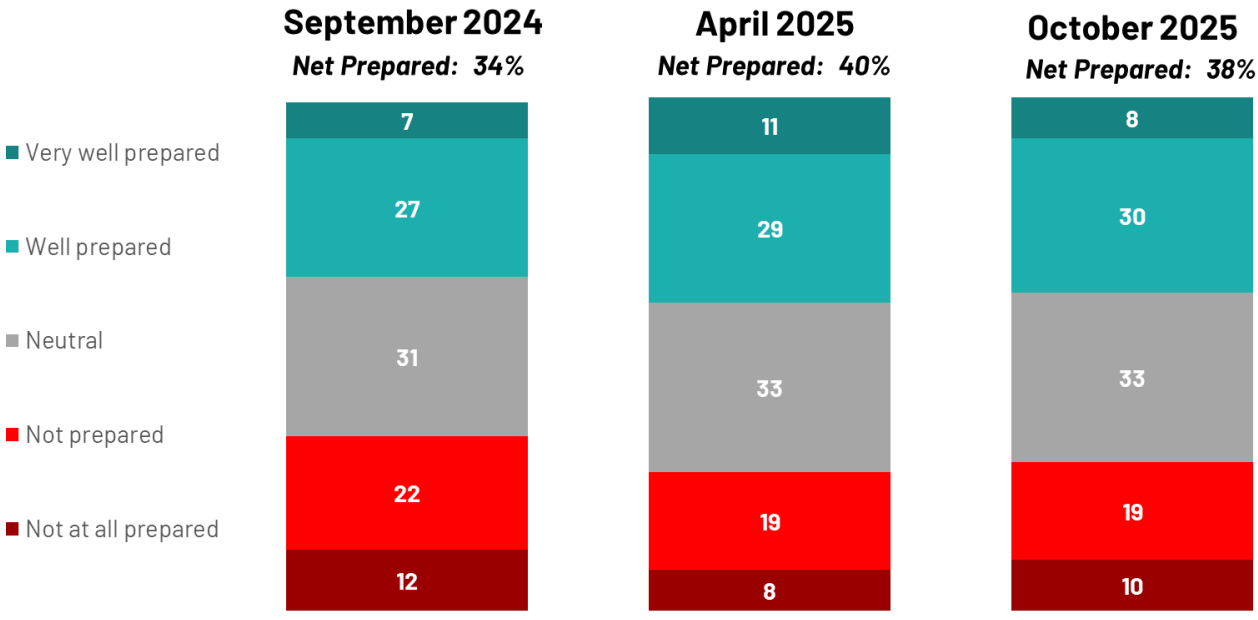


Those aged 18-24 consistently report the lowest levels of preparedness, with those aged 55+ reporting the highest levels.

3.1.6 Employer preparedness

Those who were employed were asked how prepared their employer would be if a lockdown was imposed in the next month. In Oct '25, 38% of employees said their employer would be well or very well prepared if a lockdown was imposed, a 2% fall from April and 4% increase from Sept '24.

Figure 6 If a lockdown were imposed next month because of a new virus, how prepared would your employer be? (n=598, 613, 640) (%)



Although the change from April to October 2025 was small, some demographic groups saw larger shifts throughout each wave. Female employees' belief in their employer's preparedness has been trending upwards (33%, 36%, 40%) while male employees peaked in April '25 and dipped back down in October (36%, 44%, 35%).

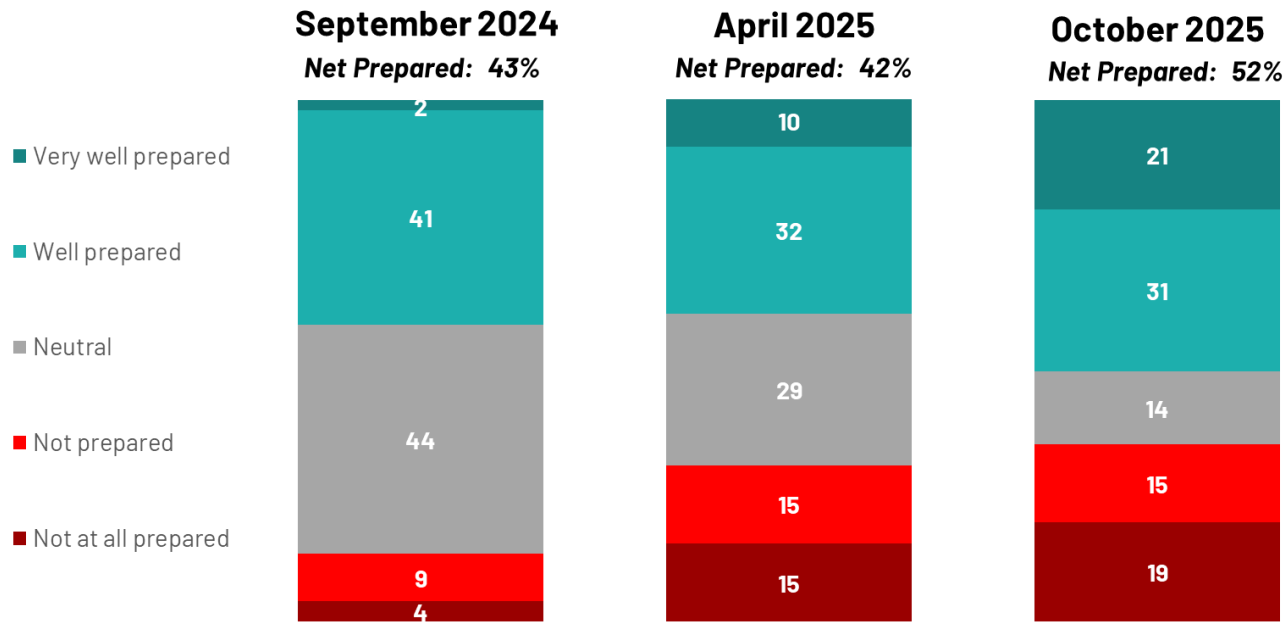
Employees aged 18-24 consistently report the lowest levels of belief in that their employers being prepared, although this increase is closer to the average in Oct '25 (34%) than previous waves Sept '24 (20%) and Apr '25 (23%).

3.1.7 Workplace/business preparedness (among those who are self-employed/have their own business)

Those who were self-employed or who owned their own business were asked about the preparedness of their workplace/business if a lockdown were imposed in the next month. It should be noted that only a small number of people in the sample were self-employed/business owners (September 2024: 63, April 2025: 68, October 2025: 57). Due to this small sub-sample size, the following results should be read with caution.

Among those who were self-employed or business owners, the proportion who said their business would be prepared for a lockdown increased from 42% in Sept '24 to 52% in Oct '25. However, those stating their business is unprepared also increased from 13% in Sept '24 to 34% in Oct '25, with neutrality decreasing from 44% in Sept '24 to 14% in Oct '25.

Figure 7 If a lockdown were imposed next month because of a new virus, how prepared would your workplace/business be? (n=63, 68, 57) (%)

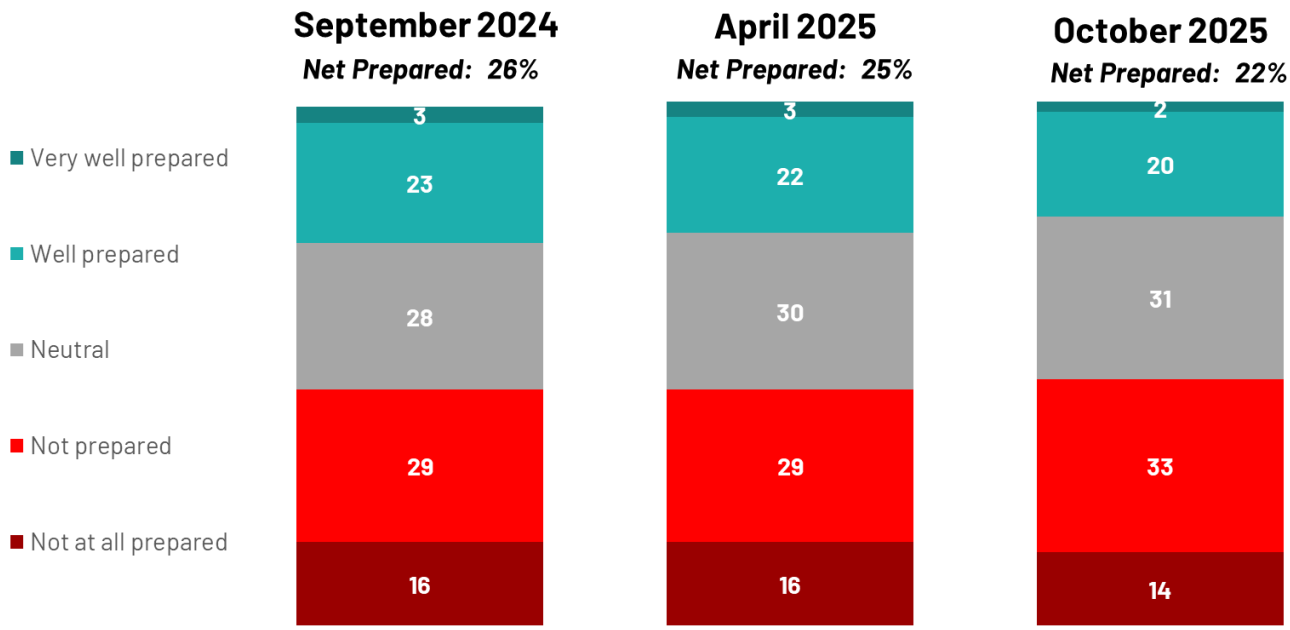


3.1.8 Government preparedness

Government preparedness was assessed by asking how prepared people think their government would be if a lockdown was imposed next month. The proportion of respondents that said the Irish Government would be well or very well prepared decreased from 26% in Sept '24 to 22% in Oct '25. Across all waves, just under half (46%, Sept '24; 45%, April '25; 46%, Oct '25) said the Government would be not prepared or not at all be prepared for a lockdown due to a new virus.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Figure 8 If a lockdown were imposed next month because of a new virus, how prepared would your government be? (%)



As with personal preparedness, people belief in the governments preparedness if a lockdown were imposed next month is trending downwards. Those aged 35-54 show the largest decline from 31% in Sept '24 to 18% in Oct '25.

3.2 Flu vaccination

Questions about flu vaccination were asked of all respondents. The questions asked in September 2024, and October 2025 focused on knowledge around eligibility for a free vaccine and if people planned to get a vaccine this season. In April 2025, respondents were asked if they had got the flu vaccine this past season.

3.2.1 Free flu vaccination eligibility

There was a 5% increase in those who say they were eligible for a free flu vaccine in Sept '24 to Oct '25, with almost two-thirds (64%) stating they were eligible in Oct '25.

Table 3. Are you eligible for the free flu vaccine? (%)

	Sept '24	Oct '25
Yes	59%	64%
No	41%	36%

Consistent in both waves those over 55+, social class C2DE and low education level were significantly more likely to report that they were eligible for a free vaccine.

3.2.2 Flu vaccination rate

Two in five people (40%) reported that they got the flu vaccine that season, consistent for both waves. There was an increase in those who said no and decrease in those who do not know yet.

Table 4. Did you get the flu vaccine this season? (%)

	Sept '24	Oct '25
Yes	40%	40%
No	37%	41%
Don't know yet	23%	19%

With both waves, those who are older (55+) were more likely to say they got their flu vaccine for the season. For 18–24-year-olds, there was an increase in those who claimed to have got a flu vaccine (16% Sept '24 to 24% Oct '25).

Regionally, people living in Connacht/ Ulster were more likely to say they will not be getting a flu vaccine for the season, with an increase in October 2025 (52%) from September 2024 (45%).

3.3 Behaviour

Each wave of the survey contained a series of questions relating to behavioural health determinants. These ranged from handwashing and household preparedness for a potential lockdown

3.3.1 Working from home

People in employment who can work from home has increased each wave, up 8% in Oct '25 (42%) from Sept '24 (36%). The average hours spent working from home has remained broadly stable across waves, increasing only slightly from 19.5 hours in Sept '24 to 20.6 hours in Oct '25.

There were no major differences between each wave for gender or age. In Oct '25 those 18-24 were least likely to be able to work from home while in Sept '24 it was those 55+. People classified into the ABC1F self-perceived social class were more likely to be able to work from home (56-58%), compared with only 16-19% of those classified into the C2DE social class.

Figure 12 Are you able to work from home? (%)

	Sept '24 n=653	April '25 n=675	Oct '25 n=691
Yes	36%	38%	42%
No	64%	62%	58%
Average hours worked from home (*only measured among those who can work from home*)	19.5 hours	20.5 hours	20.6 hours

3.3.2 Preparedness behaviours

To assess how prepared people would be for a future disaster or emergency, each respondent was asked if they had implemented a series of preparedness behaviours. These preparedness behaviours included home preparation (e.g., having a first-aid kit at home) and general readiness (e.g., keeping important documents

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

in a safe place). In October 2025, eight new behaviours were introduced, with five behaviours carried over from previous waves.

The three most common home preparedness behaviours were having a flashlight/candle accessible (87%), having a first aid kit at home (75%, consistent with previous waves), and having a supply of face covers, disinfectant and soap (*59%, trending downwards from 73% in Sept '24).*

The least common behaviours in Oct '25 were having a grab bag (16%) and knowing their cities/regions' response plan to disasters or emergencies (16%).

Figure 13 Have you implemented the following in your household – Home Preparation Behaviours (%)

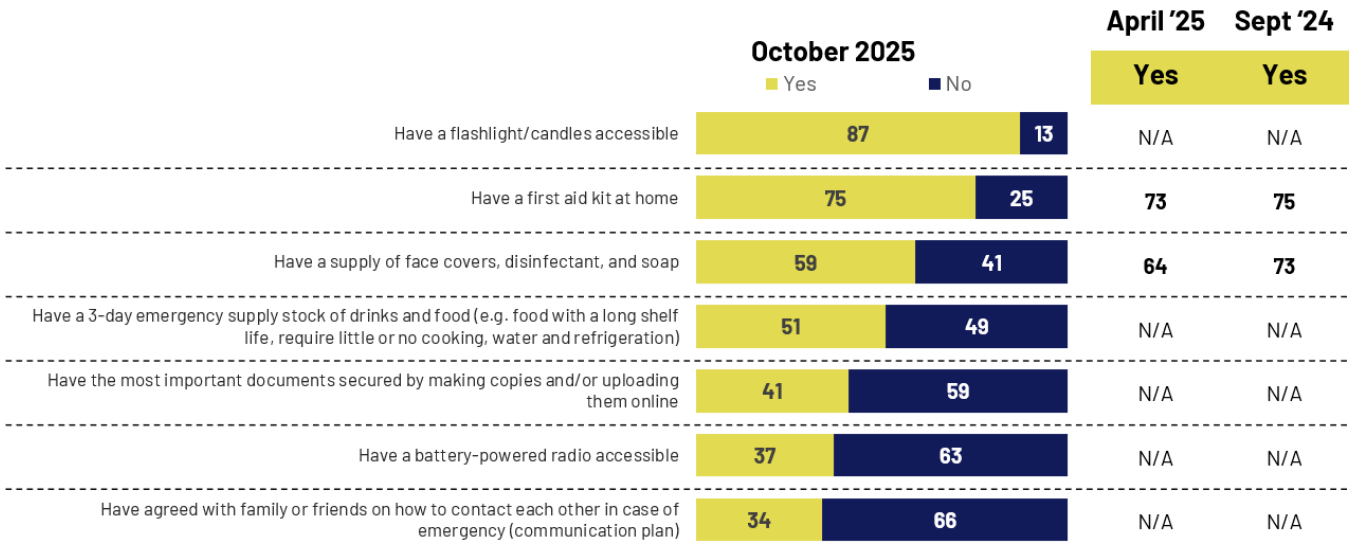
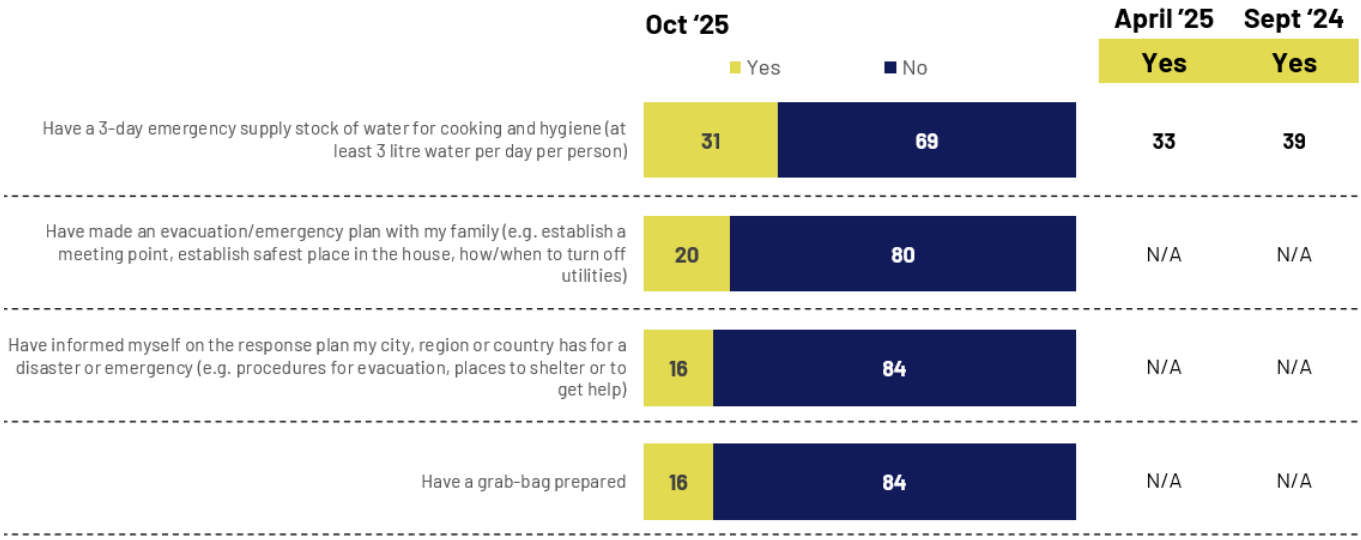


Figure 14 Have you implemented the following in your household – General Readiness (%)



Have a flashlight/candles accessible

- The majority of people (87%) have a flashlight or candles accessible at home; this is higher among those aged 55+ (92%) and in rural areas (94%) and lower among those who live in Dublin (81%).

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Have a first aid kit at home

- Around three-quarters have a first aid kit at home, with those aged 55 and older more likely to have one at home, this is consistent across each wave.

Have a supply of face covers, disinfectant, and soap

- Having a supply of face covers, disinfectant, and soap at home has trended downwards, falling from 73% in Sept '24 to 59% in Oct '25. Those aged 55 and older were more likely to have a supply of face masks, disinfectant, and soap, with the trend down from the average.

Have a 3-day emergency supply stock of drinks and food (e.g. food with a long shelf life, require little or no cooking, water and refrigeration)

- Half of respondents in Oct '25 had a 3-day emergency supply stock of drinks and food at home. This increases to 60% for those aged 55+ and to 60% for those living in Munster.

Have the most important documents secured by making copies and/or uploading them online

- Two in five (41%) have important documents secured by making copies and/or uploaded them online, this is higher among men (47%), those 25-34 (54%), people who live in a city (52%) and with high levels of education (47%).

Have a portable battery powered radio accessible

- Just below four in ten (37%) have a portable battery powered radio accessible, down 4% from April '25. Consistent with both waves in 2025 those 55+ were more likely to say they had this accessible to them, while those aged 25 to 34 were significantly less likely to say they did.

Have agreed with family or friends on how to contact each other in case of emergency (communication plan)

- One-third (34%) have agreed with family or friends on how to contact each other in case of emergency, this is significantly higher for those 18-24 (61%), 24-34 (44%), people living in Munster (43%) and lower for those age 35-54 (21%), living in the rest of Leinster (26%) and females (29%).

Have a 3-day emergency supply stock of water for cooking and hygiene

- One-third have a 3-day emergency supply stock of water for cooking and hygiene; this is consistent across both the Apr '25 (33%) and Oct '25 (31%) waves.

Have made an evacuation/emergency plan with my family (e.g. establish a meeting point, establish safest place in the house, how/when to turn off utilities)

- One-fifth have made an evacuation/emergency plan with my family, with men (26%) being more likely than women (15%) to report this. Those living in rural areas (13%) were significantly less likely to have this plan set with family.

Have informed myself on the response plan my city, region or country has for a disaster or emergency (e.g. procedures for evacuation, places to shelter or to get help)

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

- 16% of respondents had informed themselves about the response plan their city, region or country has for a disaster or emergency, increasing to 27% among those 18-24 years old and to 25% for those 25-34.

Have a grab-bag prepared

- Only 16% have a grab-bag prepared, this is significantly higher among those aged 18-24 (32%).

3.3.3 Risk perception for future pandemics and disasters

Respondents were asked to indicate how likely they felt different pandemics or disasters would occur in their region in the next five years. Responses were provided on a 6-point scale ranging from very unlikely to very likely.

Overall, across all waves, around half of all people thought that a natural disaster or a highly contagious disease outbreak was at least somewhat likely in the next five years. In contrast, around three in ten people thought an armed conflict was at least somewhat likely.

A highly contagious disease outbreak (e.g. Ebola, COVID-19, bird flu)

- Half of respondents consistently believed the risk of a highly contagious disease outbreak was at least somewhat likely in the next 5 years. With women more likely than men to see this as a possible risk, particularly in the most recent wave (Oct '25: 46% male v 59% female). Those aged 18-24 were consistently more likely to think a highly contagious disease outbreak is unlikely.

Natural disasters (e.g. floods, drought, forest fires, earthquakes, violent storms)

- Perceived risk of natural disasters in the next five years has remained somewhat steady over the 3 waves, with around half of people feeling this is at least somewhat likely. The difference in perceived risk between men and women peaked in Oct '25, with 57% of women thinking a natural disaster was at least somewhat likely in the next 5 years compared to 45% of men, a 12% difference.

Man-made disasters (e.g. oil spills, industrial or nuclear accidents)

- 42% in Oct '25 and April '25 felt the risk of a man-made disaster was at least somewhat likely in the next 5 years, this is a 5% increase from Sept '24. There were no major gender or age differences between each wave.

Terrorist attacks

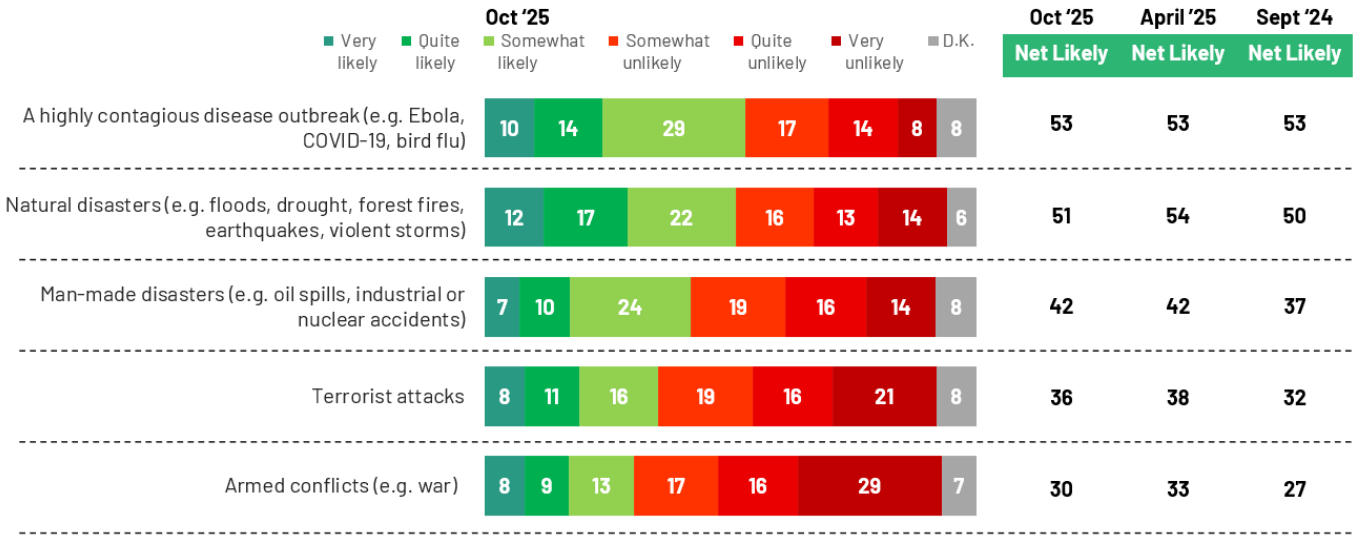
- Perceived risk of a terrorist attacked varied slightly wave to wave, seeing a 6% increase from Sept '24 (32%) to Apr '25 (28%) and then falling by 2% in the Oct '25 wave (36%). Those aged 55+ reported the lowest likelihood of this risk for each wave.

