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# Introduction

# Background



### **Credibility & Bias**

- PhD: Bias as a dimension of credibility

- IRC Research Fellow

### Disinformation

- H2020 PROVENANCE project

- Horizon Europe VIGILANT project

### UCD & ADAPT



# UCD School of Information and Communications Studies

- Computer Science and Social Science
- Human Judgement of Information
- UCD Centre for Digital Policy

#### SFI National Research Centre

- 8 Universities
- 300+ Researchers & Support Staff
- 41+ EU Projects
- Funded Investigator
- Harmful Information Working Group





# Horizon Europe

# The Proposal



# Disinformation and fake news are combated and trust in the digital world is raised

- TOPIC ID: HORIZON-CL3-2021-FCT-01-03
- CL3: Cluster 3 Civil Security for Society
- FCT: Fighting Crime and Terrorism
- Disinformation linked to criminal activities
- Innovation Action

# The Proposal



#### Coordinated the Proposal

- April to November 2021
- Assembled a large intradisciplinary consortium
- Multiple exploratory workshops with European Police Authorities (what do they need)
- 12 proposals (4LEAs were a requirement!)
- Won with a rare perfect score of 15:15





# The Consortium

# MANAGEMENT





Brendan Spillane Principal Investigator



**Eva Power**Project Manager



Prof. Owen Conlan Project Coordinator

# CONSORTIUM































**Border Guard Board** 









# CONSORTIUM

### Horizon Europe

- Nov 2023 Nov 2025
- 13 Research, Commercial, Non Profit and Training partners
- 4 Police Authorities
- 8 Police Authorities have joined our Community of Early Adopters







# Three elements

# The Project



1. Platform: An integrated platform that will equip Police Authorities with tools to detect analyse, and respond to disinformation campaigns

2. Training: First-of-its-kind disinformation investigation and response trainings

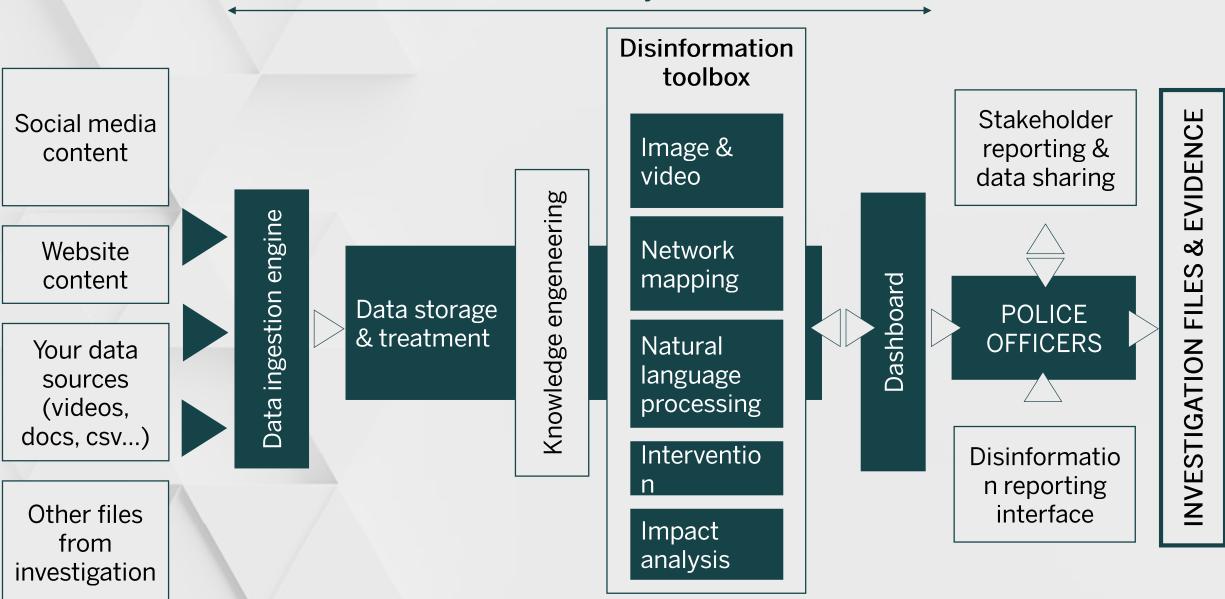
3. Network: A sustainable peer-to-peer support network for Police Units





# An end-to-end platform

#### Social and behavioural dynamics



Ethics and personal data protection

Textual tools for disinformation analysis

Image and video forensics

Network analysis tools



Universal and interoperable data

Customisable and interactive dashboard

Training and manuals





# Data sources

### Data Sources



# Live ingestion of data from public online sources selected by the PA

- Fake news websites
- Blogs spreading disinformation / conspiracies
- Open (public) social media accounts / groups / channels
  - Platforms of primary interest: Telegram, Twitter, Facebook

# Functionality for including additional resources provided by the PA

- Archived resources from past activities
- Raw and annotated texts, lists, tables graphs
- Image, video and audio files





# **Disinformation Toolbox**

### Disinformation Toolbox



#### **Text**

- 30+ text analysis tools (developed in previous EU-funded research projects as well as specifically for VIGILANT)
- Detect tone, writing quality, recognise entities, individuals, events, threatening language, stance, text reuse, central factual claims, machine-generated text or hate speech
- All new tools developed and tested to work across a wide range of languages

