

24 Consonant Phonemes / Graphemes

Phoneme (sound)	Examples	Graphemes (written patterns)	Phoneme (sound)	Examples	Graphemes (written patterns)
/b/	<u>b</u> anana, bu <u>bb</u> les	b, bb	/s/	<u>s</u> un, mou <u>se</u>	s, ss, ce, se, c, sc
/c/	<u>c</u> ar, du <u>ck</u>	c, k, ck, q, ch	/t/	<u>t</u> urtle, litt <u>le</u>	t, tt
/d/	<u>d</u> inosaur, pudd <u>le</u>	d, dd,	/v/	<u>v</u> olcano, hal <u>ve</u>	v , ve
/f/	<u>f</u> ish, giraff <u>e</u>	f, ff, ph, gh	/w/	<u>w</u> atch, que <u>en</u>	w, wh, u
/g/	<u>g</u> uitar, gogg <u>le</u> s	g, gg,	/x/	fo <u>x</u>	x
/h/	<u>h</u> elicopter	h	/y/	<u>y</u> o-yo	y
/j/	jellyfish, frid <u>ge</u>	j, g, dge, ge	/z/	<u>z</u> ip, pleas <u>e</u>	z, zz, ze, s, se
/l/	lea <u>f</u> , bell	l, ll, le	/sh/	<u>sh</u> oes, televi <u>s</u> ion	sh, ch, si, ti
/m/	<u>m</u> onkey, ham <u>mm</u> er	m, mm, mb	/ch/	<u>ch</u> ildren, stit <u>ch</u>	ch, tch
/n/	<u>n</u> ail, <u>kn</u> ot	n, nn, kn	/th/	moth <u>er</u>	th
/p/	<u>p</u> ump <u>pp</u> kin, pup <u>pp</u> ets	p, pp	/th/	<u>th</u> ong	th
/r/	<u>r</u> ain, <u>wr</u> ite	r, rr, wr	/ng/	sing, an <u>ng</u> kle	ng, n