Armed conflicts (e.g. war)

- Across all three waves, armed conflicts were considered the least likely event participants thought would occur in the next 5 years, with 62% feeling this was at least somewhat unlikely.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Figure 15 How likely to occur in your region in the next five years... (%)



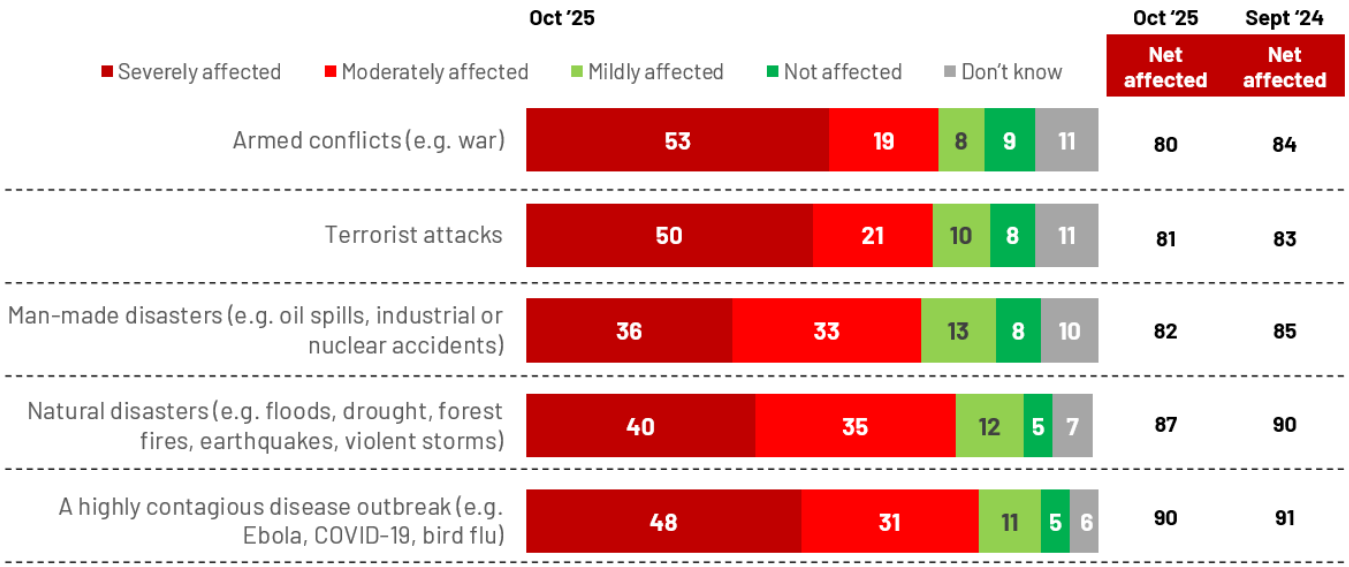
3.3.4 Personally affected by different issues

In the Oct '25 and Sept '24 surveys, respondents were also asked how personally affected they felt they would be by different events. Most people said they would be at least mildly affected by a highly contagious disease outbreak, and close to half said they would be severely affected (48%, Oct '25, 46% Sept '24).

Over half of people say they would be severely affected by armed conflicts (53%, Oct '25, 55% Sept '24).

Across both waves and events presented, men were significantly less likely than women to say they would be severely personally affected. In Oct '25, this difference ranges from 9% for contagious disease (42%, Men, 53%, Women) to 19% for a terrorist attack (40%, Men, 59%, Women).

Figure 26 How personally affected would you be by....(%)



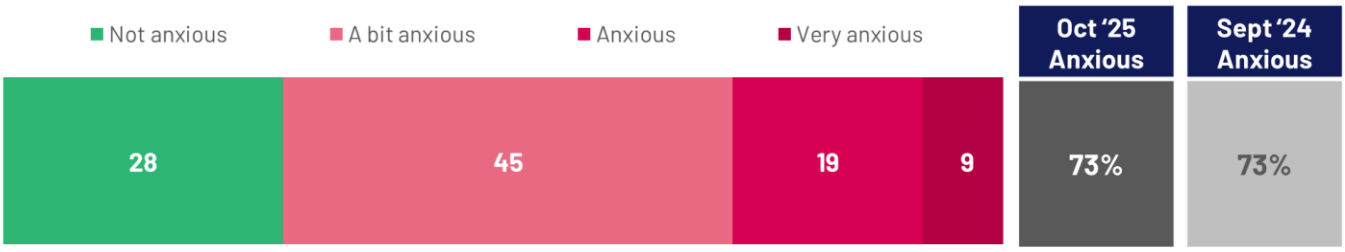
3.3.5 Future pandemics

In the Oct '25 and Sept '24 surveys, respondents were also asked how anxious they feel about a future pandemic occurring in their life. Almost three in four (73%) felt anxious about a future pandemic. The level

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

of anxiety towards a future pandemic was consistent for each wave. Across both waves, males were more likely than women to say they are not anxious about a future pandemic, while those aged 18-24 were more likely than average to say they are anxious about this possibility.

Figure 27 How anxious do you feel when you think about a future pandemic that might occur in your life? (%)



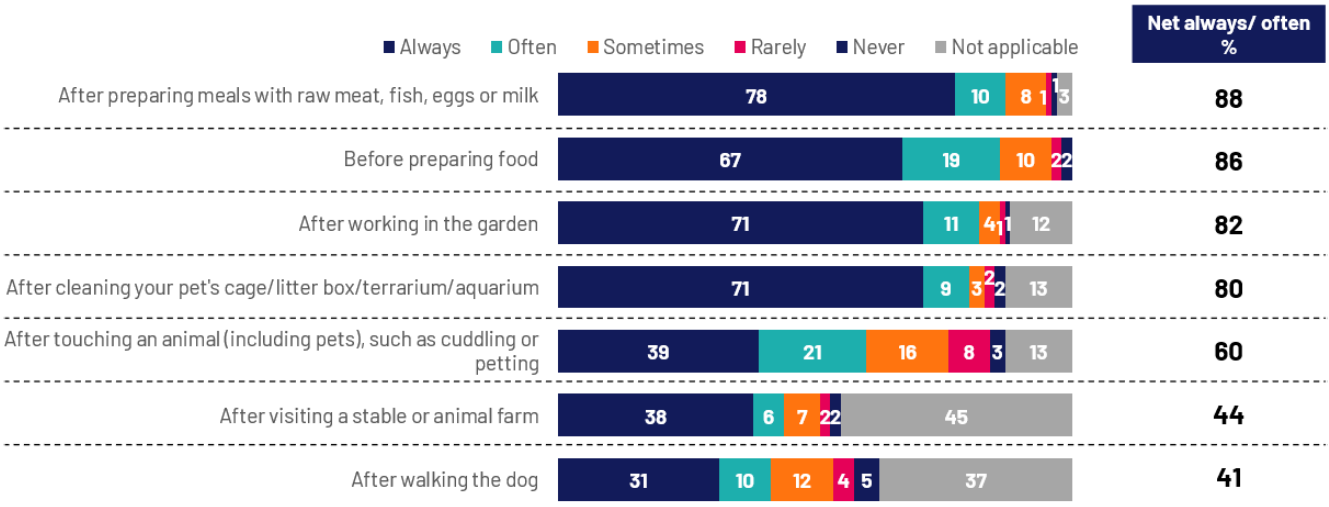
3.4 Behaviours related to zoonotic diseases

The Oct '25 survey included a new set of questions examining behaviours related to zoonotic diseases. Therefore, the section below only includes findings from the Oct '25 survey. These questions covered a range of different areas, including measures for respondents' handwashing behaviour, their everyday contact with animals, both dead and alive, including wild animals and exploring open swimming behaviours. This section also covers children aged 2-12 and their hand-washing behaviours around animals.

3.4.1 Hand washing

The first set of behavioural questions asked how often people washed their hands with soap and water in a range of scenarios.

Figure 11 In the past week, how often did you wash your hands with soap and water...(%)



After preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk

- The vast majority (88%) of people often or always washed their hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk. Women were more likely than men to do so (94% v 82%). Those aged 55+

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

(92%) and living in Dublin (92%) were also more likely to wash their hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk.

Before preparing food

- 86% said they often or always washed their hands before preparing food. Of these, 67% said they always washed their hands. Those aged 55+ were more likely (75%) to always wash their hands before preparing food and those aged 18-24 (50%) were less likely to always do so.
- Differences can also be seen regionally, with people living in Munster (93%) more likely to wash their hands and those in the Rest of Leinster less likely (79%) to do so.

After working in the garden

- Around eight in ten people (82%) said they often or always washed their hands after working in the garden, with 71% of those said they always washed their hands.
- Those aged 55+ (81%) were significantly more likely to say they always wash their hands after working in the garden. While those aged 18-24 were the least likely to say they always (58%) wash their hands after working in the garden. Women were more likely than men to say they always wash their hands after working in the garden (64%, Men; 78%, Women).

After cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium

- Eight in ten said they often or always wash their hands after cleaning their pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium.
- No major differences were found between men and women, social class or region for this scenario. Those aged 55+ (79%) were more likely to say they always wash their hands after cleaning their pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium.

After touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting

- Three in every five people (60%) wash their hands often or always touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting.
- Again, we see differences in age groups, with those aged 18-24 being more likely to say they never or rarely wash their hands in this scenario (20%).
- Regionally, those in Munster (69%) were significantly more likely to say they wash their hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting.

After visiting a stable or animal farm

- Eight in ten respondents who visited a stable or animal farm last week (i.e. excluding those who have not visited, 45%) often or always wash their hands after they visit. No significant demographic differences were observed for this question.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

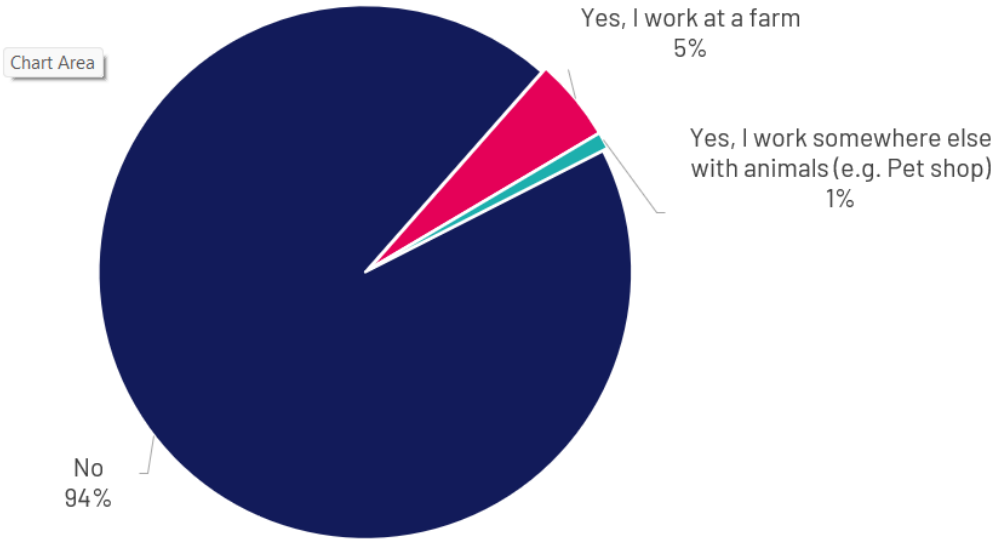
After walking the dog

- Two in three (66%) respondents who walked a dog last week (i.e. excluding those who do not have a pet, 37%) often or always wash their hands after. No significant demographic differences were observed for this question.

3.4.2 Working with animals

Most respondents (94%) did not work closely with animals. Of the 6% who said they worked with animals, most worked at a farm, with 1% working somewhere else with animals like a pet shop. Those aged 18-24 (14%) and those living in rural areas (14%) were more likely to say they worked at a farm.

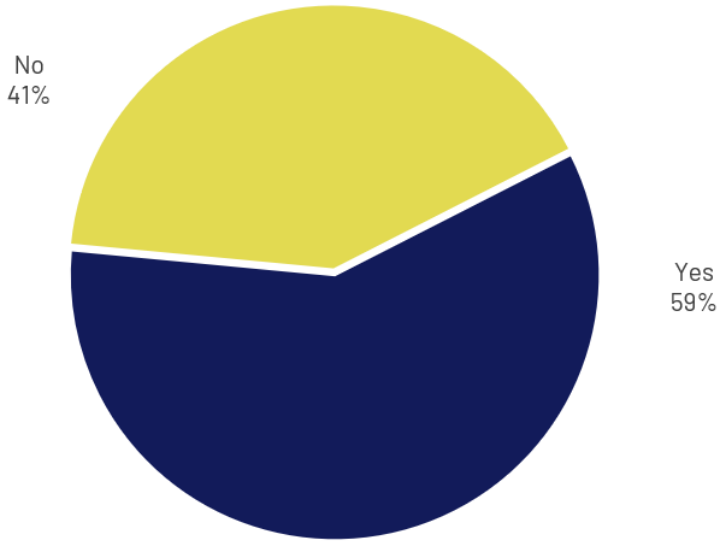
Figure 16 Do you work closely with animals? (%)



3.4.3 Having pets

Three in five people (59%) had a pet. This is significantly higher among those aged 18-24 (73%), living in a rural area (68%) and with a mental health diagnosis (70%).

Figure 17 Do you have pets? (%)



Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

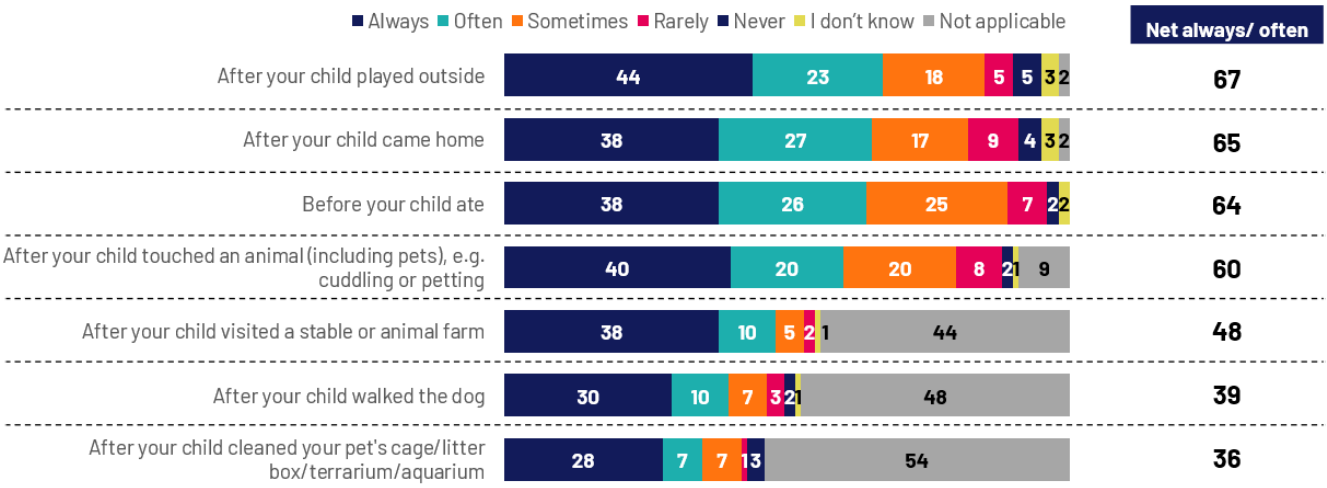
3.4.4 Handwashing among children

22% of respondents have children between the ages of 2 and 12. These respondents were asked how often their child washed their hands after different scenarios.

Of those with children between 2 and 12, 67% report their child always or often washes their hands after playing outside, 65% report doing so after they come home and 64% report doing so before they were going to eat (64%).

When those for whom the scenario is not applicable were removed, 76% report their children always or often washed their hands after visiting a stable or animal farm, 65% after walking the dog and 64% after cleaning out their pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium.

Figure 20 In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water...(%)



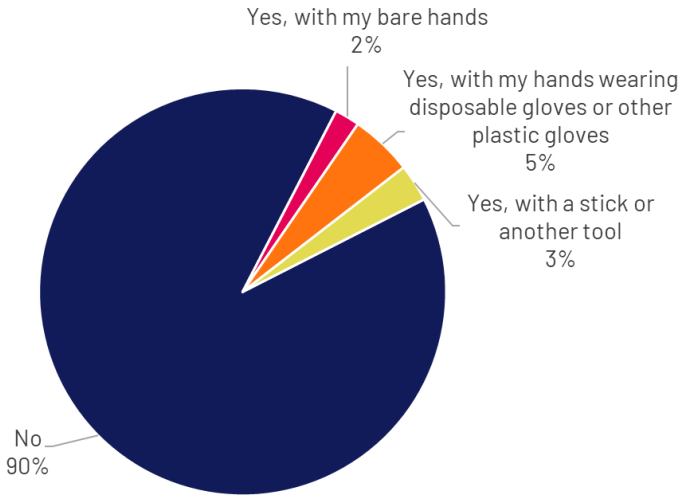
3.4.5 Touched a dead wild animal

Nearly three in five respondents (58%) had seen a dead wild animal in the past year. Among those who saw a dead wild animal in the past year, most (90%) did not touch the animal. 5% touched the animal with disposable or plastic gloves, 3% did so with a stick or another tool, while 2% touched the dead animal with their bare hands.

The percentage of men (12%) who touched a dead wild animal is higher than women (6%). Those who live in a large town (5000+ population) were more likely to touch the dead animal (15%), while those in a city (2%) or a small town (less than 1,499) (3%) were less likely to do so.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

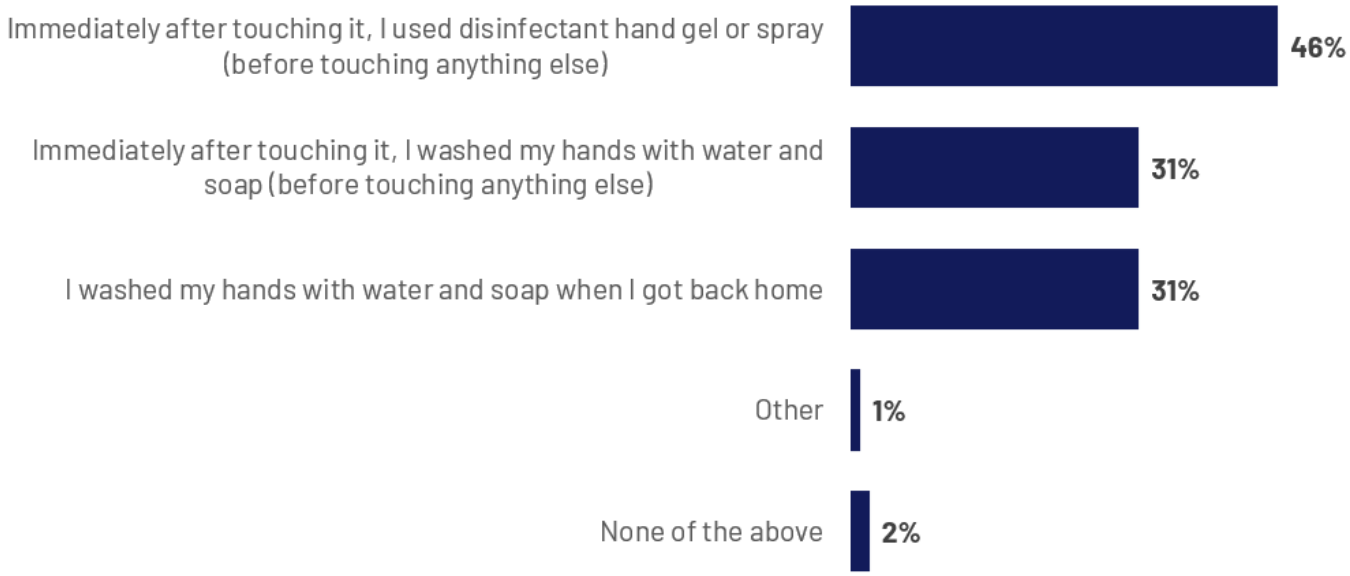
Figure 22 Did you touch this dead wild animal? (n=625) (%)



3.4.6 Actions after touching dead animal

Among the small group of people who had touched a dead wild animal in the past year (n=49), almost half (46%) used disinfectant hand gel or spray before touching anything else, with almost one third (31%) either washing their hands with water or soap immediately or waiting until they got back home to wash their hands.

Figure 23 What did you do after touching the dead wild animal? (n=49) (%)



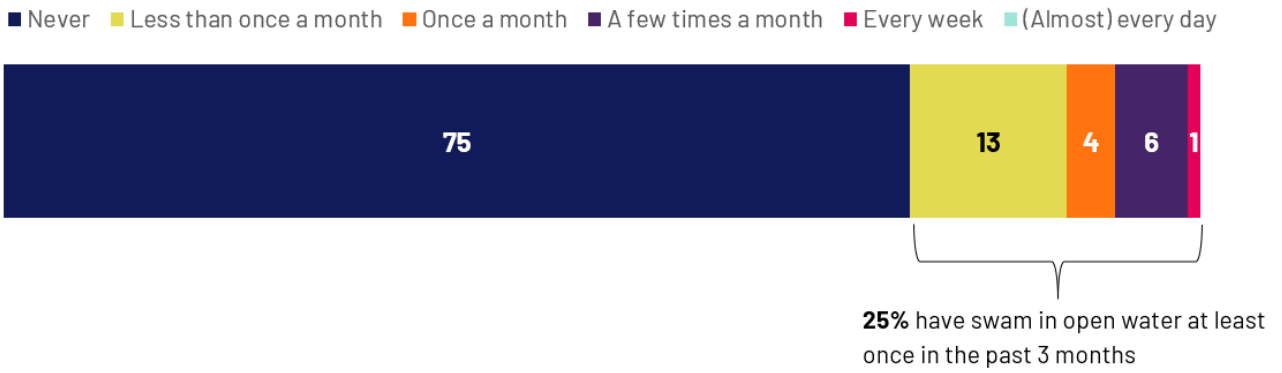
3.4.7 Swimming in open water

One in four (25%) said they swam in open water in the past three months (i.e. data collection occurred in October so the past three months would refer to part of July, August, September and part of October).

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

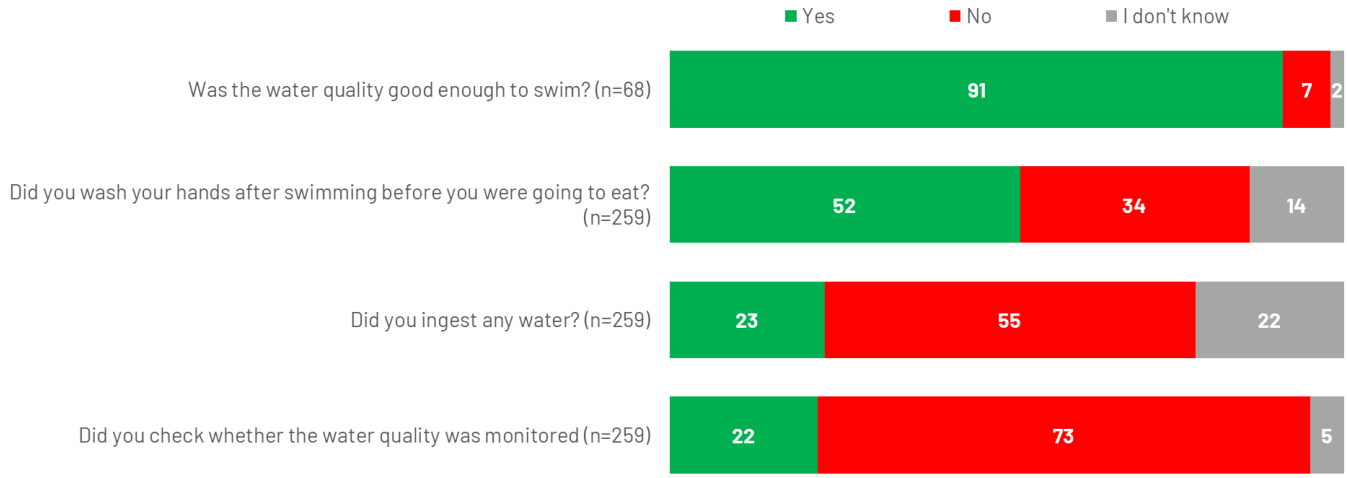
People aged 18-24 (48%) and 25-34 (33%) were more likely to have swum during this period, as well as those in social class ABC1F (31%). While those aged 55+ (10%), social class C2DE (20%), living in Connacht/Ulster (18%) were all less likely to say they swam in open waters during this period.

Figure 24 How often did you swim in open water in the past three months? (%)



Among those who swam in open water, over nine in ten (91%) believed the water quality to be good enough to swim in. Over half (52%) washed their hands after swimming before they were going to eat. Younger adults were less likely to wash their hands before eating, with 41% of those aged 18-24 said they do this compared with 66% of those aged 55+. More than one in five (23%) say they ingested water while swimming.

Figure 25 Think of the last time that you were swimming in open water...(%)



3.5 Behaviour – Specific Determinants

This section examines questions related to understanding respondents' opinions on the helpfulness of different ways to prevent the spread of diseases, the difficulty in carrying out these measures and exploring the perceived social norm for these behaviours. As with the previous section, these questions were only asked in the Oct '25 survey.