#### Image / video

- Detect tampered or modified images, object recognition, reverse search billion-level size database of known fakes

#### **Network**

- Coordinated campaigns, link and image sharing, user mentions, hashtags, temporal information www.vigilantproject.eu





# Application areas

# Applications



#### Forms of Content

 Disinformation, Hate Speech, Radicalisation, Extremist, Violent nationalist or Separatist, Incel and Terrorist

#### Foreign Information Manipulation and Interference (FIMI)

- Targeting marginalised groups & those dissatisfied with government and society
- Increasing division between groups and decrease trust in government and the rule of law
- Reduce the ability of government to deliver services

#### **Criminal Networks**

- Recruitment
- Raising finance
- Further their political and economic goals

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# Social Science and Ethics

### Three Pillars



#### Police Authority Needs

- Buy in from the users

#### Social Science and Humanities

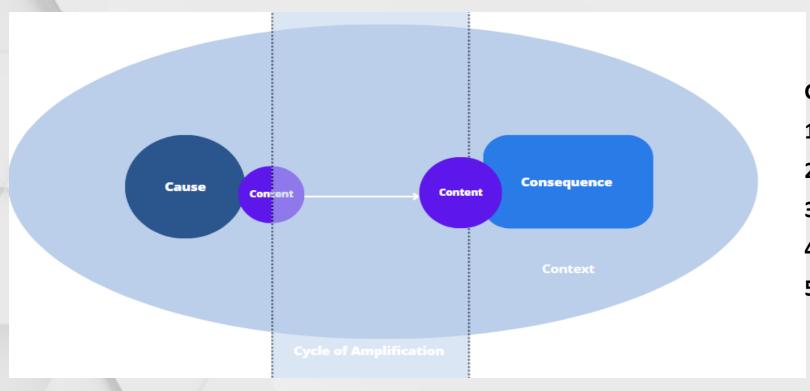
- Understanding the underlying social drivers and behavioural dynamics of disinformation
- Causes, Contents and Consequences Model

#### **Ethical & Privacy and Security Considerations**

- Considerable ethical oversight & Ethics Framework for PAs
- Development phase
- Deployment phase
- Many of our deliverables are non public

# 5C Model





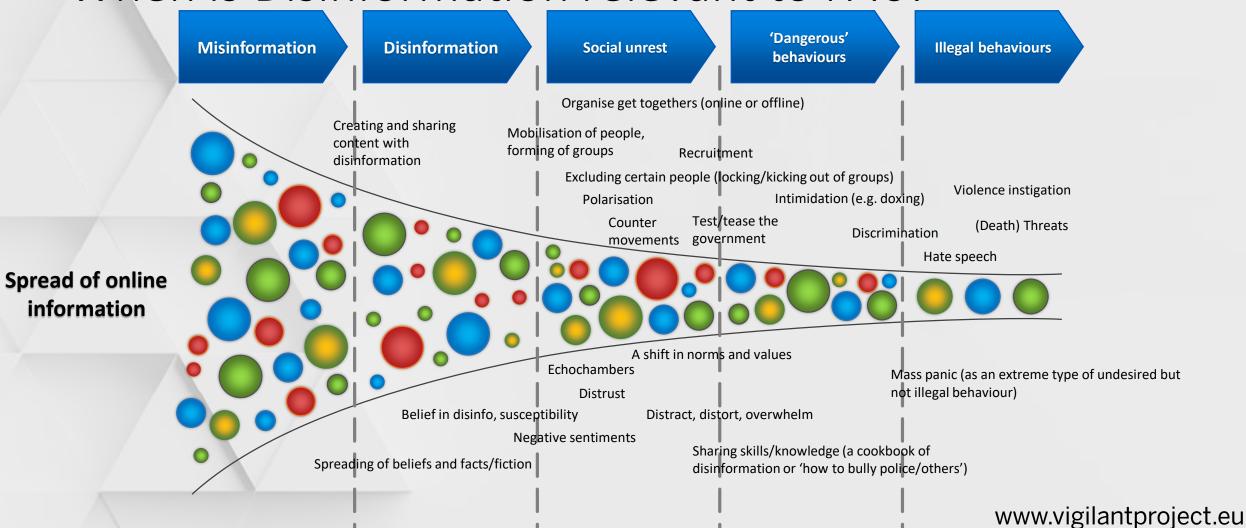
#### **Generic process:**

- 1. Context
- 2. Causes
- 3. Content
- 4. Cycle of Amplification
- 5. Consequences

### Intervention



### When is Disinformation relevant to PA's?



### **Ethics**



#### Disinformation often contains personal data

'Step-by-step' and 'low hanging fruit' approaches

#### Justifications and protections for POPD and Al

- Personal data as a last resort synthetic
- External Ethics Advisory Board
- No processing on sensitive special categories of personal data
- Data deleted as early as possible
- No development of advanced predictive AI or models which leverage personal data
- Bias audit
- Public interest
  - EU Policy is moving towards providing platform data to researchers
  - Analogous to journalism





# Join us

### Get Involved



#### **Community of Early Adopters**

- Receive regular project updates
- Attend seminars
- Get access to project intel
- Contribute to co-design workshops
- Access to platform demonstrations
- Evaluate prototypes











### Get Involved



#### Follow us

- Website www.vigilantproject.eu
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# **GET IN TOUCH**

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# THANK YOU!



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