3.5.1 Zoonotic diseases

Overall, most people correctly identify which statements related to getting sick from animals. Respondents were most likely to say it was true that 'you can get sick from eating raw or undercooked meat' (91%),' some

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

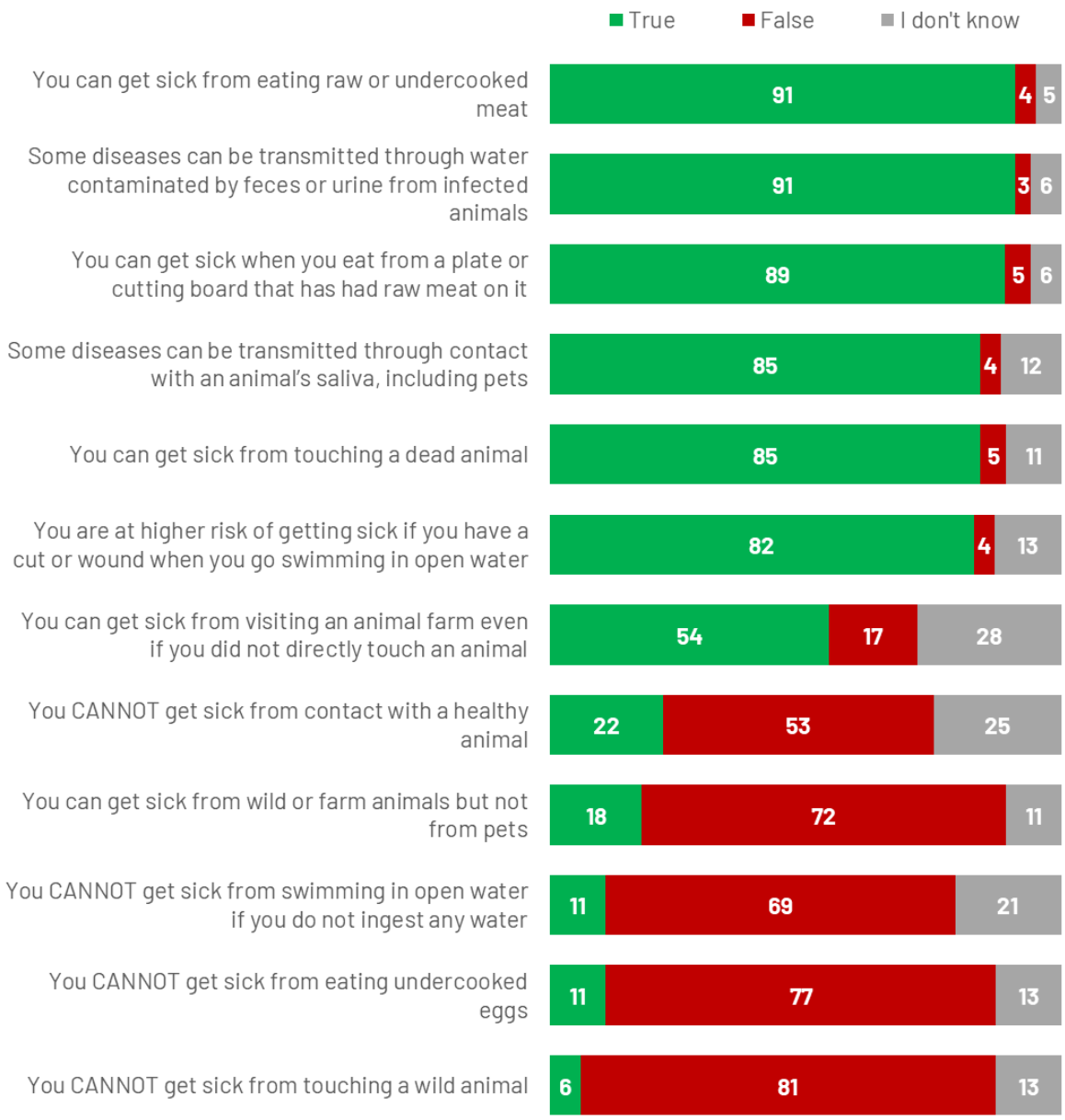
diseases can be transmitted through water contaminated by feaces or urine from infected animals' (91%) and 'you can get sick when you eat from a plate or cutting board that has had raw meat on it' (89%). Females and those aged 55+ were significantly more likely to think these three top statements were true.

'You can get sick from visiting an animal farm even if you don't directly touch an animal' had the highest level of people who said they did not know (28%) if this was true or false, with 17% saying it was false and 54% believing the statement to be true. Those aged 25-34 (64%) and those with a high level of education (61%) were more likely to say this is true and those aged 55+ were less likely to think this (47%).

'You CANNOT get sick from contact with a healthy animal' is another statement that caused confusion. One in four (25%) said they didn't know the answer, 22% believed this to be true while just over half (53%) thought this statement was false.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Figure 28 Below you see statements about getting sick from animals. Please select for each statement whether you think it is true or false. (%)



3.5.2 Helpful advice about the spread of infections

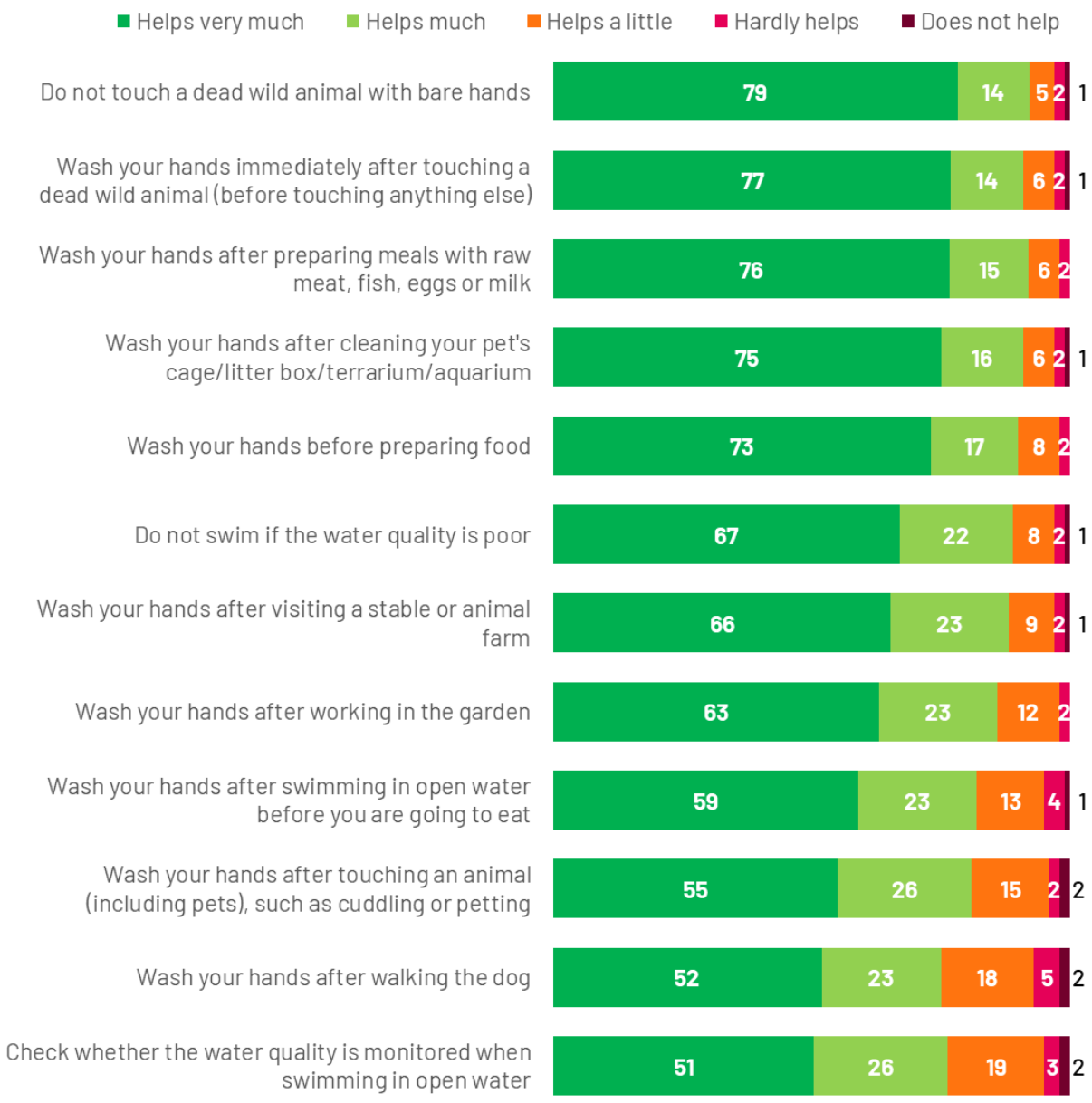
Respondents were asked to evaluate how helpful they thought different types of advice would be against the spread of infections they could get from having contact with animals, animal products or contaminated water. A substantial proportion believed this advice to be very helpful, ranging from 51% for 'check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water' to 79% for 'Do not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands'.

Respondents viewed actions such as avoiding direct contact with dead wild animals, washing hands immediately after touching one, washing hands after preparing raw meat, fish, eggs or milk, and cleaning hands after handling a pet's cage or enclosure as the most helpful ways to prevent infections from animals, animal products, or contaminated water.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Across all advice statements, women were significantly more likely than men to find them very helpful. Age differences were also noted across most statements, with those aged 55+ more likely to believe the advice is helpful, while those aged 18-24 were less likely to think this – although most younger adults believed the advice was helpful.

Figure 29 Suppose you were to carefully follow the following advice. How well do you think that this advice would help against the spread of infections you could get from contact with animals, animal products or contaminated water? (%)



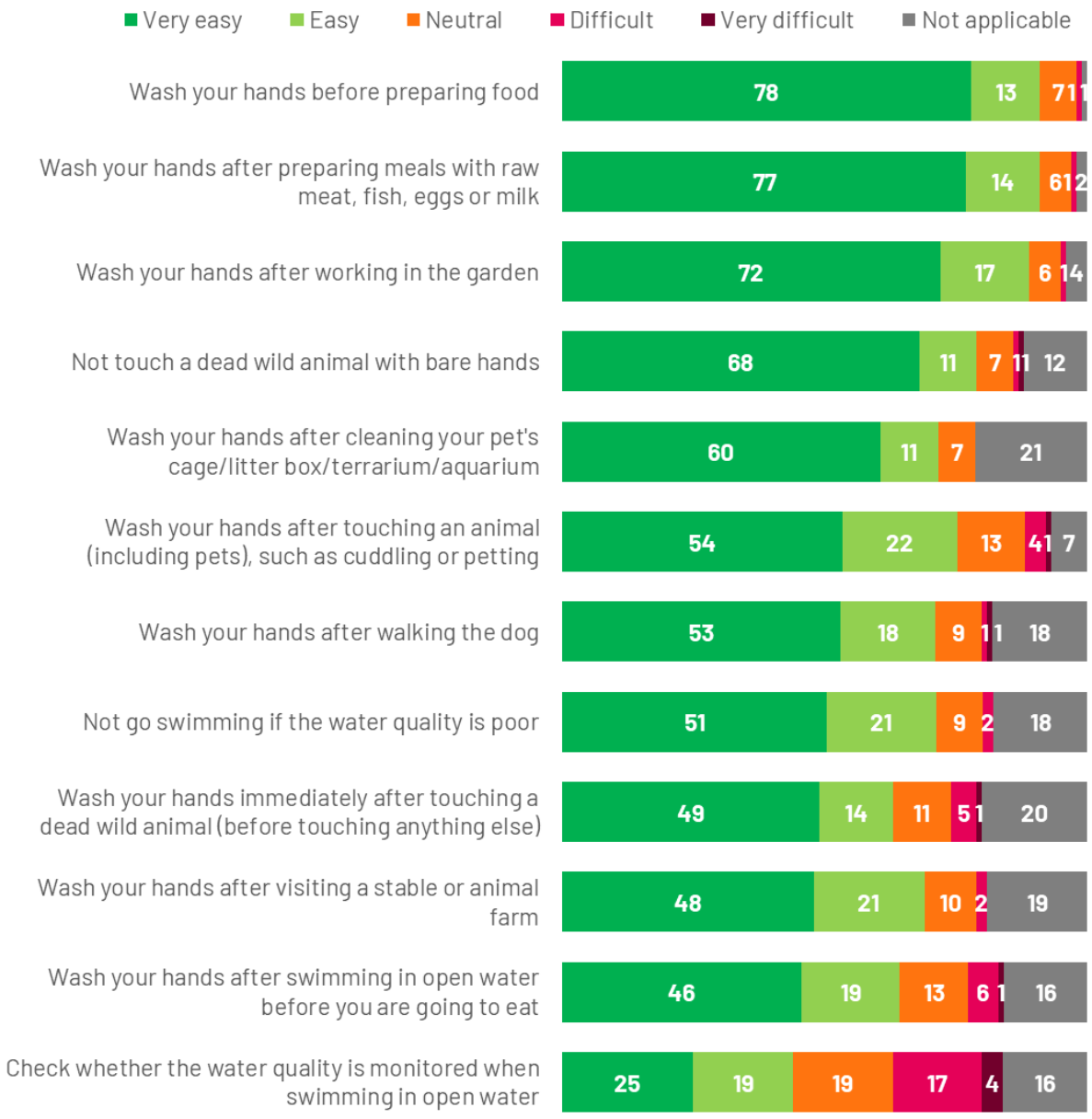
3.5.3 Self-efficacy

Self-efficacy, defined as a persons' belief in their ability to perform specific behaviours to achieve an outcomes, was assessed by asking respondents to rate how easy or difficult they would find it to carry out a range of protective behaviours. Most people said they would find it easy to carry out the different tasks that would help stop the spread of infection. Almost all respondents (91%) thought washing their hands before and after preparing food was easy or very easy, with only 1% saying this was difficult for them.

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Some of the tasks were not applicable to all people. Focusing on the levels of difficulty, the difficulty levels were very low for nearly all tasks except for 'checking whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water'. Just over one in five (21%) found it difficult or very difficult to check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water.

Figure 30 How difficult or easy do you find it to....(%)



3.5.4 Social norms

Social norms were assessed by asking respondents whether they felt most people close to them engaged in a range of protective behaviours. Responses were measured on a 5-point Likert scale. Most respondents agreed that people who were close to them engaged in protective behaviours.

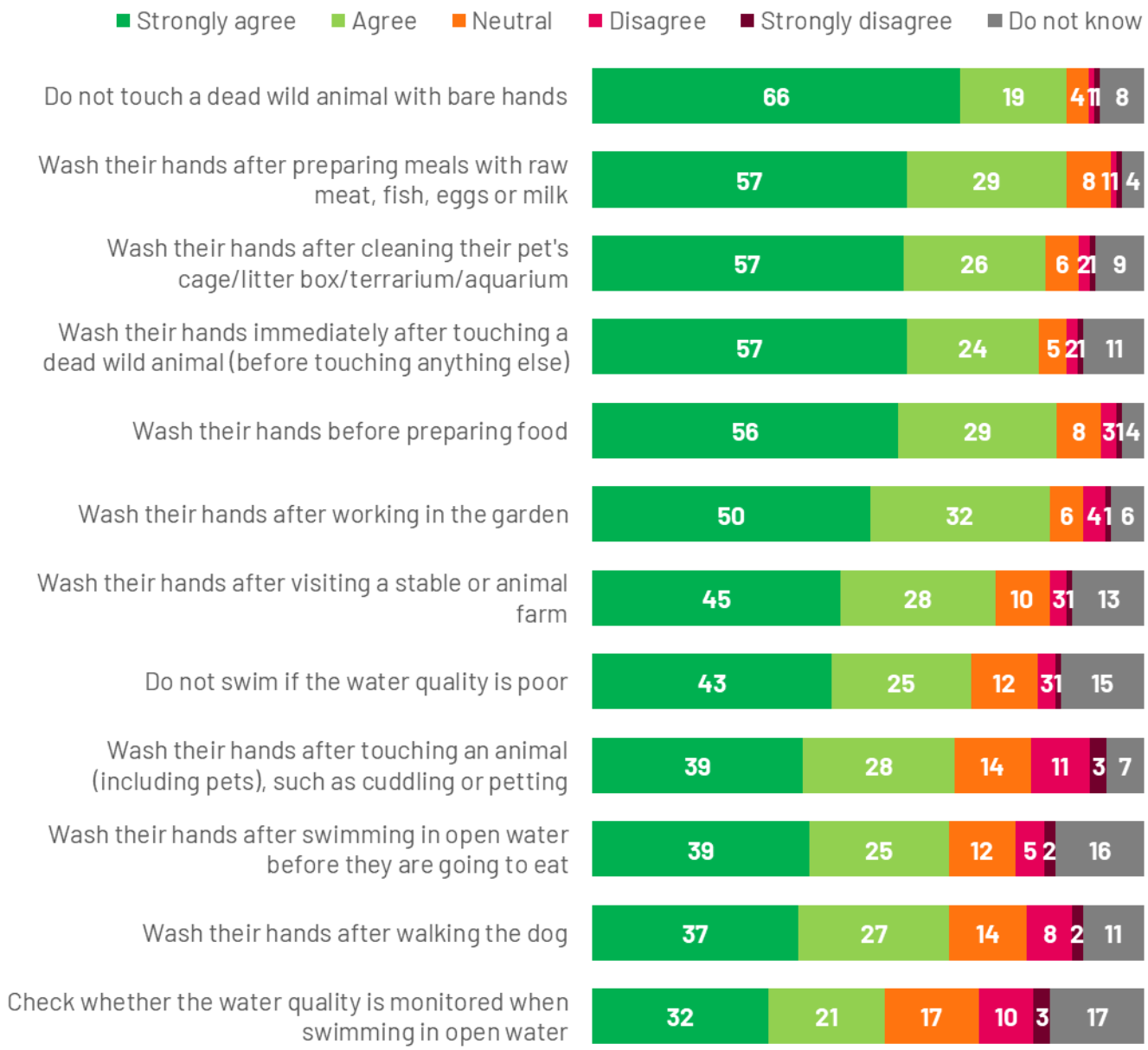
Respondents were most likely to think people close to them would not touch a dead wild animal with their bare hands (85%), wash their hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk (86%) and wash

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

their hands after preparing food (86%). They were least likely to think people close to them check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water (53%).

Across most actions, women were more likely than men to agree that the people close to them engaged in protective behaviours.

Figure 31 To what extent do you disagree or agree with the following statements. Most people who are important to me....(%)



Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Questionnaire

Block A1: Demographics

Gender self-identification

gender

To which gender identity do you most identify?

1 Male
2 Female
3 Intersex
4 Non-binary
5 Transgender
6 In a different way not listed above
7 I don't know
8 I prefer not to say

Year of birth

Birthyear / age

What is your year of birth?

Answer type: integer [year]

Education level

education

Note: In the analysis we will use education in three categories. You can ask this question in a way that is relevant for your country, and recode the answers to three categories (low, middle, high).

Source: ISCED coding of levels
https://uis.unesco.org/sites/default/files/documents/international-standard-classification-of-education-isced-2011-en.pdf

What is your highest level of completed education?

1 No formal education or training
2 Primary education (Fetac Level 1 or 2 Cert. or equivalent). NFQ levels 1 or 2
3 Lower secondary education (Junior/Inter/Group Cert, Fetac Level 3 Cert, FÁS Introductory Skills, NCVA Foundation Cert. or equivalent. NFQ level 3)
4 Upper secondary education (Leaving Cert., including Applied and Vocational programmes, or equivalent. NFQ levels 4 or 5)
5 Technical or Vocational (FETAC Level 4/5 Cert., NCVA Level 1/2, FÁS National Craft Cert., Teagasc Farming Cert., CERT Professional Cookery Cert. or equivalent. NFQ levels 4 or 5)
6 Advanced Certificate / Completed Apprenticeship (FETAC Advance Cert., NCVA Level 3, FÁS National Craft Cert., Teagasc Farming Cert., CERT Professional Cookery Cert. or equivalent. NFQ level 5)
7 Higher Certificate (NCEA/HETAC National Cert. or equivalent. NFQ level 6)
8 Ordinary Bachelor Degree or National Diploma. NFQ Level 7
9 Honours Bachelor Degree/Professional qualification or both. (NFQ Level 8)
10 Postgraduate diploma, Masters Degree or equivalent. (NFQ Level 9)
11 Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher. (NFQ level 10)

12 Not elsewhere classified

Primary occupation
occupation

Note: This question may be asked in different ways. For the routing in the questionnaire it is important to know if someone has paid work (employed or self-employed).

What is your work situation?
Multiple answers possible

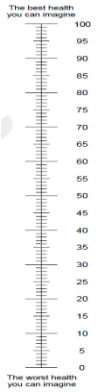
occupation_1	Paid employment
occupation_2	Self-employed / own business
occupation_3	Voluntary work
occupation_4	Retired (including early)
occupation_5	Unemployed or job seeking
occupation_6	Disabled / unable to work
occupation_7	Social assistance benefit
occupation_8	Housewife or househusband
occupation_9	I am going to school / studying
occupation_10	None of the above **Exclusive*

Block D1: Outcomes

General health
d01

Note: In our online questionnaire we use a scale in which participants click a point in the scale, and the corresponding number is displayed automatically.

Source: EQ-5D-5L



How good or bad is your health **today**?

1.

On the scale 100 means the best health you can imagine. 0 means the worst health you can imagine.

2.

Mark an X on the scale to indicate how your health is **TODAY**

3.

Now, please write the number you marked on the scale in the below.

4.

5. Your health **today** =

6.

7.

8.

Mental health

d02

Source: MHI-5

In the previous 4 weeks how much of the time…

d02_1	Were you feeling very nervous?
d02_2	Were you so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?
d02_3	Did you feel calm and collected?
d02_4	Did you feel down and depressed?
d02_5	Did you feel happy?

1. Permanently
2. Mostly
3. Often
4. Sometimes
5. Rarely
6. Never

Financial health

d03

How is your financial situation?

1 You are having problems making ends meet
2 You are getting by but have to be careful
3 Things are all right
4 You are doing well

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

Perceived preparedness

d04

The following questions are about preparedness for a new pandemic.

A lockdown is a measure in which movements and activities are limited such that only organizations supplying basic needs and essential services can function normally. For example, non-essential shops are closed, people work from home as much as possible and travel restrictions apply.

If a lockdown were imposed next month because of the spread of a new virus (variant), to what extent would you feel prepared for this?

1= Not at all prepared
2= Not prepared
3 = Neutral
4 = Well prepared
5 = Very well prepared

---

d07

Selection: Participant is employed (paid)

If a lockdown were imposed next month because of the spread of a new virus (variant), to what extent would you feel **your employer** is prepared for this?
1= Not at all prepared
2= Not prepared
3 = Neutral
4 = Well prepared
5 = Very well prepared

---

d13

Selection: Participant is self-employed / has an own business

If a lockdown were imposed next month because of the spread of a new virus (variant), to what extent would you feel **your workplace / business** is prepared for this?
1= Not at all prepared
2= Not prepared
3 = Neutral
4 = Well prepared
5 = Very well prepared

---

d10

If a lockdown were imposed next month because of the spread of a new virus (variant), to what extent would you feel **your government** is prepared for this?

1= Not at all prepared
2= Not prepared
3 = Neutral
4 = Well prepared
5 = Very well prepared

Block B1: Behaviour

Influenza vaccination

In Ireland, the following people are eligible for the flu vaccine:

- People who are:
  - age 60 and older
  - age 2 to 17
  - a healthcare worker
  - pregnant
  - living in a nursing home or other long-term care facility
  - **in regular contact with pigs, poultry or waterfowl**
  - someone with a health condition that puts you at higher risk of flu (age 6 months and older)
  - living with someone who has a health condition that puts them at higher risk of flu
  - a carer for someone who has a health condition that puts them at higher risk of flu
- Children and adults with one or more of these health problems:
  - Cancer
  - chronic heart disease, including acute coronary syndrome
  - chronic liver disease
  - chronic kidney failure
  - chronic respiratory disease, including chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), cystic fibrosis, moderate or severe asthma, or bronchopulmonary dysplasia
  - chronic neurological disease including multiple sclerosis, hereditary and degenerative disorders of the central nervous system
  - diabetes and other metabolic disorders, including inherited metabolic disorders
  - Down syndrome
  - haemoglobinopathies
  - a body mass index (BMI) over 40
  - immunosuppression due to disease or treatment (including asplenia or hyposplenism)
  - serious mental health conditions
  - children with a moderate to severe neurodevelopmental disorder such as cerebral palsy
  - children on long-term aspirin therapy
  - any condition that can compromise respiratory function, like spinal cord injury, seizure disorder or other neuromuscular disorder, especially people also attending special schools or day centres

b18

Are you eligible for the flu vaccine?

1 Yes
2 No

b19

Selection: Participant is eligible for the flu vaccine (b18 = 1)

Are you going to get the flu vaccine this season?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Do not know yet

Working from home

b08

Selection: occupation is Employed (paid) or self-employed

In the last 7 days, how many hours did you work?

Answer type: Integer Min: 0 Max: 168

---

b21

Selection: occupation is Employed (paid) or self-employed

Are you able to work from home?

1. Yes
2. No

---

b09

Selection: has worked more than 1 hour (b08 > 0) and can work from home

Of the [b08] hours you worked in the last 7 days, how many hours did you work from home?

Answer type: Integer Min: 0 Max: [b08]

Preparedness behaviours

b15

Source: European Commission CCBI disaster preparedness experimental survey

Below is a list of things you (and your household members) can do to be well prepared in case of a disaster or emergency. We would like to ask you to rate the below measures on whether you have implemented them or not.

Prepare your home

b15_1	Have a 3-day **emergency** supply stock of drinks and food (e.g. food with a long shelf life, require little or no cooking, water and refrigeration) ~~and (if needed) medication~~
b15_2	Have a first aid kit at home

b15_3	Have a 3-day **emergency** supply stock of water for cooking and hygiene (at least 3 litre water per day per person)
b15_6	Have a supply of face covers, disinfectant, and soap
~~b15_7~~	~~Have insurance that covers you or your belongings in case of a natural disaster~~
~~b15_8~~	~~Have a portable battery powered radio accessible~~
~~b15_9~~	~~Have a powerbank/supply battery for your mobile phone charged~~
b15_7	Have a battery-powered radio accessible
b15_8	Have a flashlight/candles accessible

General readiness

~~b15_4~~	~~Receive public warning messages (i.e. by signing up for alerts from authorities, if needed)~~
~~b15_5~~	~~Have participated in a first aid course in the last 3 years~~
~~b15_10~~	~~Keep your important documents in a safe place~~
~~b15_11~~	~~Agree with family or friends on how to contact each other in case of emergency (communication plan)~~
~~b_12~~	~~Make an evacuation/emergency plan with your family (e.g. establish a meeting point, establish safest place in the house, how/when to turn off utilities)~~
~~b_13~~	~~Make arrangements with family, friends, neighbours on how you can help each other in case of an emergency~~

b15_9	Have a grab-bag prepared
b15_10	Have the most important documents secured by making copies and/or uploading them online
b15_11	Have informed myself on the response plan my city, region or country has for a disaster or emergency (e.g. procedures for evacuation, places to shelter or to get help)

Social and family preparation

b15_12	Have agreed with family or friends on how to contact each other in case of emergency (communication plan)
b15_13	Have made an evacuation/emergency plan with my family (e.g. establish a meeting point, establish safest place in the house, how/when to turn off utilities)

Answer type: Yes/No for every measure

Block B2: Behaviours related to zoonotic diseases

We would now like to ask you a few questions about your contact with animals.

Contact with animals

ASK ALL
b22 **Do you work closely with animals?**
SINGLE CODE
0. No
1. Yes, I work at a farm
2. Yes, I work at a veterinary practice

3. Yes, I work somewhere else with animals (e.g. Pet shop)

ASK ALL
b23 **Do you have pets?**
By pet, we mean an animal that lives in or around your house. You, or someone in your household, takes care of this animal. This also includes owning animals for agricultural reasons, which is not part of your work.
SINGLE CODE
0. No
1. Yes

Hand washing

ASK ALL
b24 **In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water…**

b01_2	Before preparing food
b01_6	After preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk
b01_7	After working in the garden
b01_8	After touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting
b01_9	After cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium *(selection: only show item if participant has a pet)*
b01_10	After visiting a stable or animal farm
b01_11	After walking the dog

SINGLE CODE

5. Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if you have not been in this situation)
0. Never
1. Rarely
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always

Hand washing children

ASK ALL
b25 **Do you have a child between the ages of 2 and 12?**
SINGLE CODE
0. No
1. Yes

ASK If participant has a child between the age of 2 and 12 (CODE 1 b25)
b26 **How old is your child?**
If you have multiple children in this age group, please focus on your youngest child in this age group.

Answer options: 2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12 years old

ASK If participant has a child between the age of 2 and 12 (CODE 1 b25)

The next questions are about this child.

b27 **In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water…**

b27_1	Before your child ate
b27_2	After your child touched an animal (including pets), e.g. cuddling or petting
b27_3	After your child cleaned your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium
b27_4	After your child visited a stable or animal farm
b27_5	After your child walked the dog
b27_6	After your child came home
b27_7	After your child played outside

SINGLE CODE

5. Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)
0. Never
1. Rarely
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always
6. I don't know

Contact with dead wild animals

ASK ALL

b28 **Have you seen a dead wild animal in the past year?**

By wild animal we mean any animal that lives in its natural habitat, excluding insects, and is not domesticated by humans. For example, a bird, fox, squirrel, bat, mouse, rat or deer.

SINGLE CODE

0. No
1. Yes

ASK If participant saw a dead wild animal in the past year (CODE 1 b28)

For the next two questions, think of the last time that you saw a dead wild animal.

b29 **Did you touch this dead wild animal?**

SINGLE CODE

0. No
1. Yes, with my bare hands
2. Yes, with my hands wearing disposable gloves or other plastic gloves
3. Yes, with a stick or another tool

ASK If participant touched the dead wild animal (CODE = 1,2 or 3 IN b29):

B30 **What did you do after touching the dead wild animal?**

MULTICODE

1. Immediately after touching it, I washed my hands with water and soap (before touching anything else)
2. Immediately after touching it, I used disinfectant hand gel or spray (before touching anything else)

3. I washed my hands with water and soap when I got back home
4. None of the above
5. Other, please specify…

Swimming in open water

ASK ALL

b31 **How often did you swim in open water in the past three months?**

By open water, we mean the sea and inland locations such as rivers, canals, ponds and lakes.

SINGLE CODE

0. Never
1. Less than once a month
2. Once a month
3. A few times a month
4. Every week
5. (Almost) every day

ASK If SWIMS (CODE 1-5 b31)

Think of the **last time that you were swimming in open water.**

SINGLE CODE

0. No
1. Yes
2. I don't know

b32_1	Did you check whether the water quality was monitored, for example via https://www.beaches.ie/beaches-lakes/
b32_2	*Selection: if item above = yes* Was the water quality good enough to swim?
b32_3	Did you ingest any water?
b32_4	Did you wash your hands after swimming before you were going to eat?

Block E1: Behaviour-specific determinants

Knowledge related to zoonotic diseases

ASK ALL

e05 Below you see statements about getting sick from animals. Please select for each statement whether you think it is true or false.

SINGLE CODE

For every statement:

1. True
2. False
3. I don't know

e05_1	You can get sick when you eat from a plate or cutting board that has had raw meat on it
e05_2	You CANNOT get sick from swimming in open water if you do not ingest any water

e05_3	Some diseases can be transmitted through contact with an animal's saliva, including pets
e05_4	You CANNOT get sick from contact with a healthy animal
e05_5	You can get sick from eating raw or undercooked meat
e05_6	You can get sick from wild or farm animals but not from pets
e05_7	You CANNOT get sick from touching a wild animal
e05_8	You are at higher risk of getting sick if you have a cut or wound when you go swimming in open water
e05_9	You can get sick from touching a dead animal
e05_10	You can get sick from visiting an animal farm even if you did not directly touch an animal
e05_11	Some diseases can be transmitted through water contaminated by feces or urine from infected animals
e05_12	You CANNOT get sick from eating undercooked eggs

Response-efficacy

ASK ALL

e02 Suppose you were to carefully follow the following advice.
How well do you think that this advice would help against the spread of infections you could get from contact with animals, animal products or contaminated water?

e02_13	Wash your hands before preparing food
e02_14	Wash your hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk
e02_15	Wash your hands after working in the garden
e02_16	Wash your hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting
e02_17	Wash your hands after cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium
e02_18	Wash your hands after visiting a stable or animal farm
e02_19	Wash your hands after walking the dog
e02_20	Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water
e02_21	Do not swim if the water quality is poor
e02_22	Wash your hands after swimming in open water before you are going to eat
e02_23	Do not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands
e02_25	Wash your hands immediately after touching a dead wild animal (before touching anything else)

SINGLE CODE

1. Does not help
2. Hardly helps
3. Helps a little
4. Helps much
5. Helps very much

Self-efficacy

ASK ALL

e03 How difficult or easy do you find it to...
You can select 'not applicable' if you will never be in that situation.

e03_13	Wash your hands before preparing food
e03_14	Wash your hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk
e03_15	Wash your hands after working in the garden
e03_16	Wash your hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting
e03_17	Wash your hands after cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium
e03_18	Wash your hands after visiting a stable or animal farm
e03_19	Wash your hands after walking the dog
e03_20	Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water
e03_21	Not go swimming if the water quality is poor
e03_22	Wash your hands after swimming in open water before you are going to eat
e03_23	Not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands
e03_25	Wash your hands immediately after touching a dead wild animal (before touching anything else)

SINGLE CODE

9. Very difficult
10. Difficult
11. Neutral
12. Easy
13. Very easy
14. Not applicable

Social norm

ASK ALL

e04 To what extent do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

What do you think people who are important to you do?

Most of the people who are important to me...

e04_13	Wash their hands before preparing food
e04_14	Wash their hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk
e04_15	Wash their hands after working in the garden
e04_16	Wash their hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting
e04_17	Wash their hands after cleaning their pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium
e04_18	Wash their hands after visiting a stable or animal farm
e04_19	Wash their hands after walking the dog
e04_20	Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water
e04_21	Do not swim if the water quality is poor
e04_22	Wash their hands after swimming in open water before they are going to eat
e04_23	Do not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

e04_25	Wash their hands immediately after touching a dead wild animal (before touching anything else)

SINGLE CODE
1. Strongly disagree
2. Disagree
3. Neutral
4. Agree
5. Strongly agree
6. Do not know

Risk perception future pandemics and disasters

c10

How likely do you think the following disasters are to occur in your immediate region within the next five years?

c10_1	Man-made disasters (e.g. oil spills, industrial or nuclear accidents)
c10_2	A highly contagious disease outbreak (e.g. Ebola, COVID-19, bird flu)
c10_3	Natural disasters (e.g. floods, drought, forest fires, earthquakes, violent storms)
c10_4	Terrorist attacks
c10_5	Armed conflicts (e.g. war)

1 = Very unlikely
2 = Quite unlikely
3 = Somewhat unlikely
4 = Somewhat likely
5 = Quite likely
6 = Very likely
7 = Don’t know

---

c11

How personally affected (emotionally and practically) would you be if the following disaster happens in your immediate region?

c11_1	Man-made disasters (e.g. oil spills, industrial or nuclear accidents)
c11_2	A highly contagious disease outbreak (e.g. Ebola, COVID-19, bird flu)
c11_3	Natural disasters (e.g. floods, drought, forest fires, earthquakes, violent storms)
c11_4	Terrorist attacks
c11_5	Armed conflicts (e.g. war)

1 = Not affected
2 = Mildly affected
3 = Moderately affected
4 = Severely affected
5 = Don’t know

---

c14

How anxious do you feel when you think about a future pandemic that might occur in your life?

1. Not anxious
2. A bit anxious
3. Anxious
4. Very anxious

Block A2: Demographics

Healthcare worker

healthcare_worker

Selection: occupation has paid employment or is self-employed

Do you work in healthcare?

1 Yes, as a direct healthcare provider (you have contact with patients)
2 Yes, but not as a direct healthcare provider (you do not have contact with patients)
3 No

Informal care

informal_care

Do you currently provide care or assistance to one or more individuals with an age-related condition, chronic illness, or disability at least once a week?
(Excluding care provided as part of your profession)

1 Yes
2 No

Country of origin

country_born

Were you born in Ireland?
1 Yes
2 No

country_mother

Was your mother born in Ireland?
1 Yes
2 No
3 Do not know

country_father

Was your father born in Ireland?
1 Yes

2 No
3 Do not know

Urbanisation

urbanisation

Where do you live?

1 In a rural area, an area with a population less than 1,500 persons
2 In a suburban area, a town (satellite or independent) or a settlement with a population between 1,500 and 49,999
3 In an urban area, a city or a settlement with a population greater than 50,000 persons

---

Household members

household_members

1 Do you live alone?

Selection: Participant does not live alone

2 Do you live with children under 18 years old?

Selection: Participant does not live alone

3 Do you live with individuals who are over 70 years old or with vulnerable health? (By vulnerable health, we mean people with medical conditions that could make them seriously ill more easily)

Answer type: yes/no for every question.
Note: The second and third question are only presented if the participant answers "no" on the first question.

Medical risk group

15. health_risk

Do you yourself have one or more of the following health problems?

- chronic respiratory or lung problems
- chronic heart diseases
- diabetes mellitus (diabetes)
- serious kidney disease leading to dialysis or kidney transplantation
- an HIV infection
- severe liver disease
- very severe obesity (BMI>40)
- lower resistance to infections:
    - due to medications for autoimmune diseases
    - after organ or stem cell transplantation
    - due to a non-functioning or missing spleen
    - due to blood diseases
    - due to severe immune disorders requiring treatment
    - due to chemotherapy and/or radiotherapy for cancer
    - due to immune-reducing medication

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

1 Yes
2 No

Mental health diagnosis

mental_health_diagnosis

Do you have any of the following mental health conditions that have been diagnosed by a medical professional (i.e. doctor or psychologist)?

1 Depression
2 Anxiety disorder
3 Other mental health condition

Answer type: yes/no to every condition

Department of Health, Ireland. This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for Market Research, ISO 20252, and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions, which can be found at https://ipsos.uk/terms. © Ipsos B&A 2025

For more information

Ipsos B&A,
Block 3, Blackrock Business Park,
Carysfort Avenue,
Blackrock, Co. Dublin
Ireland
t: +353 (0) 1 438 900
www.ipsos.com/en-ie

Gender

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Male	49	100	-	-	51	49	48	48	48	49	47	49	51	48	48
Female	51	-	100	-	49	51	51	52	51	50	53	50	49	50	52
Intersex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-binary	0	-	-	56	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	0	-	1	-
Transgender	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In a different way not listed above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	0	-	-	8	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
I prefer not to say	0	-	-	36	1	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0

Age

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
18-24	16	16	15	22	100	-	-	-	19	13	26	12	10	16	7
25-34	15	15	15	16	-	100	-	-	21	10	17	14	14	14	16
35-44	19	19	19	-	-	-	52	-	24	14	19	19	17	19	22
45-54	17	18	17	40	-	-	48	-	17	18	14	19	19	18	20
55-64	14	14	14	8	-	-	-	43	12	16	11	15	16	14	16
65+	19	18	20	14	-	-	-	57	7	30	13	21	24	19	20

What is your year of birth?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Before 1960	16	17	15	14	-	-	-	48	5	25	10	18	18	18	18
1960 - 1969	16	15	18	-	-	-	-	50	13	20	13	18	21	14	17
1970 - 1979	17	17	17	8	-	-	44	2	16	18	12	18	19	18	18
1980 - 1989	19	19	19	40	-	-	52	-	25	14	19	19	17	19	22
1990 - 1999	14	13	15	-	-	84	4	-	18	10	16	13	13	11	16
From 2000 or later	18	20	16	38	100	16	-	-	23	14	29	14	12	19	8
Mean	1979.27	1979.46	1979.03	1985.10	2003.85	1995.09	1980.30	1959.07	1984.71	1974.26	1984.51	1977.14	1975.61	1979.03	1976.59
Column significativity					**A1**	**A1**		**-A1**	**A1**	**-A1**	**A1**	**-A1**	**-A1**		**-A1**
Standard deviation	17.28	17.72	16.84	16.33	2.04	3.14	5.86	7.14	14.87	17.82	17.22	16.84	16.97	17.67	14.99
Maximum	2007	2007	2007	2006	2007	2000	1990	1970	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2006	2006

What is your highest level of completed education?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
No formal education or training	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	1	4	-	-
Primary education (Fetac Level 1 or 2 Cert. or equivalent). NFQ levels 1 or 2	4	3	4	-	4	3	3	5	1	6	4	4	7	2	1
Lower secondary education (Junior/Inter/Group Cert, Fetac Level 3 Cert, FÁS Introductory Skills, NCVA Foundation Cert. or equivalent. NFQ level 3)	22	25	18	40	26	5	19	30	11	31	21	22	22	19	27
Upper secondary education (Leaving Cert., including Applied and Vocational programmes, or equivalent. NFQ levels 4 or 5)	20	21	18	39	37	11	15	22	17	22	19	20	18	24	19
Technical or Vocational (FETAC Level 4/5 Cert., NCVA Level 1/2, FÁS National Craft Cert., Teagasc Farming Cert., CERT Professional Cookery Cert. or equivalent. NFQ levels 4 or 5)	10	8	11	-	7	11	11	9	9	11	8	10	10	10	10
Advanced Certificate / Completed Apprenticeship (FETAC Advance Cert., NCVA Level 3, FÁS National Craft Cert., Teagasc Farming Cert., CERT Professional Cookery Cert. or equivalent. NFQ level	4	5	4	-	1	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	2	5	7
Higher Certificate (NCEA/HETAC National Cert. or equivalent. NFQ level 6)	5	3	7	-	5	3	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
Ordinary Bachelor Degree or National Diploma. NFQ Level 7	8	8	7	6	4	10	9	7	9	7	8	8	8	5	10
Honours Bachelor Degree/Professional qualification or both. (NFQ	15	14	16	16	13	32	16	7	25	6	15	15	12	20	11
Postgraduate diploma, Masters Degree or equivalent. (NFQ Level 9)	10	9	10	-	2	17	14	6	17	3	11	9	10	8	9

Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher. (NFQ level 10)	2	1	2	-	-	3	3	0	3	0	2	1	2	1	1
Not elsewhere classified	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0
NET Low	**27**	**29**	**24**	**40**	**30**	**8**	**22**	**39**	**13**	**40**	**27**	**27**	**32**	**21**	**28**
NET Middle	**34**	**35**	**33**	**39**	**45**	**28**	**30**	**36**	**30**	**38**	**31**	**35**	**30**	**40**	**36**
NET High	**39**	**36**	**42**	**22**	**25**	**64**	**48**	**25**	**58**	**22**	**42**	**38**	**38**	**39**	**36**

What is your work situation?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Paid employment	54	58	51	53	30	85	76	27	68	41	54	54	51	55	58
Self-employed / own business	5	8	3	-	4	4	5	7	7	3	5	5	7	5	5
Voluntary work	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	-	-	3
Retired (including early)	16	16	17	8	-	-	0	49	5	27	13	17	20	15	17
Unemployed or job seeking	4	4	4	-	6	6	2	4	2	5	3	4	4	4	4
Disabled / unable to work	6	6	6	-	5	1	8	8	2	10	7	6	6	6	6
Social assistance benefit	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	0	0	1	-	1	1	1	-
Housewife or househusband	5	1	8	-	1	3	7	6	3	7	3	6	7	5	5
I am going to school / studying	11	10	11	38	56	5	3	1	15	7	18	8	6	13	4
None of the above	1	0	1	-	-	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	-	0
NET Employed	**59**	**65**	**54**	**53**	**35**	**87**	**81**	**34**	**75**	**44**	**59**	**59**	**57**	**58**	**63**

Social Class

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
ABC1F	48	48	49	6	58	66	54	28	100	-	57	44	41	49	42
C2DE	52	52	51	94	42	34	46	72	-	100	43	56	59	51	58

Region

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Dublin	29	28	30	-	48	33	26	21	34	24	100	-	-	-	-
RoL	27	28	26	-	17	24	27	32	23	30	-	37	100	-	-
Munster	27	26	27	86	27	24	27	27	27	26	-	38	-	100	-
Conn/Uls	18	17	18	14	8	18	20	19	15	20	-	25	-	-	100
Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Area

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Urban	71	74	68	69	73	81	73	63	70	72	95	61	67	59	55
Rural	29	26	32	31	27	19	27	37	30	28	5	39	33	41	45

d01. How good or bad is your health is today?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
0	1	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	0	2	0	1	3	0	0
1-9	0	0	1	8	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-
10-19	3	5	1	-	4	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	5	2	3
20-29	3	3	3	-	1	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	2
30-39	6	7	4	8	5	4	6	6	4	7	4	6	8	4	7
40-49	7	7	7	40	4	4	7	9	5	9	5	7	7	9	6
50-59	10	7	13	22	10	11	11	8	6	14	10	10	11	10	10
60-69	13	15	12	-	18	14	11	13	16	11	15	13	12	10	18
70-79	20	21	19	16	16	28	19	19	21	19	20	20	20	24	14
80-89	19	20	18	-	15	19	20	19	22	16	21	18	17	19	17
90-99	13	11	15	6	12	11	14	14	16	11	15	13	11	12	16
100	4	4	4	-	12	4	3	2	6	3	3	5	2	7	6
Mean	67.31	66.61	68.19	48.64	69.59	70.05	66.59	65.75	72.34	62.67	69.04	66.60	62.11	69.42	69.09
Column significativity				**-A1**					**A1**	**-A1**			**-A1**		
Standard deviation	22.98	23.16	22.72	19.85	22.93	19.20	23.85	23.41	20.60	24.05	21.16	23.64	25.33	22.16	22.08
Maximum	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

d01. How good or bad is your health is today? - 4 CAT

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
0 - 25	6	7	6	8	6	2	7	8	4	8	5	7	11	4	4
26 - 50	18	18	17	70	13	18	19	18	11	24	12	20	20	20	20
51 - 75	33	34	32	16	38	40	30	30	35	30	38	31	30	30	33
76 - 100	43	41	46	6	44	40	44	43	50	37	45	43	39	46	44
Mean	67.31	66.61	68.19	48.64	69.59	70.05	66.59	65.75	72.34	62.67	69.04	66.60	62.11	69.42	69.09
Column significativity				**-A1**					**A1**	**-A1**			**-A1**		
Standard deviation	22.98	23.16	22.72	19.85	22.93	19.20	23.85	23.41	20.60	24.05	21.16	23.64	25.33	22.16	22.08
Maximum	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

d01_2 Now, please write the number you marked on the scale in the below.

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
0	1	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	0	2	0	1	3	0	0
1-9	0	0	1	8	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-
10-19	3	5	1	-	4	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	5	2	3
20-29	3	3	3	-	1	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	2
30-39	6	7	4	8	5	4	6	6	4	7	4	6	8	4	7
40-49	7	7	7	40	4	4	7	9	5	9	5	7	7	9	6
50-59	10	7	13	22	10	11	11	8	6	14	10	10	11	10	10
60-69	13	15	12	-	18	14	11	13	16	11	15	13	12	10	18
70-79	20	21	19	16	16	28	19	19	21	19	20	20	20	24	14
80-89	19	20	18	-	15	19	20	19	22	16	21	18	17	19	17
90-99	13	11	15	6	12	11	14	14	16	11	15	13	11	12	16
100	4	4	4	-	12	4	3	2	6	3	3	5	2	7	6
Mean	67.31	66.61	68.19	48.64	69.59	70.05	66.59	65.75	72.34	62.67	69.04	66.60	62.11	69.42	69.09
Column significativity				**-A1**					**A1**	**-A1**			**-A1**		
Standard deviation	22.98	23.16	22.72	19.85	22.93	19.20	23.85	23.41	20.60	24.05	21.16	23.64	25.33	22.16	22.08
Maximum	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

d02. In the previous 4 weeks how much of the time… SUMMARY

Base :	d02. In the previous 4 weeks how much of the				
	Were you feeling very nervous?	Were you so depressed that nothing	Did you feel calm and collecte	Did you feel down and depress	Did you feel happy?
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
Permanently	2	2	2	2	2
Mostly	6	4	32	6	35
Often	19	7	24	9	24
Sometimes	32	19	26	30	26
Rarely	29	27	12	31	9
Never	12	41	3	21	3

d02. In the previous 4 weeks how much of the time… Were you feeling very nervous?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Permanently	2	2	2	-	3	5	1	2	1	4	3	2	2	2	3
Mostly	6	6	6	8	13	8	6	2	7	6	9	5	6	5	3
Often	19	13	24	62	39	27	16	9	20	18	29	15	17	17	9
Sometimes	32	29	35	24	25	37	39	26	33	32	28	34	33	34	36
Rarely	29	34	23	-	9	19	30	41	28	29	23	31	34	27	32
Never	12	15	9	6	11	4	8	20	12	11	8	13	8	16	18

d02. In the previous 4 weeks how much of the time… Were you so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Permanently	2	2	1	8	6	5	0	0	1	2	4	1	2	-	2
Mostly	4	4	4	-	5	4	4	4	2	6	5	4	4	3	3
Often	7	8	7	-	14	10	8	3	8	7	9	7	7	7	7
Sometimes	19	19	18	70	26	17	21	13	17	20	19	18	20	18	17
Rarely	27	23	31	-	26	32	26	26	28	26	32	25	28	27	17
Never	41	43	39	22	22	32	41	54	43	39	32	45	39	44	53

d02. In the previous 4 weeks how much of the time… Did you feel calm and collected?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Permanently	2	2	2	-	1	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Mostly	32	35	29	6	15	27	28	47	32	32	27	34	32	31	40
Often	24	25	23	22	32	28	21	22	26	22	27	23	23	20	27
Sometimes	26	20	32	16	27	29	31	19	25	28	24	27	29	28	23
Rarely	12	13	12	56	15	11	17	7	12	13	18	10	13	10	7
Never	3	5	1	-	10	3	1	1	4	2	1	4	2	8	0

d02. In the previous 4 weeks how much of the time… Did you feel down and depressed?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Permanently	2	3	1	-	6	4	1	1	0	4	2	2	2	2	2
Mostly	6	6	5	-	10	6	6	2	6	5	8	5	5	5	4
Often	9	7	11	48	15	10	9	7	9	10	12	8	8	7	9
Sometimes	30	28	32	31	36	40	31	22	29	31	31	30	33	30	24
Rarely	31	32	31	-	19	28	35	35	35	28	28	33	33	31	35
Never	21	24	19	22	15	11	18	33	21	22	18	23	18	25	26

d02. In the previous 4 weeks how much of the time... Did you feel happy?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Permanently	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	3	1	4	3	2	2	2	4
Mostly	35	31	39	45	22	37	33	43	41	30	34	36	29	36	44
Often	24	26	22	38	20	32	23	23	24	24	23	24	23	26	23
Sometimes	26	25	27	8	25	23	32	22	23	29	27	26	34	20	22
Rarely	9	10	9	-	18	6	9	7	8	11	10	9	11	8	6
Never	3	6	1	8	13	0	2	1	4	3	3	3	1	7	1

MHI-5 (lowest possible score 16.66)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
0 - 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 - 19	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-
20 - 29	1	2	0	-	-	4	0	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	0
30 - 39	4	3	4	8	8	3	3	2	3	4	6	2	3	2	2
40 - 49	4	5	4	-	9	5	4	2	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
50 - 59	13	13	13	48	22	15	15	6	12	14	15	12	14	12	11
60 - 69	20	18	22	22	36	15	21	14	23	18	23	19	22	20	14
70 - 79	20	19	22	16	14	33	19	19	22	19	19	21	21	23	17
80 - 89	25	26	24	-	10	19	26	33	23	27	21	27	25	25	32
90 - 100	12	14	11	6	1	6	10	23	13	12	10	13	11	12	19
56 or lower	**22**	**23**	**21**	**56**	**39**	**27**	**23**	**11**	**19**	**25**	**27**	**20**	**22**	**20**	**18**
57+	**78**	**77**	**79**	**44**	**61**	**73**	**77**	**89**	**81**	**75**	**73**	**80**	**78**	**80**	**82**
Mean	70.36	70.68	70.15	61.32	61.12	67.34	69.93	76.64	71.19	69.59	67.68	71.44	69.79	71.05	74.52
Column significativity					**-A1**	**-A1**		**A1**			**-A1**				**A1**
Standard deviation	16.17	16.78	15.56	13.65	13.63	16.16	15.63	15.24	14.76	17.34	16.67	15.84	16.10	15.43	15.62
Maximum	100	100	100	93	97	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

d03. How is your financial situation?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
You are having problems making ends meet	17	17	17	8	23	17	17	13	15	19	15	18	20	17	14
You are getting by but have to be careful	44	42	46	86	35	50	49	41	40	48	42	45	45	43	49
Things are alright	27	28	26	6	30	25	24	30	28	26	31	25	23	24	30
You are doing well	12	13	11	-	12	8	10	16	17	8	12	12	12	16	7
Mean	2.34	2.37	2.32	1.98	2.30	2.25	2.27	2.49	2.47	2.22	2.41	2.32	2.26	2.39	2.29
Column significativity				**-A1**				**A1**	**A1**	**-A1**					
Standard deviation	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.37	0.96	0.83	0.86	0.91	0.94	0.83	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.95	0.79
Maximum	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

d04. If a lockdown were imposed next month because of a new virus, how prepared would you be?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not at all prepared	11	8	14	-	10	12	12	9	11	10	14	10	10	10	9
Not prepared	24	22	26	94	40	21	23	20	23	26	30	22	21	27	18
Neutral	38	44	33	-	39	39	40	36	37	39	30	41	44	38	43
Well prepared	22	22	23	6	11	18	21	31	24	21	19	23	21	23	28
Very well prepared	4	4	4	-	1	10	4	4	5	4	7	3	4	3	2
NET Not prepared	**35**	**30**	**39**	**94**	**49**	**33**	**35**	**29**	**34**	**36**	**43**	**32**	**31**	**37**	**27**
NET Prepared	**27**	**26**	**27**	**6**	**12**	**28**	**25**	**35**	**29**	**25**	**26**	**27**	**26**	**25**	**30**
Mean	2.85	2.92	2.78	2.11	2.54	2.93	2.80	3.01	2.88	2.82	2.77	2.88	2.89	2.82	2.95
Column significativity				**-A1**	**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	1.02	0.96	1.07	0.46	0.85	1.13	1.02	1.01	1.05	1.00	1.12	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.94
Maximum	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

d07. If a lockdown were imposed next month because of a new virus, how prepared would your employer be?

Global : Base : 557 Filter : Occupation - Paid employment Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	557	288	266	3	49	131	284	92	337	220	161	395	138	151	106
UNWTD	640	332	305	3	59	151	307	123	438	202	229	411	146	153	112
Not at all prepared	10	8	13	-	3	9	12	12	9	13	8	11	10	12	11
Not prepared	19	18	20	15	26	14	21	16	19	19	23	17	18	18	16
Neutral	33	39	27	-	36	36	32	28	28	39	26	36	37	36	33
Well prepared	30	28	32	74	33	31	28	34	35	24	35	28	25	27	34
Very well prepared	8	7	8	11	2	9	7	11	9	6	7	8	10	6	7
NET Not prepared	**29**	**26**	**33**	**15**	**30**	**23**	**32**	**28**	**28**	**32**	**31**	**28**	**28**	**30**	**26**
NET Prepared	**38**	**35**	**40**	**85**	**34**	**40**	**36**	**44**	**44**	**29**	**43**	**36**	**35**	**33**	**41**
Mean	3.06	3.09	3.02	3.81	3.03	3.16	2.98	3.16	3.16	2.91	3.10	3.04	3.07	2.97	3.11
Column significativity															
Standard deviation	1.10	1.02	1.17	0.82	0.89	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.09
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

d13. If a lockdown were imposed next month because of a new virus, how prepared would your workplace/business be?

Global : Base : 55 Filter : Occupation - Self-employed Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	55	40	15	-	7	5	20	22	37	19	15	40	19	12	9
UNWTD	57	41	16	-	3	6	24	24	41	16	15	42	16	16	10
Not at all prepared	19	23	8	-	-	-	28	21	12	33	33	14	17	10	10
Not prepared	15	19	5	-	18	61	14	3	17	12	10	17	25	7	16
Neutral	14	13	17	-	-	15	15	18	20	3	13	15	4	30	15
Well prepared	31	22	55	-	18	23	29	39	32	29	11	38	42	49	15
Very well prepared	21	23	14	-	63	-	14	19	19	24	33	16	12	4	43
NET Not prepared	**34**	**42**	**13**	**-**	**18**	**61**	**42**	**24**	**29**	**44**	**42**	**31**	**42**	**17**	**26**
NET Prepared	**52**	**45**	**70**	**-**	**82**	**23**	**42**	**58**	**51**	**53**	**44**	**55**	**54**	**53**	**59**
Mean	3.20	3.04	3.62		4.26	2.62	2.86	3.31	3.30	3.01	3.02	3.27	3.06	3.29	3.65
Column significativity															
Standard deviation	1.42	1.50	1.05		1.14	0.84	1.44	1.39	1.28	1.64	1.68	1.30	1.35	1.02	1.42
Maximum	5	5	5		5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

d10. If a lockdown were imposed next month because of a new virus, how prepared would your government be?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not at all prepared	14	13	14	8	11	17	16	12	11	16	15	14	13	12	18
Not prepared	33	29	36	31	30	32	33	33	33	32	32	33	33	35	29
Neutral	31	32	30	40	40	27	33	27	31	31	32	31	29	34	30
Well prepared	20	23	17	22	17	21	16	25	22	18	19	20	23	18	21
Very well prepared	2	2	2	-	2	3	1	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	2
NET Not prepared	**46**	**43**	**50**	**39**	**41**	**49**	**49**	**45**	**44**	**48**	**47**	**46**	**46**	**47**	**46**
NET Prepared	**22**	**25**	**19**	**22**	**19**	**24**	**18**	**28**	**24**	**21**	**22**	**23**	**26**	**19**	**23**
Mean	2.64	2.71	2.57	2.75	2.69	2.61	2.54	2.75	2.70	2.58	2.63	2.65	2.70	2.61	2.62
Column significativity															
Standard deviation	1.02	1.03	1.01	0.88	0.94	1.09	0.99	1.06	1.00	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.05	0.95	1.07
Maximum	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

d04 x d10

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not at all prepared	11	8	14	-	10	12	12	9	11	10	14	10	10	10	9
Not prepared	24	22	26	94	40	21	23	20	23	26	30	22	21	27	18
Neutral	38	44	33	-	39	39	40	36	37	39	30	41	44	38	43
Well prepared	22	22	23	6	11	18	21	31	24	21	19	23	21	23	28
Very well prepared	4	4	4	-	1	10	4	4	5	4	7	3	4	3	2
NET Not prepared	**35**	**30**	**39**	**94**	**49**	**33**	**35**	**29**	**34**	**36**	**43**	**32**	**31**	**37**	**27**
NET Prepared	**27**	**26**	**27**	**6**	**12**	**28**	**25**	**35**	**29**	**25**	**26**	**27**	**26**	**25**	**30**
Mean	2.85	2.92	2.78	2.11	2.54	2.93	2.80	3.01	2.88	2.82	2.77	2.88	2.89	2.82	2.95
Column significativity				**-A1**	**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	1.02	0.96	1.07	0.46	0.85	1.13	1.02	1.01	1.05	1.00	1.12	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.94
Maximum	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

b18. Are you eligible for the free flu vaccine?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	64	63	65	76	63	48	50	88	58	70	57	67	68	70	60
No	36	37	35	24	37	52	50	12	42	30	43	33	32	30	40

b19. Are you going to get the flu vaccine this season?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	40	40	40	70	24	31	28	64	36	43	42	39	44	40	31
No	42	40	44	24	40	45	55	27	42	42	40	42	41	37	52
Do not know yet	19	21	16	6	36	24	17	9	22	15	19	19	15	23	17

b08. In the last 7 days, how many hours did you work?

Global : Base : 607 Filter : Occupation - Employed (paid) or Self-employed Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	607	324	279	3	56	136	301	114	369	237	176	431	155	161	115
UNWTD	691	369	319	3	62	156	327	146	474	217	243	448	160	166	122
0 hours	5	1	9	-	4	6	6	1	5	5	5	5	3	7	4
1-9 hours	5	4	7	11	6	2	5	9	4	8	4	6	8	4	7
10-19 hours	6	5	6	-	10	1	7	7	5	7	7	5	5	7	3
20-29 hours	13	8	18	-	10	9	9	27	8	20	9	14	12	11	20
30-39 hours	28	29	26	15	34	31	27	24	31	23	30	27	25	28	28
40-49 hours	35	42	27	74	31	42	37	23	39	29	38	34	36	36	28
50+ hours	9	10	7	-	6	9	9	7	8	9	7	9	11	7	10
Mean	33.89	36.72	30.58	35.98	32.75	35.96	34.04	31.57	35.18	31.88	33.78	33.93	35.11	33.32	33.19
Column significativity		**A1**	**-A1**												
Standard deviation	15.64	13.16	17.56	11.10	15.11	14.30	15.49	17.37	15.20	16.09	14.06	16.24	17.65	14.72	16.18
Maximum	150	93	150	40	75	98	100	150	150	93	98	150	150	80	100

b21. Are you able to work from home?

Global : Base : 607 Filter : Occupation - Employed (paid) or Self-employed Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	607	324	279	3	56	136	301	114	369	237	176	431	155	161	115
UNWTD	691	369	319	3	62	156	327	146	474	217	243	448	160	166	122
Yes	42	42	42	85	28	45	42	45	57	19	45	41	53	36	31
No	58	58	58	15	72	55	58	55	43	81	55	59	47	64	69

b09. How many hours did you work from home?

Global : Base : 249 Filter : b08 / b21 - Worked > 0 hours AND can WFH Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	249	134	112	3	16	59	124	51	204	44	77	172	82	55	35
UNWTD	310	172	136	2	20	70	157	63	270	40	121	189	84	64	41
0 hours	9	9	10	-	10	7	9	12	9	11	7	10	8	15	9
1-9 hours	16	16	17	13	24	16	14	18	17	14	17	16	20	13	9
10-19 hours	23	25	20	-	41	24	20	22	22	25	24	22	21	24	22
20-29 hours	23	22	23	87	22	21	23	25	25	14	31	20	13	21	33
30-39 hours	16	15	19	-	3	15	20	12	16	20	11	19	24	12	16
40-49 hours	9	10	9	-	-	16	8	6	10	5	9	9	8	12	8
50+ hours	3	3	3	-	-	-	4	5	1	12	-	4	6	3	2
Mean	20.56	20.68	20.47	17.98	11.93	20.64	21.90	19.83	19.70	24.49	19.09	21.22	22.90	19.27	20.37
Column significativity					**-A1**										
Standard deviation	14.48	15.09	13.87	5.32	7.48	12.75	14.68	16.40	12.72	20.30	11.33	15.65	17.43	14.57	12.04
Maximum	72	70	72	20	30	40	72	68	60	72	40	72	72	60	50

b15. Have you implemented in your household - SUMMARY

Base :	b15. Have you implemented in your household -										
	Have a 3-day emergency supply stock of drinks and food (e.g. food with a long shelf life, require little or	Have a first aid kit at home	Have a 3-day emergency supply stock of water for cooking and hygiene (at least 3 litre	Have a supply of face covers, disinfectant, and soap	Have a battery-powered radio accessible	Have a flashlight/candles accessible	Have a grab-bag prepared	Have the most important documents secured by making copies and/or uploadin	Have informed myself on the response plan my city, region or country has for a disaster	Have agreed with family or friends on how to contact each other in case of emerge	Have made an evacuation/emergency plan with my family (e.g. establish a meeting
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
Yes	51	75	31	59	37	87	16	41	16	34	20
No	49	25	69	41	63	13	84	59	84	66	80

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have a 3-day emergency supply stock of drinks and food (e.g. food with a long shelf life, require little or no cooking, water and refrigeration)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	51	53	50	6	53	47	44	60	50	52	44	54	48	59	56
No	49	47	50	94	47	53	56	40	50	48	56	46	52	41	44
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have a first aid kit at home

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	75	75	75	44	74	75	69	81	74	75	69	77	78	76	76
No	25	25	25	56	26	25	31	19	26	25	31	23	22	24	24
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have a 3-day emergency supply stock of water for cooking and hygiene (at least 3 litre water per day per person)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	31	34	28	14	30	33	26	35	28	33	27	32	32	31	34
No	69	66	72	86	70	67	74	65	72	67	73	68	68	69	66
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have a supply of face covers, disinfectant, and soap

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	59	57	60	61	58	57	49	70	56	62	60	58	56	63	54
No	41	43	40	39	42	43	51	30	44	38	40	42	44	37	46
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have a battery-powered radio accessible

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	37	38	36	8	28	26	35	48	31	42	34	38	37	36	44
No	63	62	64	92	72	74	65	52	69	58	66	62	63	64	56
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have a flashlight/candles accessible

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	87	88	86	52	87	83	84	92	87	87	81	89	89	89	90
No	13	12	14	48	13	17	16	8	13	13	19	11	11	11	10
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have a grab-bag prepared

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	16	19	12	-	32	22	9	12	17	15	17	15	15	18	10
No	84	81	88	100	68	78	91	88	83	85	83	85	85	82	90
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have the most important documents secured by making copies and/or uploading them online

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	41	47	36	47	50	54	37	37	43	40	45	40	39	43	37
No	59	53	64	53	50	46	63	63	57	60	55	60	61	57	63
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have informed myself on the response plan my city, region or country has for a disaster or emergency (e.g. procedures for evacuation, places to shelter or to get help)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	16	20	12	8	27	25	10	12	16	16	17	15	15	17	12
No	84	80	88	92	73	75	90	88	84	84	83	85	85	83	88
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have agreed with family or friends on how to contact each other in case of emergency (communication plan)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	34	39	29	52	61	44	21	30	34	34	35	34	26	43	32
No	66	61	71	48	39	56	79	70	66	66	65	66	74	57	68
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b15. Have you implemented in your household - Have made an evacuation/emergency plan with my family (e.g. establish a meeting point, establish safest place in the house, how/when to turn off utilities)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	20	26	15	22	28	32	15	17	18	22	19	21	19	22	20
No	80	74	85	78	72	68	85	83	82	78	81	79	81	78	80
Don't know/Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

b22. Do you work closely with animals?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
No	94	93	95	100	81	94	96	97	90	97	98	92	95	90	90
Yes, I work at a farm	5	7	3	-	14	5	3	2	9	1	1	7	5	9	6
Yes, I work at a veterinary practice	0	-	1	-	1	0	-	-	1	-	1	0	0	-	-
Yes, I work somewhere else with animals (e.g. Pet shop)	1	0	2	-	4	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	4
NET Yes	**6**	**7**	**5**	**-**	**19**	**6**	**4**	**3**	**10**	**3**	**2**	**8**	**5**	**10**	**10**

b23. Do you have pets?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	59	62	57	78	73	62	58	53	58	60	52	63	64	60	64
No	41	38	43	22	27	38	42	47	42	40	48	37	36	40	36

b24. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water...

Base :	b24L In the past week, how often did you wash your hands with						
	Before preparing food	After preparing meals with raw meat,	After working in the garden	After touching an animal (including pets),	After cleaning your pet's cage/litter	After visiting a stable or animal farm	After walking the dog
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	611	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	590	1028	1028
Never	2	1	1	3	2	2	5
Rarely	2	1	1	8	2	2	4
Sometimes	10	8	4	16	3	7	12
Often	19	10	11	21	9	6	10
Always	67	78	71	39	71	38	31
Not applicable	0	3	12	13	13	45	37
NET Never / Rarely	**4**	**2**	**3**	**12**	**4**	**4**	**10**
NET Often / Always	**86**	**88**	**82**	**60**	**80**	**44**	**41**

b24. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water... Before preparing food

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Never	2	1	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	-	2	4	-	3
Rarely	2	3	2	-	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	5
Sometimes	10	12	9	22	16	10	11	7	10	11	12	10	15	6	9
Often	19	22	15	48	33	20	19	12	24	14	17	20	17	25	16
Always	67	61	72	30	50	68	66	75	63	69	68	66	63	68	67
Not applicable	0	0	0	-	-	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-
NET Never / Rarely	**4**	**4**	**3**	**-**	**1**	**3**	**3**	**6**	**2**	**5**	**2**	**4**	**6**	**1**	**8**
NET Often / Always	**86**	**83**	**88**	**78**	**83**	**87**	**85**	**87**	**88**	**83**	**86**	**86**	**79**	**93**	**83**

b24. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water... After preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Never	1	1	0	-	-	-	2	0	-	1	-	1	1	-	3
Rarely	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	2
Sometimes	8	11	4	48	17	8	6	4	9	6	5	9	8	12	4
Often	10	14	6	-	13	10	10	9	11	10	11	10	11	8	10
Always	78	68	88	36	68	78	77	83	77	78	81	77	76	77	76
Not applicable	3	4	1	16	0	2	4	2	2	3	1	3	4	2	4
NET Never / Rarely	**2**	**3**	**1**	**-**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**5**
NET Often / Always	**88**	**82**	**94**	**36**	**81**	**88**	**87**	**92**	**88**	**87**	**92**	**86**	**87**	**86**	**87**

b24. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water... After working in the garden

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Never	1	2	0	-	1	0	3	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	4
Rarely	1	2	0	-	2	4	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	1	0
Sometimes	4	4	3	8	7	3	5	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	5
Often	11	16	6	40	22	14	8	8	12	9	10	11	10	12	12
Always	71	64	78	14	58	64	70	81	69	72	70	71	72	71	70
Not applicable	12	11	13	38	10	16	14	10	12	12	15	11	12	12	9
NET Never / Rarely	**3**	**5**	**0**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**4**
NET Often / Always	**82**	**80**	**84**	**54**	**80**	**78**	**78**	**88**	**82**	**81**	**79**	**82**	**82**	**83**	**82**

b24. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water... After touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Never	3	4	2	22	3	4	4	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	5
Rarely	8	9	8	8	17	7	8	5	10	7	9	8	9	8	7
Sometimes	16	16	15	-	13	16	16	16	18	13	14	16	21	13	16
Often	21	21	19	48	40	23	15	16	21	20	17	22	22	24	19
Always	39	35	44	6	21	42	44	43	37	42	41	39	32	45	40
Not applicable	13	14	12	16	6	9	14	17	11	15	16	12	13	8	14
NET Never / Rarely	**12**	**13**	**10**	**30**	**20**	**11**	**12**	**8**	**13**	**10**	**12**	**11**	**12**	**10**	**12**
NET Often / Always	**60**	**57**	**63**	**54**	**61**	**64**	**59**	**59**	**58**	**62**	**58**	**61**	**54**	**69**	**59**

b24. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water... After cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium

Global : Base : 611 Filter : b23 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	611	308	299	5	119	96	217	180	288	323	153	458	176	165	117
UNWTD	590	294	292	4	84	102	226	178	326	264	168	422	161	149	112
Never	2	4	0	-	-	4	4	-	2	3	3	2	1	1	5
Rarely	2	3	2	-	4	3	2	0	2	3	3	2	1	1	5
Sometimes	3	5	1	-	2	4	4	3	2	4	3	3	6	3	0
Often	9	12	6	10	16	8	7	6	8	9	11	8	9	6	9
Always	71	65	77	90	70	65	69	79	73	70	68	72	70	76	71
Not applicable	13	12	14	-	8	16	14	12	14	12	13	13	14	14	9
NET Never / Rarely	**4**	**6**	**2**	**-**	**4**	**7**	**6**	**0**	**3**	**5**	**6**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**10**
NET Often / Always	**80**	**77**	**83**	**100**	**86**	**73**	**75**	**85**	**81**	**79**	**78**	**80**	**79**	**82**	**80**

b24. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water... After visiting a stable or animal farm

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Never	2	3	1	-	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	3	4	1	3
Rarely	2	3	1	-	-	5	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1
Sometimes	7	9	5	8	20	3	5	4	8	6	6	7	5	10	5
Often	6	7	5	-	11	8	6	3	8	4	8	5	6	5	5
Always	38	33	42	54	40	44	39	31	36	39	40	37	30	40	41
Not applicable	45	46	45	38	26	40	45	58	44	47	42	47	53	43	44
NET Never / Rarely	**4**	**6**	**2**	**-**	**2**	**5**	**5**	**4**	**3**	**5**	**4**	**4**	**6**	**2**	**5**
NET Often / Always	**44**	**40**	**48**	**54**	**52**	**52**	**45**	**35**	**45**	**43**	**48**	**42**	**36**	**45**	**46**

b24. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did you wash your hands with soap and water... After walking the dog

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Never	5	8	3	-	5	5	7	4	5	6	4	6	7	3	9
Rarely	4	5	3	-	4	3	4	5	5	4	3	5	7	4	3
Sometimes	12	14	9	70	24	9	13	6	14	9	11	12	11	15	9
Often	10	12	10	-	16	14	6	11	11	10	8	12	13	10	12
Always	31	25	37	-	34	33	33	26	29	33	37	28	28	29	29
Not applicable	37	36	38	30	17	37	37	47	37	38	37	37	35	39	39
NET Never / Rarely	**10**	**13**	**6**	**-**	**10**	**7**	**11**	**9**	**10**	**9**	**7**	**10**	**13**	**7**	**12**
NET Often / Always	**41**	**36**	**47**	**-**	**50**	**46**	**40**	**37**	**39**	**44**	**45**	**40**	**41**	**39**	**41**

b25. Do you have a child between the ages of 2 and 12?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	22	22	22	62	10	36	41	2	26	19	22	22	22	21	26
No	78	78	78	38	90	64	59	98	74	81	78	78	78	79	74

b26. How old is your child?

Global : Base : 231 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	231	111	116	4	16	57	152	6	129	102	67	164	59	57	47
UNWTD	250	110	138	2	15	65	164	6	156	94	85	165	59	58	48
2 years old	16	15	17	-	39	21	12	-	15	17	28	11	15	10	7
3 years old	17	21	14	-	3	26	15	11	18	15	8	20	13	22	28
4 years old	14	11	17	-	7	20	12	8	13	14	12	14	16	10	18
5 years old	9	10	8	-	13	12	7	-	10	7	11	8	7	11	5
6 years old	6	3	8	-	-	3	8	-	5	6	4	6	5	6	8
7 years old	6	8	5	-	-	6	7	-	7	6	6	7	14	3	3
8 years old	6	6	7	-	13	5	6	-	8	5	7	6	7	7	4
9 years old	8	9	8	-	-	2	10	54	7	9	7	9	2	10	16
10 years old	8	9	8	-	-	1	12	-	7	9	8	8	13	7	3
11 years old	4	3	5	-	-	3	4	8	5	3	3	4	3	5	3
12 years old	6	6	4	100	26	1	6	20	5	9	7	6	6	9	4
Mean	5.84	5.79	5.69	12.00	5.89	4.37	6.26	8.71	5.72	5.99	5.56	5.95	5.99	6.19	5.61
Column significativity				**A1**		**-A1**		**A1**							
Standard deviation	3.21	3.19	3.07		4.08	2.41	3.17	2.81	3.10	3.33	3.32	3.15	3.12	3.30	2.96
Maximum	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water…

Base :	b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water…						
	Before your child ate	After your child touched an animal (includin	After your child cleaned your pet's cage/litt	After your child visited a stable or animal	After your child walked the dog	After your child came home	After your child played outside
Base (WTD)	231	231	231	231	231	231	231
UNWTD	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
Never	2	2	3	-	2	4	5
Rarely	7	8	1	2	3	9	5
Sometimes	25	20	7	5	7	17	18
Often	26	20	7	10	10	27	23
Always	38	40	28	38	30	38	44
I don’t know	2	1	0	1	1	3	3
Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)	0	9	54	44	48	2	2
NET Never / Rarely	**9**	**10**	**4**	**2**	**5**	**13**	**10**
NET Always / Often	**64**	**60**	**35**	**48**	**39**	**65**	**67**

b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water… Before your child ate

Global : Base : 231 Filter : b25 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	231	111	116	4	16	57	152	6	129	102	67	164	59	57	47
UNWTD	250	110	138	2	15	65	164	6	156	94	85	165	59	58	48
Never	2	2	3	-	-	3	2	-	4	-	1	3	4	2	3
Rarely	7	6	7	-	8	2	8	8	7	7	10	5	3	8	5
Sometimes	25	27	21	100	27	18	28	11	20	31	17	28	33	24	29
Often	26	20	33	-	27	22	27	37	33	18	27	26	31	20	27
Always	38	44	34	-	37	55	31	45	34	43	41	37	30	45	35
I don't know	2	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	4	0	-	1	-
Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	1
NET Never / Rarely	**9**	**8**	**10**	**-**	**8**	**5**	**11**	**8**	**11**	**7**	**11**	**8**	**6**	**10**	**8**
NET Always / Often	**64**	**64**	**66**	**-**	**64**	**76**	**59**	**81**	**67**	**61**	**68**	**63**	**61**	**65**	**62**

b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water… After your child touched an animal (including pets), e.g. cuddling or petting

Global : Base : 231 Filter : b25 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	231	111	116	4	16	57	152	6	129	102	67	164	59	57	47
UNWTD	250	110	138	2	15	65	164	6	156	94	85	165	59	58	48
Never	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	8	2	2	1	2	1	4	2
Rarely	8	9	8	-	8	7	9	-	6	11	5	9	7	10	12
Sometimes	20	18	19	100	23	10	24	-	22	17	22	19	18	23	17
Often	20	17	23	-	49	18	16	40	21	18	22	19	21	19	15
Always	40	44	38	-	8	56	38	52	36	46	38	41	42	39	44
I don't know	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	-
Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)	9	10	9	-	12	8	10	-	12	5	12	8	10	5	10
NET Never / Rarely	**10**	**10**	**10**	**-**	**8**	**9**	**11**	**8**	**8**	**13**	**6**	**12**	**8**	**14**	**14**
NET Always / Often	**60**	**60**	**61**	**-**	**57**	**74**	**53**	**92**	**57**	**64**	**60**	**60**	**63**	**57**	**59**

b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water… After your child cleaned your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium

Global : Base : 231 Filter : b25 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	231	111	116	4	16	57	152	6	129	102	67	164	59	57	47
UNWTD	250	110	138	2	15	65	164	6	156	94	85	165	59	58	48
Never	3	5	1	-	-	1	4	-	2	4	2	3	1	-	10
Rarely	1	3	0	-	3	-	2	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	4
Sometimes	7	8	4	64	19	5	6	-	4	10	7	7	10	7	2
Often	7	8	6	-	6	4	7	40	4	11	4	8	13	7	4
Always	28	35	23	-	18	25	30	45	22	36	28	28	30	35	17
I don't know	0	-	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-
Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)	54	41	66	36	54	63	51	15	67	36	55	53	46	52	63
NET Never / Rarely	**4**	**8**	**1**	**-**	**3**	**1**	**6**	**-**	**3**	**6**	**4**	**4**	**1**	**-**	**13**
NET Always / Often	**35**	**42**	**29**	**-**	**24**	**29**	**36**	**85**	**26**	**47**	**32**	**36**	**43**	**41**	**21**

b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water… After your child visited a stable or animal farm

Global : Base : 231 Filter : b25 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	231	111	116	4	16	57	152	6	129	102	67	164	59	57	47
UNWTD	250	110	138	2	15	65	164	6	156	94	85	165	59	58	48
Never	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rarely	2	3	1	-	-	1	2	8	2	2	3	2	1	3	1
Sometimes	5	5	3	64	7	4	5	-	2	8	7	4	1	7	4
Often	10	15	6	-	31	7	9	20	9	12	11	10	17	6	8
Always	38	41	36	-	21	38	38	65	32	44	42	36	33	45	27
I don't know	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)	44	35	53	36	42	50	44	8	54	32	35	49	47	40	60
NET Never / Rarely	**2**	**3**	**1**	**-**	**-**	**1**	**2**	**8**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**1**
NET Always / Often	**48**	**55**	**42**	**-**	**52**	**45**	**47**	**85**	**42**	**56**	**53**	**46**	**50**	**50**	**35**

b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water… After your child walked the dog

Global : Base : 231 Filter : b25 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	231	111	116	4	16	57	152	6	129	102	67	164	59	57	47
UNWTD	250	110	138	2	15	65	164	6	156	94	85	165	59	58	48
Never	2	3	0	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	2	2	1	1	2
Rarely	3	2	4	-	-	1	4	-	2	4	4	3	5	2	-
Sometimes	7	8	6	-	11	5	8	-	7	7	4	8	10	8	6
Often	10	9	9	64	17	10	8	20	8	11	7	11	5	16	11
Always	30	34	26	-	31	28	29	54	22	40	34	28	39	28	14
I don't know	1	1	1	36	8	-	1	-	-	3	1	2	2	2	-
Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)	48	43	53	-	33	55	47	26	59	33	47	48	37	43	67
NET Never / Rarely	**5**	**5**	**4**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**6**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**4**	**6**	**3**	**2**
NET Always / Often	**39**	**43**	**35**	**64**	**48**	**38**	**37**	**74**	**30**	**51**	**42**	**38**	**45**	**43**	**25**

b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water… After your child came home

Global : Base : 231 Filter : b25 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	231	111	116	4	16	57	152	6	129	102	67	164	59	57	47
UNWTD	250	110	138	2	15	65	164	6	156	94	85	165	59	58	48
Never	4	3	3	36	8	1	4	-	5	2	3	4	5	4	4
Rarely	9	7	11	-	17	6	9	-	8	10	6	10	7	12	11
Sometimes	17	19	16	-	3	18	19	8	19	15	16	18	19	21	12
Often	27	29	24	64	28	32	26	17	26	29	25	28	23	23	41
Always	38	36	41	-	39	39	36	65	38	37	43	36	43	32	30
I don't know	3	3	3	-	1	3	3	11	2	4	5	2	4	1	1
Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)	2	3	2	-	4	1	2	-	2	3	2	2	-	7	-
NET Never / Rarely	**13**	**10**	**14**	**36**	**26**	**8**	**14**	**-**	**14**	**12**	**9**	**14**	**12**	**16**	**15**
NET Always / Often	**65**	**65**	**65**	**64**	**67**	**70**	**62**	**81**	**64**	**66**	**68**	**64**	**65**	**56**	**71**

b27. In the past 7 days (1 week), how often did your child wash his or her hands with soap and water… After your child played outside

Global : Base : 231 Filter : b25 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	231	111	116	4	16	57	152	6	129	102	67	164	59	57	47
UNWTD	250	110	138	2	15	65	164	6	156	94	85	165	59	58	48
Never	5	9	2	-	-	-	8	-	3	9	1	7	8	1	13
Rarely	5	5	5	-	-	2	7	8	5	5	5	5	5	7	3
Sometimes	18	16	18	64	8	18	20	-	18	18	19	18	13	21	20
Often	23	28	20	-	47	16	24	8	26	20	20	25	25	23	26
Always	44	38	49	36	31	58	38	74	42	46	46	43	44	45	38
I don't know	3	2	4	-	14	1	2	11	4	2	6	2	3	1	-
Not applicable (Select "Not applicable" if your child has not been in this situation)	2	2	2	-	-	4	1	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	-
NET Never / Rarely	**10**	**14**	**7**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**15**	**8**	**8**	**13**	**5**	**12**	**14**	**8**	**15**
NET Always / Often	**67**	**66**	**69**	**36**	**78**	**74**	**63**	**81**	**68**	**66**	**67**	**67**	**69**	**68**	**64**

b28. Have you seen a dead wild animal in the past year?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	58	56	61	53	64	64	61	50	63	54	60	58	60	56	57
No	42	44	39	47	36	36	39	50	37	46	40	42	40	44	43

b29. Did you touch this dead wild animal?

Global : Base : 599 Filter : b28 - Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	599	278	318	3	103	99	228	168	312	287	177	422	164	155	103
UNWTD	625	301	321	3	72	118	249	186	370	255	202	423	155	157	111
No	91	88	94	100	92	88	91	92	94	88	93	90	88	93	91
Yes, with my bare hands	2	2	1	-	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	-
Yes, with my hands wearing disposable gloves or other plastic gloves	5	8	2	-	-	8	6	4	3	6	4	5	8	3	4
Yes, with a stick or another tool	3	3	3	-	6	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	4
NET Yes	**9**	**12**	**6**	**-**	**8**	**12**	**9**	**8**	**6**	**12**	**7**	**10**	**12**	**7**	**9**

b30. What did you do after touching the dead wild animal? Please select all that apply

Global : Base : 54 Filter : b29 - Any Yes Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	54	34	20	-	8	11	20	14	20	34	13	40	20	11	9
UNWTD	49	26	23	-	5	11	18	15	23	26	15	34	14	12	8
Immediately after touching it, I washed my hands with water and soap (before touching anything else)	31	19	52	-	28	22	36	34	39	26	31	31	18	59	27
Immediately after touching it, I used disinfectant hand gel or spray (before touching anything else)	46	55	31	-	69	46	41	39	21	61	38	48	63	16	55
I washed my hands with water and soap when I got back home	31	27	37	-	34	38	24	33	48	20	55	22	16	38	18
Other (please specify)	1	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	7	-
None of the above	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	2	3	3	-

b31. How often did you swim in open water in the past three months?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Never	75	71	78	78	52	67	74	90	69	80	72	76	75	72	82
Less than once a month	13	16	10	22	27	15	15	4	18	9	14	13	11	18	8
Once a month	4	6	3	-	7	7	5	1	3	5	3	5	7	4	2
A few times a month	6	6	6	-	13	9	5	3	7	5	9	5	5	4	5
Every week	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
(Almost) every day	0	0	1	-	-	1	1	0	1	-	0	0	1	0	0
NET Ever	**25**	**29**	**22**	**22**	**48**	**33**	**26**	**10**	**31**	**20**	**28**	**24**	**25**	**28**	**18**

b32. Think of the last time that you were swimming in open water -

Base :	b32L			
	Did you check whether the water quality was monitored, for example via https://w	Was the water quality good enough to swim?	Did you ingest any water?	Did you wash your hands after swimming before you were going to
Base (WTD)	261	56	261	261
UNWTD	259	68	259	259
Yes	22	91	23	52
No	73	7	55	34
I don't know	5	2	22	14

b32. Think of the last time that you were swimming in open water - Did you check whether the water quality was monitored, for example via https://www.beaches.ie/beaches-lakes/

Global : Base : 261 Filter : b31 - Ever Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	261	143	116	1	78	52	98	33	152	109	83	178	68	78	32
UNWTD	259	133	125	1	52	63	98	46	160	99	100	159	62	61	36
Yes	22	24	19	-	15	32	20	25	18	27	31	17	21	15	17
No	73	69	78	100	72	66	78	72	77	67	64	77	77	80	70
I don't know	5	7	4	-	13	2	2	3	5	6	5	5	2	5	13

b32. Think of the last time that you were swimming in open water - Was the water quality good enough to swim?

Global : Base : 56 Filter : b32 - Checked water quality Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	56	34	22	-	12	16	20	8	27	29	25	31	14	11	5
UNWTD	68	41	27	-	10	22	22	14	36	32	30	38	19	12	7
Yes	91	98	80	-	100	89	92	79	94	88	93	89	94	85	86
No	7	2	15	-	-	5	8	21	6	9	3	11	6	15	14
I don't know	2	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-

b32. Think of the last time that you were swimming in open water - Did you ingest any water?

Global : Base : 261 Filter : b31 - Ever Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	261	143	116	1	78	52	98	33	152	109	83	178	68	78	32
UNWTD	259	133	125	1	52	63	98	46	160	99	100	159	62	61	36
Yes	23	21	24	100	23	35	17	20	24	21	28	20	25	16	22
No	55	51	60	-	41	54	61	73	52	60	53	56	60	49	63
I don't know	22	28	16	-	36	11	23	7	25	19	19	24	16	34	15

b32. Think of the last time that you were swimming in open water - Did you wash your hands after swimming before you were going to eat?

Global : Base : 261 Filter : b31 - Ever Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	261	143	116	1	78	52	98	33	152	109	83	178	68	78	32
UNWTD	259	133	125	1	52	63	98	46	160	99	100	159	62	61	36
Yes	52	54	50	-	41	57	53	66	52	52	61	48	54	36	61
No	34	26	43	100	31	40	34	30	30	40	25	38	41	40	27
I don't know	14	20	8	-	28	4	13	3	18	9	14	14	5	24	12

e05 True/false -

Base :	e05 True/false -											
	You can get sick when you eat from a plate or cutting board that has had raw meat on	You CANNOT get sick from swimming in open water if you do	Some diseases can be transmitted through contact with an animal's saliva,	You CANNOT get sick from contact with a healthy animal	You can get sick from eating raw or undercooked meat	You can get sick from wild or farm animals but not from pets	You CANNOT get sick from touching a wild animal	You are at higher risk of getting sick if you have a cut or wound	You can get sick from touching a dead animal	You can get sick from visiting an animal farm even if you did not	Some diseases can be transmitted through water contaminated by feces	You CANNOT get sick from eating undercooked eggs
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
True	89	11	85	22	91	18	6	82	85	54	91	11
False	5	69	4	53	4	72	81	4	5	17	3	77
I don't know	6	21	12	25	5	11	13	13	11	28	6	13

e05 True/false - You can get sick when you eat from a plate or cutting board that has had raw meat on it

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	89	84	93	100	71	90	90	95	89	89	88	89	89	88	91
False	5	5	5	-	11	5	4	3	3	6	9	3	5	2	2
I don't know	6	11	2	-	18	4	5	2	8	5	4	7	5	10	7

e05 True/false - You CANNOT get sick from swimming in open water if you do not ingest any water

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	11	12	9	8	10	13	7	14	9	12	10	11	13	7	13
False	69	64	74	92	62	73	74	65	69	69	74	67	68	68	63
I don't know	21	25	17	-	27	14	20	22	22	19	16	22	18	25	24

e05 True/false - Some diseases can be transmitted through contact with an animal's saliva, including pets

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	85	82	87	60	72	87	83	91	85	84	85	84	84	83	87
False	4	4	3	40	5	6	5	0	2	5	4	4	6	3	1
I don't know	12	14	10	-	23	7	12	8	13	11	11	12	10	14	11

e05 True/false - You CANNOT get sick from contact with a healthy animal

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	22	20	24	16	29	16	21	23	23	21	24	22	22	22	20
False	53	56	50	38	40	62	56	50	53	52	54	52	53	48	56
I don't know	25	24	26	45	32	22	23	26	24	26	22	26	24	30	24

e05 True/false - You can get sick from eating raw or undercooked meat

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	91	88	95	60	83	89	92	96	92	91	94	90	90	88	94
False	4	4	3	40	4	7	4	2	3	5	3	4	6	4	1
I don't know	5	8	2	-	13	4	4	2	6	4	3	6	4	8	5

e05 True/false - You can get sick from wild or farm animals but not from pets

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	18	17	18	16	27	21	14	16	14	21	19	17	15	17	21
False	72	69	74	84	54	72	77	74	75	68	72	72	77	68	69
I don't know	11	14	8	-	18	7	9	10	10	11	10	11	8	15	10

e05 True/false - You CANNOT get sick from touching a wild animal

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	6	6	7	-	7	6	6	7	5	8	5	7	7	5	10
False	81	79	83	100	75	87	85	77	81	81	83	80	80	82	78
I don't know	13	15	10	-	18	8	10	16	14	11	12	13	13	13	12

e05 True/false - You are at higher risk of getting sick if you have a cut or wound when you go swimming in open water

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	82	78	86	60	74	84	85	83	84	81	84	82	83	80	83
False	4	5	4	40	5	6	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	3	4
I don't know	13	17	10	-	21	10	11	14	13	13	11	14	13	17	13

e05 True/false - You can get sick from touching a dead animal

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	85	81	88	60	76	89	87	85	84	85	86	84	83	84	86
False	5	5	3	40	5	5	5	3	3	6	5	5	6	4	2
I don't know	11	13	8	-	19	6	8	12	13	9	10	11	11	12	12

e05 True/false - You can get sick from visiting an animal farm even if you did not directly touch an animal

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	54	54	54	55	53	64	58	47	57	52	56	53	52	54	55
False	17	16	19	40	19	13	15	22	14	20	19	17	20	15	15
I don't know	28	30	27	6	28	23	28	31	29	28	25	30	28	31	30

e05 True/false - Some diseases can be transmitted through water contaminated by feces or urine from infected animals

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	91	87	96	60	80	89	92	97	90	93	92	91	93	88	93
False	3	3	2	-	5	7	1	1	3	2	5	2	2	2	1
I don't know	6	10	2	40	15	4	7	2	7	5	2	7	5	11	6

e05 True/false - You CANNOT get sick from eating undercooked eggs

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
True	11	11	10	8	14	10	8	13	9	12	11	11	13	9	11
False	77	73	80	92	66	83	81	74	79	74	78	76	76	75	77
I don't know	13	15	10	-	20	6	12	13	12	13	11	13	11	16	12

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) -

Base :	e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) -											
	Wash your hands before preparing food	Wash your hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish,	Wash your hands after working in the garden	Wash your hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as	Wash your hands after cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terr	Wash your hands after visiting a stable or animal farm	Wash your hands after walking the dog	Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimmi	Do not swim if the water quality is poor	Wash your hands after swimming in open water before you are	Do not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands	Wash your hands immediately after touching a dead wild
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
Does not help	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Hardly helps	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	2	4	2	2
Helps a little	8	6	12	15	6	9	18	19	8	13	5	6
Helps much	17	15	23	26	16	23	23	26	22	23	14	14
Helps very much	73	76	63	55	75	66	52	51	67	59	79	77
Mean	4.60	4.64	4.47	4.31	4.63	4.50	4.18	4.20	4.52	4.35	4.68	4.63

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands before preparing food

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-
Hardly helps	2	3	1	-	4	1	2	0	2	2	3	1	1	-	4
Helps a little	8	11	5	62	18	7	8	5	11	6	5	10	10	12	7
Helps much	17	21	13	24	21	27	14	13	18	16	19	16	16	15	16
Helps very much	73	65	81	14	56	64	76	82	69	76	72	73	73	73	73
Mean	4.60	4.48	4.74	3.52	4.29	4.55	4.62	4.76	4.55	4.66	4.61	4.60	4.60	4.62	4.60
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**	**-A1**	**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.73	0.82	0.60	0.73	0.93	0.69	0.75	0.55	0.76	0.70	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.69	0.77
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	0	1	-	-	0	-	1	-	0	1	1	0	1	-	-
Hardly helps	2	4	0	-	2	2	4	0	1	3	1	2	3	1	4
Helps a little	6	10	3	22	14	8	7	2	8	5	9	5	8	5	2
Helps much	15	18	11	40	25	18	13	11	18	12	12	16	11	24	11
Helps very much	76	67	85	38	59	72	76	87	73	79	77	76	77	70	82
Mean	4.64	4.47	4.82	4.16	4.38	4.60	4.59	4.84	4.62	4.66	4.64	4.64	4.62	4.63	4.71
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.73	0.88	0.49	0.76	0.85	0.72	0.84	0.43	0.69	0.76	0.75	0.72	0.81	0.62	0.72
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands after working in the garden

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0	0	1	-	-	-	-
Hardly helps	2	4	1	-	2	1	4	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	6
Helps a little	12	17	7	8	22	8	14	6	15	9	8	13	14	15	9
Helps much	23	26	19	70	21	26	22	22	23	22	22	23	23	23	23
Helps very much	63	54	73	22	54	65	59	72	60	66	68	62	62	61	63
Mean	4.47	4.29	4.64	4.14	4.26	4.54	4.37	4.64	4.42	4.51	4.55	4.43	4.45	4.43	4.42
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.80	0.89	0.66	0.53	0.91	0.70	0.88	0.64	0.81	0.78	0.76	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.88
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	2	3	0	-	3	1	2	0	2	2	2	1	1	1	4
Hardly helps	2	3	2	-	1	1	4	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	4
Helps a little	15	18	11	-	17	13	17	12	16	13	13	15	19	13	13
Helps much	26	29	22	94	45	29	19	24	28	24	29	25	22	30	23
Helps very much	55	46	64	6	33	56	58	62	52	58	54	56	55	56	57
Mean	4.31	4.13	4.49	4.06	4.03	4.38	4.27	4.47	4.27	4.35	4.32	4.31	4.26	4.39	4.26
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**	**-A1**	**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.91	1.02	0.77	0.23	0.93	0.83	1.02	0.77	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.79	1.05
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands after cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	1	1	1	-	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	-	-
Hardly helps	2	3	1	-	3	2	3	0	1	2	1	2	2	1	5
Helps a little	6	8	4	8	10	9	8	1	7	5	8	5	7	6	2
Helps much	16	21	11	62	26	17	15	11	17	16	18	15	16	17	13
Helps very much	75	68	83	30	60	72	74	86	75	76	73	76	74	77	79
Mean	4.63	4.52	4.75	4.21	4.40	4.58	4.60	4.80	4.64	4.63	4.60	4.64	4.58	4.70	4.67
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.75	0.82	0.65	0.58	0.87	0.76	0.77	0.60	0.69	0.79	0.73	0.75	0.85	0.61	0.77
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands after visiting a stable or animal farm

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	1	2	-	-	3	1	0	-	0	1	1	1	0	-	3
Hardly helps	2	3	1	22	5	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	4	1	4
Helps a little	9	13	5	8	7	10	11	6	9	8	8	9	12	8	5
Helps much	23	27	18	40	37	20	18	21	27	19	21	23	22	26	20
Helps very much	66	56	75	30	47	67	68	71	63	68	69	64	62	65	68
Mean	4.50	4.32	4.68	3.77	4.20	4.50	4.52	4.61	4.50	4.50	4.56	4.47	4.41	4.53	4.47
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.81	0.93	0.63	1.11	1.00	0.83	0.79	0.68	0.74	0.87	0.75	0.84	0.87	0.71	0.95
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands after walking the dog

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	2	3	1	-	3	4	2	0	2	2	2	2	1	1	4
Hardly helps	5	5	4	31	5	3	5	7	4	6	3	6	7	4	6
Helps a little	18	25	11	24	35	13	15	14	21	15	15	19	20	21	14
Helps much	23	24	23	-	22	24	25	21	26	21	22	24	24	24	23
Helps very much	52	42	61	45	36	56	52	58	47	57	57	50	47	51	53
Mean	4.18	3.96	4.40	3.60	3.84	4.26	4.20	4.29	4.11	4.25	4.30	4.13	4.07	4.18	4.15
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**										
Standard deviation	1.02	1.09	0.89	1.33	1.05	1.04	1.03	0.97	1.01	1.03	0.98	1.04	1.04	0.97	1.12
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	2	2	1	-	3	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1
Hardly helps	3	3	3	-	2	1	3	4	2	4	2	3	4	2	4
Helps a little	19	26	13	16	26	16	19	17	23	16	16	20	27	21	9
Helps much	26	28	23	78	29	27	27	22	25	26	23	27	24	28	27
Helps very much	51	41	60	6	40	53	49	56	48	53	57	48	42	48	58
Mean	4.20	4.02	4.38	3.89	4.01	4.26	4.19	4.27	4.14	4.26	4.31	4.16	3.98	4.20	4.36
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**										**-A1**		**A1**
Standard deviation	0.97	1.00	0.90	0.46	1.01	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.99	0.95	0.93	0.98	1.06	0.91	0.92
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Do not swim if the water quality is poor

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	1	2	1	-	0	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	0	1
Hardly helps	2	2	1	-	3	2	2	-	1	2	2	2	1	0	5
Helps a little	8	9	5	62	15	10	6	5	9	7	9	7	8	8	3
Helps much	22	25	20	24	31	21	22	18	25	20	18	24	26	25	18
Helps very much	67	62	73	14	51	67	67	75	64	70	68	67	64	66	72
Mean	4.52	4.43	4.62	3.52	4.28	4.52	4.51	4.65	4.50	4.54	4.48	4.53	4.49	4.55	4.56
Column significativity			**A1**	**-A1**	**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.82	0.88	0.75	0.72	0.87	0.79	0.87	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.91	0.78	0.82	0.69	0.85
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands after swimming in open water before you are going to eat

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	1	1	1	-	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
Hardly helps	4	5	4	-	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	5	6	4	4
Helps a little	13	17	8	46	20	11	15	7	15	10	13	12	15	12	8
Helps much	23	26	19	40	27	25	20	23	23	23	20	24	20	27	24
Helps very much	59	51	68	14	46	58	59	66	57	61	62	58	57	57	63
Mean	4.35	4.19	4.51	3.68	4.11	4.32	4.33	4.50	4.31	4.38	4.38	4.34	4.24	4.35	4.46
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**	**-A1**	**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.93	0.98	0.84	0.71	1.00	0.96	0.95	0.81	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.93	1.03	0.88	0.84
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Do not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	1	1	1	-	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	-	1	1
Hardly helps	2	3	0	-	3	1	2	0	0	3	1	2	1	-	5
Helps a little	5	7	4	-	7	5	6	3	6	5	4	6	8	5	2
Helps much	14	17	10	40	14	14	12	15	13	14	11	14	18	12	12
Helps very much	79	72	85	60	75	79	78	81	80	78	82	78	73	81	80
Mean	4.68	4.58	4.78	4.60	4.61	4.70	4.63	4.76	4.71	4.66	4.70	4.67	4.62	4.73	4.66
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**					**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.71	0.80	0.61	0.49	0.77	0.68	0.80	0.58	0.67	0.75	0.75	0.70	0.69	0.64	0.79
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e02. How well do you think these would help against the spread of infections (animals/contaminated water) - Wash your hands immediately after touching a dead wild animal (before touching anything else)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Does not help	1	1	1	-	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	2	2	0	3
Hardly helps	2	3	1	-	3	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Helps a little	6	8	3	40	6	7	9	2	7	5	6	6	8	6	3
Helps much	14	19	9	22	24	13	10	13	14	14	14	14	11	18	10
Helps very much	77	69	86	38	65	75	78	83	77	77	77	77	78	73	82
Mean	4.63	4.51	4.76	3.98	4.51	4.58	4.61	4.75	4.64	4.62	4.64	4.63	4.62	4.62	4.66
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**					**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.79	0.87	0.68	0.88	0.80	0.84	0.85	0.68	0.74	0.84	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.72	0.88
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to...

Base :	e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to...											
	Wash your hands before preparing food	Wash your hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish,	Wash your hands after working in the garden	Wash your hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as	Wash your hands after cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terr	Wash your hands after visiting a stable or animal farm	Wash your hands after walking the dog	Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimmi	Not go swimming if the water quality is poor	Wash your hands after swimming in open water before you are	Not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands	Wash your hands immediately after touching a dead wild
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
Very difficult	0	-	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	1	1	1
Difficult	1	1	1	4	0	2	1	17	2	6	1	5
Neutral	7	6	6	13	7	10	9	19	9	13	7	11
Easy	13	14	17	22	11	21	18	19	21	19	11	14
Very easy	78	77	72	54	60	48	53	25	51	46	68	49
Not applicable	1	2	4	7	21	19	18	16	18	16	12	20
NET Difficult	**1**	**1**	**1**	**5**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**21**	**2**	**7**	**2**	**5**
NET Easy	**91**	**91**	**89**	**75**	**71**	**69**	**71**	**44**	**72**	**64**	**79**	**63**
Mean	4.69	4.70	4.66	4.32	4.65	4.42	4.49	3.52	4.46	4.22	4.64	4.32

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands before preparing food

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	0	-	1	-	1	0	0	-	0	0	1	0	0	-	-
Difficult	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1
Neutral	7	11	3	-	23	5	6	1	8	6	6	7	7	7	8
Easy	13	14	10	48	19	16	11	9	14	12	12	13	12	12	14
Very easy	78	72	84	52	56	76	81	87	77	80	81	77	78	79	74
Not applicable	1	1	1	-	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	-	1	3
NET Difficult	**1**	**1**	**2**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**0**	**1**
NET Easy	**91**	**87**	**95**	**100**	**75**	**93**	**92**	**96**	**90**	**91**	**92**	**90**	**91**	**91**	**88**
Mean	4.69	4.61	4.77	4.52	4.29	4.68	4.74	4.84	4.67	4.71	4.71	4.68	4.66	4.72	4.66
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.67	0.71	0.62	0.50	0.91	0.66	0.62	0.50	0.69	0.65	0.69	0.67	0.73	0.60	0.66
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Difficult	1	2	1	-	4	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	3
Neutral	6	11	2	-	15	6	7	1	6	7	5	7	6	8	5
Easy	14	16	11	48	23	19	11	10	16	11	14	14	16	13	10
Very easy	77	70	84	52	54	70	81	87	77	77	77	77	76	77	80
Not applicable	2	1	2	-	4	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	2
NET Difficult	**1**	**2**	**1**	**-**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**3**
NET Easy	**91**	**86**	**95**	**100**	**77**	**89**	**91**	**97**	**93**	**89**	**91**	**91**	**92**	**90**	**90**
Mean	4.70	4.57	4.82	4.52	4.33	4.63	4.72	4.87	4.70	4.69	4.71	4.69	4.69	4.68	4.69
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.64	0.76	0.48	0.50	0.88	0.66	0.63	0.40	0.61	0.68	0.62	0.65	0.61	0.64	0.72
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands after working in the garden

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	-
Difficult	1	0	1	-	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Neutral	6	9	4	8	18	8	4	3	8	5	5	7	7	9	3
Easy	17	22	13	-	30	18	16	12	18	17	18	17	17	13	23
Very easy	72	64	79	76	48	67	75	81	70	73	71	72	73	72	70
Not applicable	4	4	4	16	1	6	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	5	3
NET Difficult	**1**	**1**	**1**	**-**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**0**
NET Easy	**89**	**86**	**92**	**76**	**79**	**85**	**91**	**94**	**88**	**90**	**90**	**89**	**90**	**85**	**93**
Mean	4.66	4.56	4.77	4.80	4.27	4.61	4.73	4.81	4.64	4.68	4.68	4.66	4.66	4.63	4.69
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**		**A1**	**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.63	0.69	0.55	0.60	0.82	0.68	0.55	0.49	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.70	0.55
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	3
Difficult	4	5	3	-	4	2	6	3	4	4	4	4	6	2	5
Neutral	13	18	8	-	20	15	11	9	15	10	13	13	15	14	8
Easy	22	23	20	40	26	25	19	21	23	20	23	21	22	21	20
Very easy	54	47	60	44	39	54	58	56	52	55	50	55	50	59	57
Not applicable	7	6	7	16	9	4	4	10	5	8	10	5	7	3	7
NET Difficult	**5**	**6**	**4**	**-**	**6**	**2**	**8**	**4**	**5**	**6**	**4**	**6**	**7**	**3**	**8**
NET Easy	**75**	**70**	**80**	**84**	**65**	**78**	**78**	**77**	**75**	**76**	**74**	**76**	**72**	**80**	**77**
Mean	4.32	4.17	4.46	4.53	4.05	4.36	4.32	4.44	4.28	4.36	4.33	4.32	4.21	4.41	4.33
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.94	0.99	0.87	0.50	1.00	0.82	1.01	0.85	0.94	0.94	0.89	0.96	1.01	0.84	1.05
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands after cleaning your pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	0	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	-	-
Difficult	0	0	1	-	2	1	0	-	0	1	1	0	1	-	-
Neutral	7	12	3	-	23	8	5	2	7	8	5	8	8	10	7
Easy	11	15	7	8	20	15	9	7	13	10	13	10	14	9	6
Very easy	60	53	66	70	45	58	65	62	59	60	58	61	58	63	61
Not applicable	21	19	23	22	9	18	20	30	21	22	23	20	18	18	26
NET Difficult	**1**	**1**	**1**	**-**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**-**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**-**	**-**
NET Easy	**71**	**68**	**73**	**78**	**66**	**73**	**74**	**69**	**72**	**70**	**71**	**71**	**72**	**72**	**67**
Mean	4.65	4.49	4.81	4.89	4.19	4.60	4.73	4.86	4.64	4.65	4.67	4.64	4.58	4.65	4.73
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**		**A1**	**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.68	0.78	0.52	0.31	0.92	0.69	0.60	0.41	0.68	0.69	0.64	0.70	0.75	0.68	0.62
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands after visiting a stable or animal farm

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	-
Difficult	2	1	2	-	3	-	3	1	2	2	2	2	0	2	3
Neutral	10	14	6	-	18	12	11	5	11	9	6	12	15	12	7
Easy	21	25	17	48	29	25	19	18	24	18	25	19	22	17	19
Very easy	48	42	54	36	45	51	50	47	49	47	49	48	42	50	54
Not applicable	19	18	20	16	5	13	18	29	14	23	18	19	21	18	17
NET Difficult	**2**	**1**	**2**	**-**	**3**	**-**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**0**	**2**	**3**
NET Easy	**69**	**67**	**72**	**84**	**74**	**76**	**69**	**64**	**73**	**65**	**75**	**67**	**64**	**67**	**73**
Mean	4.42	4.30	4.54	4.43	4.22	4.45	4.41	4.55	4.40	4.44	4.47	4.40	4.33	4.39	4.50
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.80	0.81	0.77	0.50	0.86	0.72	0.84	0.72	0.79	0.80	0.75	0.81	0.79	0.85	0.78
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands after walking the dog

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	1	1	0	-	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	-
Difficult	1	1	1	-	3	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	-
Neutral	9	13	5	-	20	9	7	6	10	8	6	10	10	13	7
Easy	18	19	18	8	31	17	17	14	20	17	22	17	19	19	10
Very easy	53	49	57	70	34	58	60	53	50	56	48	55	52	54	60
Not applicable	18	17	19	22	10	12	16	27	18	18	20	17	18	13	22
NET Difficult	**2**	**2**	**1**	**-**	**5**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**-**
NET Easy	**71**	**68**	**75**	**78**	**65**	**75**	**77**	**66**	**70**	**72**	**71**	**72**	**70**	**73**	**71**
Mean	4.49	4.36	4.62	4.89	4.04	4.45	4.62	4.61	4.41	4.56	4.44	4.51	4.46	4.46	4.69
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**	**A1**	**-A1**		**A1**	**A1**							**A1**
Standard deviation	0.80	0.89	0.67	0.31	0.94	0.93	0.66	0.68	0.87	0.72	0.85	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.63
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	4	5	3	-	2	6	5	4	3	4	2	5	7	4	3
Difficult	17	15	19	8	16	16	16	19	19	15	17	16	18	16	15
Neutral	19	24	14	-	30	16	22	13	20	19	17	20	22	19	19
Easy	19	19	19	8	26	20	21	13	19	19	22	18	19	20	14
Very easy	25	23	26	68	22	33	26	20	27	23	25	24	18	28	28
Not applicable	16	14	19	16	5	10	11	31	12	21	17	16	16	14	20
NET Difficult	**21**	**20**	**22**	**8**	**17**	**22**	**20**	**22**	**22**	**19**	**19**	**21**	**26**	**19**	**18**
NET Easy	**44**	**42**	**45**	**76**	**48**	**53**	**47**	**33**	**46**	**41**	**47**	**42**	**37**	**48**	**42**
Mean	3.52	3.46	3.57	4.61	3.54	3.65	3.55	3.40	3.54	3.51	3.62	3.48	3.26	3.62	3.61
Column significativity				**A1**									**-A1**		
Standard deviation	1.23	1.21	1.25	0.91	1.07	1.30	1.22	1.30	1.23	1.23	1.18	1.25	1.25	1.22	1.26
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Not go swimming if the water quality is poor

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	0	-	1	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	-
Difficult	2	2	2	-	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Neutral	9	13	5	-	20	10	8	3	8	9	6	10	10	10	8
Easy	21	24	18	8	26	25	19	18	21	21	23	20	20	19	19
Very easy	51	47	54	76	44	51	58	47	56	46	50	51	50	55	48
Not applicable	18	14	21	16	8	10	14	30	12	22	18	17	17	13	23
NET Difficult	**2**	**2**	**2**	**-**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**2**
NET Easy	**72**	**71**	**72**	**84**	**70**	**77**	**77**	**64**	**77**	**67**	**73**	**71**	**70**	**74**	**67**
Mean	4.46	4.36	4.55	4.90	4.22	4.38	4.53	4.55	4.48	4.43	4.48	4.44	4.43	4.44	4.47
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**	**A1**	**-A1**										
Standard deviation	0.81	0.81	0.79	0.30	0.87	0.84	0.77	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.76	0.82	0.81	0.85	0.79
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands after swimming in open water before you are going to eat

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	1	1	1	-	1	2	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	-
Difficult	6	4	8	-	6	4	9	3	7	5	6	6	7	6	4
Neutral	13	16	10	-	22	8	14	9	12	13	10	14	15	14	12
Easy	19	25	13	16	23	20	16	19	18	19	17	19	21	17	19
Very easy	46	41	50	68	44	57	48	38	49	42	51	43	41	47	41
Not applicable	16	14	19	16	5	9	12	30	12	20	14	17	15	15	24
NET Difficult	**7**	**5**	**9**	**-**	**7**	**7**	**10**	**4**	**8**	**6**	**8**	**7**	**8**	**7**	**4**
NET Easy	**64**	**66**	**63**	**84**	**67**	**77**	**64**	**57**	**67**	**61**	**69**	**62**	**62**	**64**	**60**
Mean	4.22	4.16	4.27	4.81	4.08	4.37	4.16	4.29	4.22	4.22	4.28	4.19	4.12	4.22	4.28
Column significativity				**A1**											
Standard deviation	1.01	0.96	1.06	0.40	1.01	1.00	1.07	0.92	1.05	0.97	1.04	1.00	1.02	1.02	0.92
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	1	1	1	-	2	-	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	-
Difficult	1	3	0	8	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	0
Neutral	7	12	2	-	18	8	6	2	7	7	4	8	10	10	3
Easy	11	12	9	48	16	7	11	9	9	12	14	9	9	9	10
Very easy	68	64	72	28	62	71	71	67	70	67	65	69	73	66	69
Not applicable	12	9	15	16	1	11	11	20	12	13	14	12	7	13	18
NET Difficult	**2**	**3**	**1**	**8**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**0**
NET Easy	**79**	**76**	**81**	**76**	**78**	**79**	**82**	**76**	**79**	**79**	**79**	**78**	**82**	**75**	**79**
Mean	4.64	4.50	4.79	4.14	4.36	4.65	4.69	4.75	4.65	4.63	4.63	4.65	4.62	4.59	4.78
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							**A1**
Standard deviation	0.76	0.87	0.59	0.84	0.95	0.77	0.67	0.68	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.81	0.82	0.53
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e03. How difficult or easy do you find it to... Wash your hands immediately after touching a dead wild animal (before touching anything else)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very difficult	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	2
Difficult	5	4	5	-	6	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	3
Neutral	11	16	7	-	27	8	10	7	11	12	9	13	13	14	10
Easy	14	17	11	8	22	18	10	13	16	13	16	14	17	13	10
Very easy	49	47	51	76	35	56	55	47	49	49	48	49	45	50	55
Not applicable	20	14	25	16	9	14	20	28	20	20	22	19	19	19	19
NET Difficult	**5**	**5**	**6**	**-**	**8**	**5**	**5**	**6**	**5**	**6**	**5**	**6**	**7**	**4**	**5**
NET Easy	**63**	**64**	**62**	**84**	**57**	**73**	**65**	**60**	**65**	**62**	**64**	**63**	**61**	**63**	**65**
Mean	4.32	4.23	4.42	4.90	3.91	4.43	4.43	4.39	4.35	4.30	4.37	4.31	4.21	4.34	4.40
Column significativity				**A1**	**-A1**										
Standard deviation	0.99	1.00	0.97	0.29	1.05	0.89	0.95	0.98	0.94	1.03	0.94	1.01	1.03	0.95	1.02
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me...

Base :	e04. Most of the people who are important to me...											
	Wash their hands before preparing food	Wash their hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish,	Wash their hands after working in the garden	Wash their hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as	Wash their hands after cleaning their pet's cage/litter box/terr	Wash their hands after visiting a stable or animal farm	Wash their hands after walking the dog	Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimmi	Do not swim if the water quality is poor	Wash their hands after swimming in open water before they are	Do not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands	Wash their hands immediately after touching a dead wild
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	1
Disagree	3	1	4	11	2	3	8	10	3	5	1	2
Neutral	8	8	6	14	6	10	14	17	12	12	4	5
Agree	29	29	32	28	26	28	27	21	25	25	19	24
Strongly agree	56	57	50	39	57	45	37	32	43	39	66	57
Do not know	4	4	6	7	9	13	11	17	15	16	8	11
NET Disagree	**3**	**2**	**5**	**13**	**3**	**4**	**11**	**14**	**5**	**7**	**2**	**3**
NET Agree	**85**	**86**	**83**	**66**	**83**	**74**	**64**	**53**	**68**	**65**	**85**	**81**
Mean	4.42	4.46	4.35	3.95	4.50	4.31	3.99	3.82	4.23	4.13	4.62	4.52

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands before preparing food

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	-	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	2	-	1
Disagree	3	3	2	-	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	4	1	1
Neutral	8	10	5	-	10	7	10	4	7	8	8	7	10	5	7
Agree	29	31	27	39	44	33	23	26	34	25	30	29	25	34	26
Strongly agree	56	51	60	61	38	54	61	60	53	59	53	57	56	57	59
Do not know	4	4	4	-	5	2	4	5	3	5	5	4	3	3	8
NET Disagree	**3**	**3**	**3**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**2**	**6**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**3**	**7**	**1**	**1**
NET Agree	**85**	**83**	**87**	**100**	**82**	**87**	**84**	**86**	**86**	**83**	**83**	**86**	**81**	**91**	**84**
Mean	4.42	4.35	4.49	4.61	4.23	4.40	4.49	4.46	4.40	4.45	4.39	4.44	4.31	4.51	4.53
Column significativity					**-A1**										
Standard deviation	0.82	0.83	0.80	0.49	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.88	0.79	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.98	0.66	0.72
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands after preparing meals with raw meat, fish, eggs or milk

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	1	1	0	-	1	-	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	-
Disagree	1	2	1	-	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	-	0
Neutral	8	9	6	-	12	5	10	4	7	8	8	7	10	6	5
Agree	29	33	26	30	46	36	22	27	31	28	28	30	29	32	29
Strongly agree	57	51	62	70	36	56	62	61	56	58	57	57	55	59	57
Do not know	4	4	4	-	2	1	4	6	3	5	3	4	3	3	8
NET Disagree	**2**	**3**	**1**	**-**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**0**
NET Agree	**86**	**84**	**88**	**100**	**82**	**93**	**84**	**88**	**87**	**85**	**85**	**87**	**83**	**91**	**86**
Mean	4.46	4.37	4.55	4.70	4.14	4.50	4.51	4.56	4.46	4.47	4.43	4.48	4.38	4.53	4.55
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**			**A1**							
Standard deviation	0.76	0.81	0.69	0.46	0.84	0.65	0.76	0.71	0.73	0.78	0.80	0.74	0.86	0.66	0.63
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands after working in the garden

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	3
Disagree	4	3	4	-	9	3	3	3	3	5	5	3	4	2	3
Neutral	6	9	4	-	7	10	7	3	6	6	6	6	10	3	6
Agree	32	35	29	39	40	34	30	31	38	27	29	34	28	42	31
Strongly agree	50	45	55	22	38	49	52	54	48	52	53	49	50	48	48
Do not know	6	6	7	40	7	4	6	8	4	9	7	6	6	5	9
NET Disagree	**5**	**5**	**5**	**-**	**9**	**3**	**5**	**4**	**3**	**7**	**5**	**5**	**6**	**3**	**6**
NET Agree	**83**	**81**	**85**	**60**	**78**	**83**	**82**	**85**	**87**	**79**	**82**	**83**	**78**	**90**	**79**
Mean	4.35	4.26	4.44	4.36	4.15	4.34	4.35	4.45	4.37	4.34	4.39	4.33	4.26	4.42	4.31
Column significativity			**A1**		**-A1**										
Standard deviation	0.87	0.91	0.82	0.48	0.91	0.79	0.90	0.82	0.77	0.95	0.86	0.87	0.97	0.70	0.94
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands after touching an animal (including pets), such as cuddling or petting

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	3	2	3	-	4	2	4	1	3	2	2	3	4	2	2
Disagree	11	11	11	-	13	10	9	11	9	12	13	10	13	10	6
Neutral	14	17	11	22	14	18	15	9	16	11	14	14	15	13	13
Agree	28	26	30	-	31	26	26	29	28	27	28	27	28	27	27
Strongly agree	39	38	39	78	33	40	40	39	37	40	37	39	34	43	41
Do not know	7	7	7	-	5	4	6	10	6	7	6	7	6	5	12
NET Disagree	**13**	**13**	**14**	**-**	**18**	**12**	**12**	**13**	**12**	**14**	**15**	**13**	**17**	**12**	**7**
NET Agree	**66**	**63**	**69**	**78**	**63**	**66**	**66**	**68**	**65**	**67**	**65**	**67**	**62**	**70**	**68**
Mean	3.95	3.93	3.97	4.55	3.78	3.96	3.96	4.03	3.93	3.98	3.91	3.97	3.79	4.04	4.14
Column significativity															**A1**
Standard deviation	1.13	1.12	1.14	0.83	1.19	1.10	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.10	1.01
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands after cleaning their pet's cage/litter box/terrarium/aquarium

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	-	4	-	-	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	2
Disagree	2	2	1	-	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	0
Neutral	6	8	3	-	4	6	8	4	4	7	6	6	9	3	4
Agree	26	30	22	16	41	32	21	21	32	21	25	27	22	31	28
Strongly agree	57	52	62	68	42	54	62	60	56	58	56	57	57	58	55
Do not know	9	6	11	16	6	6	7	13	7	10	10	8	8	6	11
NET Disagree	**3**	**3**	**2**	**-**	**7**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**4**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**2**
NET Agree	**83**	**82**	**84**	**84**	**83**	**87**	**83**	**81**	**87**	**79**	**81**	**84**	**79**	**89**	**83**
Mean	4.50	4.38	4.61	4.81	4.21	4.50	4.54	4.59	4.53	4.47	4.49	4.50	4.44	4.56	4.51
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**										
Standard deviation	0.77	0.84	0.68	0.40	0.97	0.66	0.73	0.72	0.66	0.87	0.79	0.77	0.86	0.65	0.78
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands after visiting a stable or animal farm

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	-	3	-	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	-
Disagree	3	3	3	-	2	7	1	3	3	2	4	2	2	4	1
Neutral	10	12	8	-	10	7	13	9	8	12	8	11	18	5	10
Agree	28	29	27	39	32	30	29	25	31	26	30	28	27	28	29
Strongly agree	45	42	49	6	44	50	46	43	46	44	44	46	41	48	48
Do not know	13	12	12	56	10	7	11	19	11	15	13	12	11	14	12
NET Disagree	**4**	**4**	**3**	**-**	**4**	**7**	**2**	**4**	**4**	**3**	**4**	**3**	**3**	**5**	**1**
NET Agree	**74**	**71**	**76**	**44**	**76**	**79**	**75**	**68**	**77**	**70**	**74**	**73**	**68**	**76**	**77**
Mean	4.31	4.23	4.38	4.13	4.26	4.31	4.32	4.32	4.32	4.30	4.31	4.31	4.17	4.38	4.41
Column significativity													**-A1**		
Standard deviation	0.87	0.91	0.83	0.34	0.93	0.90	0.81	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.93	0.88	0.74
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands after walking the dog

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	2	3	2	-	6	0	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	1
Disagree	8	8	8	-	6	6	8	11	7	9	7	9	10	10	5
Neutral	14	17	11	22	13	15	14	13	13	15	9	16	14	15	19
Agree	27	29	25	8	34	35	27	21	33	22	26	28	25	32	25
Strongly agree	37	32	41	54	36	39	37	36	34	39	43	34	34	33	36
Do not know	11	10	12	16	6	5	12	16	11	12	11	11	14	8	14
NET Disagree	**11**	**11**	**10**	**-**	**12**	**6**	**10**	**13**	**9**	**12**	**10**	**11**	**13**	**12**	**6**
NET Agree	**64**	**61**	**67**	**62**	**69**	**74**	**64**	**57**	**67**	**61**	**69**	**62**	**59**	**65**	**61**
Mean	3.99	3.88	4.09	4.37	3.93	4.12	4.00	3.95	4.01	3.97	4.12	3.94	3.88	3.92	4.05
Column significativity															
Standard deviation	1.09	1.10	1.07	0.88	1.16	0.91	1.08	1.14	1.02	1.15	1.10	1.08	1.16	1.05	1.00
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Check whether the water quality is monitored when swimming in open water

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	3	3	4	-	9	4	3	1	4	3	3	3	4	5	0
Disagree	10	10	10	16	11	13	9	10	12	9	10	10	11	11	8
Neutral	17	20	14	31	11	18	19	16	18	16	16	17	21	15	15
Agree	21	24	19	-	25	24	20	20	21	21	22	21	17	19	28
Strongly agree	32	30	34	53	40	34	30	29	31	33	33	31	28	35	30
Do not know	17	13	20	-	5	8	19	24	14	19	15	17	19	14	19
NET Disagree	**14**	**13**	**14**	**16**	**20**	**17**	**11**	**11**	**16**	**11**	**13**	**14**	**15**	**16**	**8**
NET Agree	**53**	**54**	**53**	**53**	**64**	**57**	**50**	**49**	**52**	**54**	**55**	**52**	**45**	**55**	**58**
Mean	3.82	3.77	3.86	3.91	3.79	3.77	3.82	3.86	3.72	3.91	3.85	3.80	3.68	3.81	3.98
Column significativity															
Standard deviation	1.18	1.14	1.22	1.21	1.34	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.22	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.26	0.99
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Do not swim if the water quality is poor

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	1	2	1	-	6	-	0	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1
Disagree	3	4	3	-	5	5	3	3	5	2	4	3	6	2	1
Neutral	12	14	10	-	12	13	15	8	14	10	11	13	15	11	12
Agree	25	28	23	16	24	30	26	23	27	24	25	26	21	28	29
Strongly agree	43	42	44	28	47	44	40	43	43	43	46	41	37	45	42
Do not know	15	10	19	56	5	8	16	21	12	18	12	16	19	13	16
NET Disagree	**5**	**6**	**4**	**-**	**11**	**5**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**5**	**6**	**4**	**8**	**3**	**1**
NET Agree	**68**	**70**	**67**	**44**	**71**	**74**	**66**	**66**	**69**	**67**	**71**	**67**	**59**	**73**	**71**
Mean	4.23	4.16	4.30	4.63	4.07	4.24	4.23	4.32	4.21	4.25	4.24	4.22	4.07	4.31	4.33
Column significativity													**-A1**		
Standard deviation	0.95	0.98	0.92	0.48	1.18	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.91	0.99	0.99	0.93	1.05	0.88	0.79
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands after swimming in open water before they are going to eat

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	2	1	2	-	6	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	3	1
Disagree	5	4	6	-	3	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	5	5
Neutral	12	15	10	-	18	12	11	11	14	11	12	12	17	10	10
Agree	25	25	25	47	31	35	24	20	30	21	28	24	22	27	24
Strongly agree	39	40	38	53	31	39	42	40	38	41	36	41	35	43	45
Do not know	16	13	18	-	11	8	16	22	11	20	18	15	18	11	15
NET Disagree	**7**	**6**	**8**	**-**	**9**	**6**	**7**	**7**	**7**	**7**	**6**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**6**
NET Agree	**65**	**66**	**64**	**100**	**62**	**73**	**66**	**61**	**68**	**62**	**64**	**65**	**57**	**71**	**69**
Mean	4.13	4.14	4.13	4.53	3.89	4.14	4.20	4.19	4.10	4.18	4.15	4.13	4.01	4.16	4.25
Column significativity					**-A1**										
Standard deviation	1.01	0.99	1.04	0.50	1.12	0.93	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.04	0.93	1.04	1.07	1.05	0.97
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Do not touch a dead wild animal with bare hands

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	-	2	-	0	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
Disagree	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Neutral	4	5	4	-	2	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	9	2	4
Agree	19	22	17	8	23	22	17	20	19	20	23	18	19	17	17
Strongly agree	66	64	68	92	63	70	71	60	71	61	63	67	60	74	67
Do not know	8	7	9	-	8	3	5	14	5	11	9	8	9	5	9
NET Disagree	**2**	**2**	**2**	**-**	**4**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**3**
NET Agree	**85**	**86**	**85**	**100**	**86**	**92**	**87**	**80**	**90**	**81**	**86**	**85**	**79**	**91**	**84**
Mean	4.62	4.58	4.65	4.92	4.56	4.68	4.63	4.59	4.69	4.54	4.63	4.61	4.49	4.71	4.63
Column significativity				**A1**					**A1**				**-A1**	**A1**	
Standard deviation	0.72	0.74	0.70	0.28	0.82	0.56	0.71	0.75	0.61	0.81	0.63	0.75	0.84	0.65	0.73
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

e04. Most of the people who are important to me... Wash their hands immediately after touching a dead wild animal (before touching anything else)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	0	1	-	1	2	1	1
Disagree	2	3	1	-	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	3	-	2
Neutral	5	5	5	-	4	6	7	3	4	6	3	6	8	4	5
Agree	24	26	21	-	40	29	17	20	26	21	26	23	18	27	23
Strongly agree	57	55	59	100	46	53	64	58	57	58	55	59	58	59	59
Do not know	11	9	14	-	6	8	10	17	10	12	13	11	11	10	11
NET Disagree	**3**	**4**	**2**	**-**	**4**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**2**	**3**	**3**	**3**	**4**	**1**	**3**
NET Agree	**81**	**82**	**80**	**100**	**86**	**83**	**81**	**77**	**83**	**79**	**80**	**81**	**76**	**86**	**82**
Mean	4.52	4.45	4.58	5.00	4.37	4.44	4.58	4.56	4.54	4.50	4.51	4.52	4.44	4.60	4.53
Column significativity				**A1**											
Standard deviation	0.78	0.84	0.71		0.78	0.79	0.74	0.81	0.71	0.84	0.75	0.79	0.93	0.63	0.79
Maximum	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

c10. How likely to to occur in your region in the next five years - SUMMARY

Base :	c10. How likely to to occur in your region in				
	Man-made disasters (e.g. oil spills, industrial or nuclear	A highly contagious disease outbreak (e.g. Ebola,	Natural disasters (e.g. floods, drought, forest fires,	Terrorist attacks	Armed conflicts (e.g. war)
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
Very unlikely	14	8	14	21	29
Quite unlikely	16	14	13	16	16
Somewhat unlikely	19	17	16	19	17
Somewhat likely	24	29	22	16	13
Quite likely	10	14	17	11	9
Very likely	7	10	12	8	8
Don't know	8	8	6	8	7
NET Unlikely	**50**	**39**	**43**	**57**	**63**
NET Likely	**42**	**53**	**51**	**36**	**30**
Mean	3.23	3.63	3.55	3.05	2.79

c10. How likely to to occur in your region in the next five years - Man-made disasters (e.g. oil spills, industrial or nuclear accidents)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very unlikely	14	16	13	40	14	11	17	13	15	14	12	16	12	19	15
Quite unlikely	16	17	16	-	17	17	14	18	18	15	16	17	18	12	23
Somewhat unlikely	19	22	16	22	16	17	18	22	19	19	17	20	24	18	15
Somewhat likely	24	20	29	8	25	29	22	25	24	25	29	23	22	25	21
Quite likely	10	9	11	16	15	13	11	6	12	9	13	9	6	11	10
Very likely	7	9	6	14	6	9	7	8	7	8	8	7	8	7	5
Don't know	8	7	9	-	7	5	11	8	6	11	5	10	10	8	11
NET Unlikely	**50**	**55**	**45**	**62**	**48**	**45**	**49**	**54**	**52**	**48**	**44**	**52**	**54**	**49**	**53**
NET Likely	**42**	**38**	**46**	**38**	**46**	**51**	**40**	**38**	**42**	**41**	**50**	**38**	**36**	**43**	**36**
Mean	3.23	3.16	3.30	3.02	3.27	3.43	3.17	3.17	3.20	3.25	3.44	3.14	3.16	3.20	3.01
Column significativity											**A1**				
Standard deviation	1.48	1.52	1.43	1.88	1.47	1.45	1.52	1.43	1.47	1.48	1.46	1.48	1.42	1.54	1.45
Maximum	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

c10. How likely to to occur in your region in the next five years - A highly contagious disease outbreak (e.g. Ebola, COVID-19, bird flu)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very unlikely	8	11	6	40	5	7	9	9	5	11	5	9	6	9	15
Quite unlikely	14	16	11	8	27	13	9	12	18	10	12	14	12	18	12
Somewhat unlikely	17	19	15	8	21	17	14	19	17	17	19	16	19	10	22
Somewhat likely	29	28	29	38	21	29	33	27	30	27	32	27	27	29	24
Quite likely	14	11	17	6	12	18	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	11
Very likely	10	8	12	-	9	9	11	10	8	13	13	9	9	10	7
Don't know	8	8	9	-	6	7	11	8	8	9	4	10	13	9	8
NET Unlikely	**39**	**46**	**32**	**56**	**53**	**37**	**32**	**40**	**40**	**37**	**36**	**40**	**37**	**37**	**50**
NET Likely	**53**	**46**	**59**	**44**	**42**	**56**	**57**	**51**	**52**	**54**	**60**	**50**	**51**	**54**	**42**
Mean	3.63	3.39	3.87	2.62	3.38	3.69	3.72	3.61	3.57	3.67	3.82	3.54	3.68	3.59	3.28
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**								**A1**				**-A1**
Standard deviation	1.43	1.43	1.38	1.46	1.40	1.38	1.44	1.44	1.34	1.51	1.36	1.45	1.38	1.47	1.47
Maximum	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

c10. How likely to to occur in your region in the next five years - Natural disasters (e.g. floods, drought, forest fires, earthquakes, violent storms)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very unlikely	14	15	12	40	25	8	13	13	15	14	14	14	14	16	10
Quite unlikely	13	15	11	-	16	14	13	10	14	11	15	12	10	13	13
Somewhat unlikely	16	20	13	-	12	12	15	22	13	19	16	16	22	15	10
Somewhat likely	22	21	23	22	17	25	21	25	21	23	20	23	20	22	29
Quite likely	17	13	21	6	14	24	19	13	21	13	19	16	15	18	14
Very likely	12	11	13	32	12	11	12	13	12	13	12	12	9	12	17
Don't know	6	5	6	-	5	7	8	4	4	7	4	7	10	3	6
NET Unlikely	**43**	**50**	**36**	**40**	**53**	**34**	**40**	**45**	**42**	**44**	**45**	**42**	**46**	**44**	**34**
NET Likely	**51**	**45**	**57**	**60**	**42**	**59**	**52**	**51**	**54**	**49**	**51**	**51**	**44**	**53**	**60**
Mean	3.55	3.36	3.73	3.51	3.14	3.81	3.60	3.56	3.57	3.53	3.53	3.55	3.44	3.51	3.79
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**		**-A1**	**A1**									
Standard deviation	1.59	1.58	1.58	2.16	1.75	1.47	1.59	1.54	1.62	1.57	1.62	1.58	1.52	1.64	1.57
Maximum	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

c10. How likely to to occur in your region in the next five years - Terrorist attacks

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very unlikely	21	22	19	61	25	17	18	24	22	20	13	24	21	25	28
Quite unlikely	16	18	15	-	22	17	14	16	19	14	17	16	17	17	13
Somewhat unlikely	19	20	18	22	11	22	20	21	21	18	23	18	18	14	22
Somewhat likely	16	12	21	8	15	13	20	15	18	15	18	16	18	15	15
Quite likely	11	11	11	8	12	13	12	9	9	13	11	11	10	12	9
Very likely	8	11	6	-	7	12	8	8	6	10	12	7	8	6	4
Don't know	8	6	10	-	8	7	9	8	6	10	6	9	8	9	9
NET Unlikely	**57**	**60**	**53**	**84**	**58**	**55**	**52**	**62**	**62**	**52**	**53**	**58**	**56**	**57**	**63**
NET Likely	**36**	**34**	**37**	**16**	**35**	**38**	**39**	**31**	**32**	**38**	**41**	**33**	**36**	**34**	**28**
Mean	3.05	3.05	3.06	2.02	2.89	3.26	3.18	2.89	2.90	3.20	3.37	2.92	3.05	2.90	2.74
Column significativity											**A1**				**-A1**
Standard deviation	1.59	1.66	1.52	1.38	1.63	1.64	1.55	1.58	1.50	1.66	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.63	1.50
Maximum	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

c10. How likely to to occur in your region in the next five years - Armed conflicts (e.g. war)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Very unlikely	29	32	26	56	27	23	28	34	32	27	28	30	29	29	33
Quite unlikely	16	15	17	28	17	18	15	16	18	15	16	16	20	17	10
Somewhat unlikely	17	15	19	-	17	14	15	22	18	17	19	17	16	18	14
Somewhat likely	13	12	14	-	13	19	16	8	13	13	14	13	10	13	17
Quite likely	9	10	8	8	10	12	10	7	8	11	7	10	11	8	11
Very likely	8	9	7	8	11	10	7	6	6	10	12	6	6	8	4
Don't know	7	6	8	-	5	4	9	8	6	8	4	8	7	7	11
NET Unlikely	**63**	**63**	**62**	**84**	**62**	**55**	**58**	**72**	**67**	**59**	**63**	**63**	**66**	**64**	**58**
NET Likely	**30**	**31**	**29**	**16**	**33**	**41**	**33**	**20**	**27**	**33**	**33**	**29**	**27**	**29**	**31**
Mean	2.79	2.78	2.80	2.01	2.92	3.09	2.85	2.51	2.62	2.94	2.92	2.73	2.69	2.79	2.69
Column significativity						**A1**		**-A1**							
Standard deviation	1.64	1.71	1.56	1.61	1.71	1.67	1.64	1.53	1.56	1.69	1.69	1.61	1.59	1.64	1.60
Maximum	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

c11. How personally affected would you be -

Base :	c11. How personally affected would you be -				
	Man-made disasters (e.g. oil spills, industrial or nuclear	A highly contagious disease outbreak (e.g. Ebola,	Natural disasters (e.g. floods, drought, forest fires,	Terrorist attacks	Armed conflicts (e.g. war)
Base (WTD)	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
UNWTD	1028	1028	1028	1028	1028
Not affected	8	5	5	8	9
Mildly affected	13	11	12	10	8
Moderately affected	33	31	35	21	19
Severely affected	36	48	40	50	53
Don't know	10	6	7	11	11
Mean	3.07	3.29	3.19	3.26	3.30

c11. How personally affected would you be - Man-made disasters (e.g. oil spills, industrial or nuclear accidents)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not affected	8	10	7	-	7	8	9	8	6	10	6	9	10	5	14
Mildly affected	13	16	10	16	18	21	11	10	15	11	11	14	15	13	16
Moderately affected	33	31	34	28	31	29	28	42	32	34	35	32	31	33	33
Severely affected	36	33	38	56	39	38	41	29	39	33	40	34	34	39	28
Don't know	10	9	10	-	5	5	11	12	7	12	9	10	9	10	10
Mean	3.07	2.96	3.17	3.40	3.06	3.02	3.12	3.03	3.12	3.01	3.18	3.02	2.99	3.17	2.82
Column significativity											**A1**				**-A1**
Standard deviation	0.95	0.99	0.90	0.75	0.95	0.97	0.99	0.89	0.92	0.98	0.89	0.97	1.00	0.88	1.03
Maximum	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

c11. How personally affected would you be - A highly contagious disease outbreak (e.g. Ebola, COVID-19, bird flu)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not affected	5	6	3	-	2	5	7	4	4	6	2	6	5	4	11
Mildly affected	11	15	8	-	19	8	12	8	13	10	12	11	11	12	9
Moderately affected	31	30	31	30	27	36	28	32	27	34	30	31	32	23	40
Severely affected	48	42	53	70	48	46	47	49	50	45	51	46	47	53	36
Don't know	6	6	6	-	4	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	8	4
Mean	3.29	3.16	3.40	3.70	3.25	3.29	3.24	3.36	3.32	3.26	3.38	3.25	3.27	3.36	3.06
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**	**A1**											**-A1**
Standard deviation	0.86	0.92	0.79	0.46	0.86	0.83	0.93	0.81	0.86	0.87	0.77	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.96
Maximum	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

c11. How personally affected would you be - Natural disasters (e.g. floods, drought, forest fires, earthquakes, violent storms)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not affected	5	6	5	-	3	7	6	5	5	6	4	6	7	5	5
Mildly affected	12	17	7	-	17	11	13	10	11	14	12	12	14	10	13
Moderately affected	35	37	32	44	37	35	31	38	35	35	33	36	32	39	37
Severely affected	40	32	48	56	35	43	42	39	44	37	44	39	41	38	36
Don't know	7	7	8	-	8	4	8	8	6	9	7	8	6	9	9
Mean	3.19	3.03	3.34	3.56	3.13	3.19	3.19	3.21	3.25	3.12	3.25	3.16	3.14	3.20	3.14
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**												
Standard deviation	0.87	0.90	0.82	0.50	0.82	0.91	0.91	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.85	0.88	0.93	0.84	0.86
Maximum	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

c11. How personally affected would you be - Terrorist attacks

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not affected	8	11	6	6	4	7	10	8	8	9	5	10	8	6	17
Mildly affected	10	15	6	-	18	8	8	8	11	9	7	11	13	14	5
Moderately affected	21	25	18	55	20	24	18	25	20	23	19	22	24	20	24
Severely affected	50	40	59	40	50	53	49	48	51	48	62	44	44	49	39
Don't know	11	10	11	-	8	7	14	10	9	12	7	12	12	11	15
Mean	3.26	3.04	3.47	3.28	3.25	3.33	3.23	3.26	3.27	3.25	3.48	3.16	3.16	3.26	3.01
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**								**A1**				**-A1**
Standard deviation	0.98	1.04	0.88	0.74	0.92	0.93	1.05	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.85	1.02	1.00	0.95	1.14
Maximum	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

c11. How personally affected would you be - Armed conflicts (e.g. war)

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not affected	9	12	7	6	5	5	11	12	8	11	8	10	10	7	14
Mildly affected	8	9	6	-	15	10	6	6	8	8	7	8	9	7	7
Moderately affected	19	22	16	16	28	26	14	17	20	18	15	21	20	23	19
Severely affected	53	46	59	78	45	53	57	52	54	52	63	49	49	51	44
Don't know	11	10	12	-	8	6	12	13	10	12	8	12	12	11	15
Mean	3.30	3.14	3.44	3.66	3.22	3.35	3.34	3.26	3.34	3.26	3.44	3.23	3.21	3.34	3.10
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**								**A1**				**-A1**
Standard deviation	1.01	1.06	0.92	0.75	0.89	0.87	1.05	1.07	0.96	1.05	0.95	1.02	1.04	0.92	1.13
Maximum	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

c14. How anxious do you feel when you think about a future pandemic that might occur in your life?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Not anxious	28	31	24	-	16	22	30	33	29	26	27	28	29	20	37
A bit anxious	45	47	43	38	43	51	44	45	48	42	43	46	48	52	34
Anxious	19	15	22	62	31	18	19	14	15	22	19	19	16	21	20
Very anxious	9	7	11	-	10	9	8	8	7	10	11	8	7	8	9
Mean	2.09	1.97	2.19	2.62	2.35	2.15	2.05	1.97	2.01	2.15	2.13	2.07	2.00	2.17	2.01
Column significativity		**-A1**	**A1**	**A1**	**A1**			**-A1**							
Standard deviation	0.90	0.86	0.92	0.49	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.86	0.92	0.93	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.97
Maximum	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

Do you work in healthcare?

Global : Base : 607 Filter : Occupation - Employed (paid) or Self-employed Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	607	324	279	3	56	136	301	114	369	237	176	431	155	161	115
UNWTD	691	369	319	3	62	156	327	146	474	217	243	448	160	166	122
Yes, as a direct healthcare provider (you have contact with patients)	9	6	12	15	10	9	8	10	10	7	8	9	10	12	6
Yes, but not as a direct healthcare provider (you do not have contact with patients)	9	8	10	11	12	12	8	5	7	12	8	9	9	9	11
No	82	86	77	74	78	78	83	84	83	81	84	81	82	79	83
NET Yes	**18**	**14**	**23**	**26**	**22**	**22**	**17**	**16**	**17**	**19**	**16**	**19**	**18**	**21**	**17**

Do you currently provide care or assistance to one or more individuals with an age-related condition/chronic illness/disability at least once a week?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	21	19	23	36	20	20	26	17	19	23	20	22	22	25	16
No	79	81	77	64	80	80	74	83	81	77	80	78	78	75	84

Were you born in Ireland?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	84	85	84	60	91	84	83	83	85	84	87	83	87	85	73
No	16	15	16	40	9	16	17	17	15	16	13	17	13	15	27

Was your mother born in Ireland?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	81	80	83	44	67	80	83	87	79	83	80	82	86	79	80
No	18	19	17	56	32	20	16	13	20	16	20	17	14	20	19
Do not know	1	1	0	-	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1

Was your father born in Ireland?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	81	81	81	44	71	79	82	85	81	81	78	82	85	84	76
No	19	19	18	16	29	21	17	15	19	19	22	17	15	15	24
Do not know	0	-	0	40	-	0	1	-	0	0	0	0	-	1	-

Where do you live?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
In a rural area, an area with a population less than 1,500 persons	34	30	37	70	37	27	31	39	33	35	7	45	38	43	58
In a suburban area, a town (satellite or independent) or a settlement with a population between 1,500 and 49,999	39	43	35	24	32	48	37	39	36	41	42	37	49	30	31
In an urban area, a city or a settlement with a population greater than 50,000 persons	27	27	28	6	31	24	32	22	31	24	51	18	13	28	11

Do you live alone?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	16	16	15	8	10	10	15	21	12	18	13	16	15	17	18
No	84	84	85	92	90	90	85	79	88	82	87	84	85	83	82

Do you live with children under 18 years old?

Global : Base : 869 Filter : Doesn't live alone Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	869	419	444	5	146	140	317	266	432	436	258	611	233	229	150
UNWTD	876	423	448	5	96	158	341	281	500	376	297	579	216	213	150
Yes	37	37	37	67	32	47	58	10	43	31	39	36	35	36	40
No	63	63	63	33	68	53	42	90	57	69	61	64	65	64	60

Do you live with individuals who are over 70 years old or with vulnerable health?

Global : Base : 869 Filter : Doesn't live alone Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	869	419	444	5	146	140	317	266	432	436	258	611	233	229	150
UNWTD	876	423	448	5	96	158	341	281	500	376	297	579	216	213	150
Yes	20	21	19	31	18	12	15	30	15	24	19	20	21	19	19
No	80	79	81	69	82	88	85	70	85	76	81	80	79	81	81

Do you yourself haveany of the following health problems?

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	21	17	24	70	14	13	21	27	19	23	21	20	20	19	23
No	74	74	74	30	71	82	76	70	75	74	77	73	74	71	74
Prefer not to say	5	9	2	-	15	5	3	3	7	4	2	7	6	10	3

Do you have any diagnosed mental health conditions - Depression

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	18	15	20	78	18	20	19	15	13	22	20	17	19	15	17
No	75	74	76	22	62	76	76	79	80	69	74	75	74	73	79
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	11	5	-	20	4	5	6	7	8	6	8	6	12	5

Do you have any diagnosed mental health conditions - Anxiety disorder

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	21	15	26	62	29	26	23	12	16	25	26	18	20	15	21
No	72	76	69	38	52	69	71	84	77	68	67	75	73	73	79
Don't know / Prefer not to say	7	9	5	-	19	4	6	4	7	7	7	7	6	12	1

Do you have any diagnosed mental health conditions - Other mental health condition

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Yes	10	10	11	40	22	16	9	4	10	11	18	7	7	7	8
No	84	81	86	60	61	81	85	94	84	83	78	86	90	81	87
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	9	3	-	17	3	6	2	6	6	4	7	3	12	5

Mental Health Diagnosis

Global : Base : 1,028 Filter : All interviews Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Has any	29	22	35	78	38	35	31	19	23	34	35	26	28	23	29
None (did not answer Yes to any)	71	78	65	22	62	65	69	81	77	66	65	74	72	77	71

AOS

Filter Weights : BLK_Weight 2025	Total	Gender			Age				Class		Region				
		Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	ABC1F	C2DE	Dublin	Outside Dublin	RoL	Munster	Conn/Uls
	A1	B1	C1	D1	E1	F1	G1	H1	I1	J1	K1	L1	M1	N1	O1
Base (WTD)	1028	500	522	6	162	155	373	338	493	535	297	731	273	276	182
UNWTD	1028	499	523	6	107	177	387	357	571	457	339	689	256	254	179
Gender															
Male	49	100	-	-	51	49	48	48	48	49	47	49	51	48	48
Female	51	-	100	-	49	51	51	52	51	50	53	50	49	50	52
Other	1	-	-	100	1	1	1	0	0	1	-	1	-	2	0
Age															
18-24	16	16	15	22	100	-	-	-	19	13	26	12	10	16	7
25-34	15	15	15	16	-	100	-	-	21	10	17	14	14	14	16
35-54	36	36	36	40	-	-	100	-	41	32	33	38	36	37	41
55+	33	32	33	22	-	-	-	100	19	46	24	36	40	33	36
Class															
ABC1F	48	48	49	6	58	66	54	28	100	-	57	44	41	49	42
C2DE	52	52	51	94	42	34	46	72	-	100	43	56	59	51	58
Region															
Dublin	29	28	30	-	48	33	26	21	34	24	100	-	-	-	-
Outside Dublin	71	72	70	100	52	67	74	79	66	76	-	100	100	100	100
RoL	27	28	26	-	17	24	27	32	23	30	-	37	100	-	-
Munster	27	26	27	86	27	24	27	27	27	26	-	38	-	100	-
Conn/Uls	18	17	18	14	8	18	20	19	15	20	-	25	-	-	100
Area															
A City	26	24	27	-	32	28	26	22	28	23	53	15	2	28	14
A large town (5000+ population)	31	37	25	14	28	35	30	30	29	32	34	29	42	22	22
A small town (1,500 – 4,999 population)	15	13	16	56	14	18	16	12	13	16	9	17	23	10	19
A town or area with fewer than 1,499 population	17	12	22	-	4	11	21	23	20	15	2	24	21	23	28
A rural or highly rural area	12	14	9	31	23	8	6	14	10	14	3	15	13	17	17
NET Urban	**71**	**74**	**68**	**69**	**73**	**81**	**73**	**63**	**70**	**72**	**95**	**61**	**67**	**59**	**55**
NET Rural	**29**	**26**	**32**	**31**	**27**	**19**	**27**	**37**	**30**	**28**	**5**	**39**	**33**	**41**	**45**
Education															
Low	27	29	24	40	30	8	22	39	13	40	27	27	32	21	28
Middle	34	35	33	39	45	28	30	36	30	38	31	35	30	40	36
High	39	36	42	22	25	64	48	25	58	22	42	38	38	39	36

Not elsewhere classified	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0
Day															
Sunday	3	3	4	-	0	4	5	3	2	4	3	3	2	5	3
Monday	12	9	16	-	6	13	12	16	11	14	10	13	11	15	14
Tuesday	6	6	7	-	6	6	5	8	4	8	6	6	7	6	5
Wednesday	26	20	32	22	49	42	19	15	30	23	38	22	24	21	19
Thursday	19	21	18	64	12	20	22	20	23	16	19	19	18	19	21
Friday	23	29	18	14	12	12	28	29	20	26	20	25	29	19	27
Saturday	9	12	7	-	14	2	10	9	9	9	4	11	8	14	10
Any Mental Health Diagnosis															
Yes	29	22	35	78	38	35	31	19	23	34	35	26	28	23	29
No (incl. pnts)	71	78	65	22	62	65	69	81	77	66	65	74	72	77	71
Medical Health Risk Group															
Yes	21	17	24	70	14	13	21	27	19	23	21	20	20	19	23
No (incl. pnts)	79	83	76	30	86	87	79	73	81	77	79	80	80	81	77